

Spain

Population in 1950: 27.8 million

Current (2016) population: 46.4 million

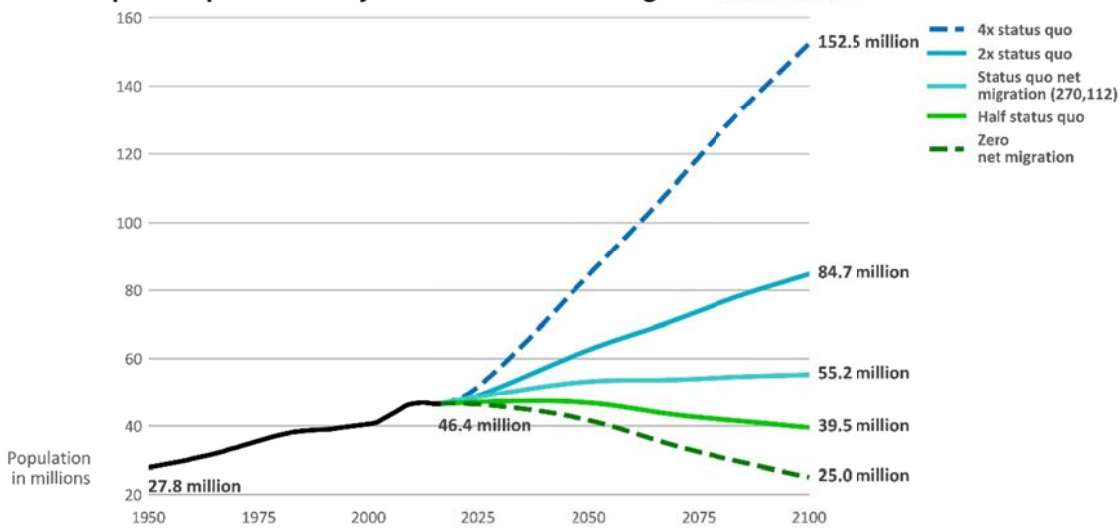
Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.34

Current (2016) net migration level: 87,422

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 270,112

1. A

Spain Population Projections Under Five Migration Scenarios



1. B

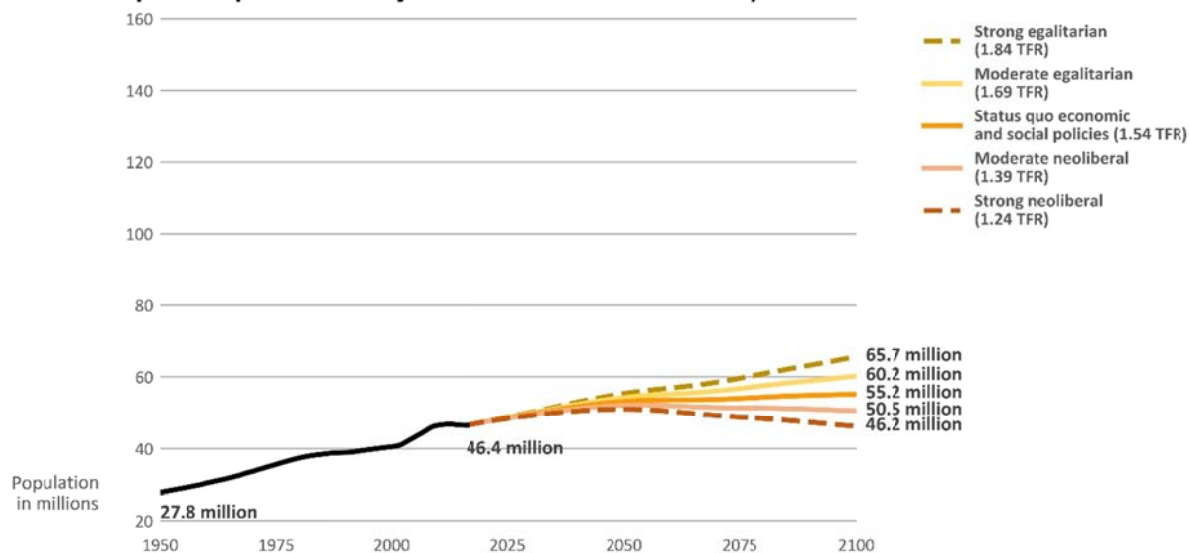
Population in millions

Policy based scenario	TFR from 2036	Net migration from 2026	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
Zero net migration	1.49	0	46.56	45.73	44.10	41.60	37.95	33.98	30.73	27.81	24.97
½ status quo net migration	1.51	135,056	46.70	47.18	47.32	46.76	45.11	43.18	41.89	40.72	39.48
Status quo net migration	1.54	270,112	47.41	49.63	51.68	53.11	53.54	53.69	54.29	54.81	55.18
2X status quo net migration	1.59	540,224	47.12	51.53	57.09	62.43	66.94	71.38	76.27	80.70	84.69
4X status quo net migration	1.74	1,080,448	47.70	57.46	70.63	84.39	97.84	111.79	126.23	139.67	152.48

Spain (continued)

2. A

Spain Population Projections Under Five Fertility Scenarios



2. B

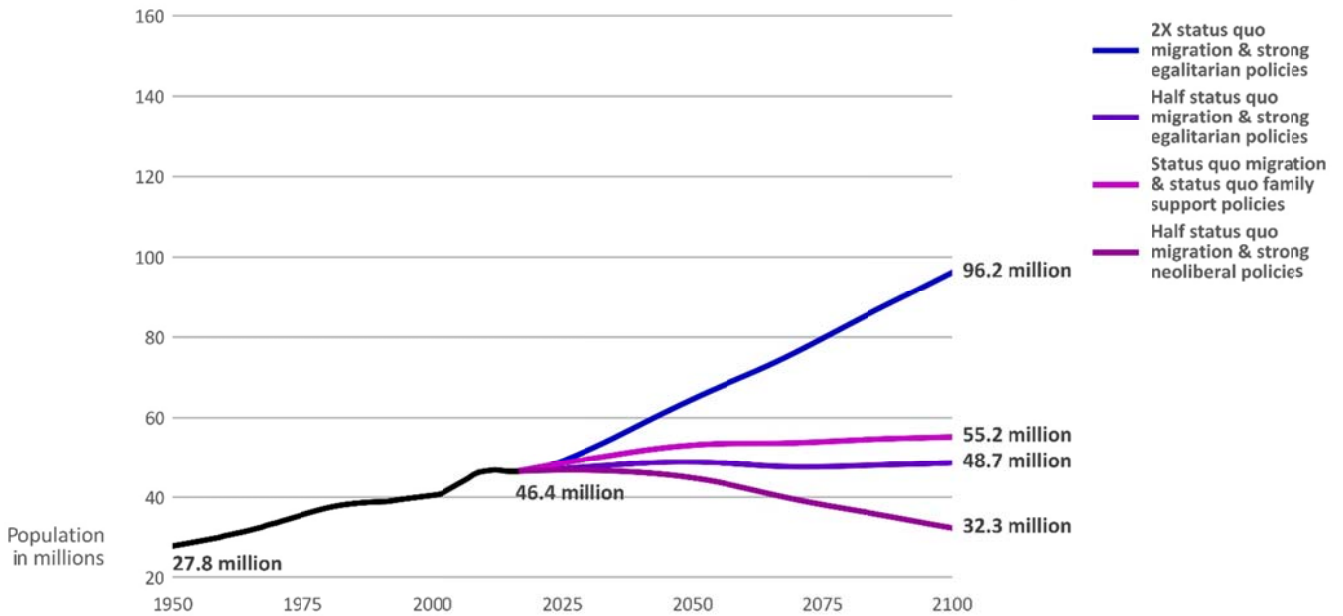
Population in millions

Policy based scenario	TFR from 2036	Net migration from 2026	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
Strong neo-liberal policy shift	1.24	270,112	47.36	49.18	50.43	50.93	50.30	49.18	48.33	47.35	46.16
Moderate neo-liberal policy shift	1.39	270,112	47.39	49.41	51.06	52.02	51.91	51.40	51.24	50.96	50.49
Status quo social and economic policies	1.54	270,112	47.41	49.63	51.68	53.11	53.54	53.69	54.29	54.81	55.18
Moderate egalitarian policy shift	1.69	270,112	47.43	49.85	52.31	54.21	55.20	56.07	57.50	58.90	60.24
Strong egalitarian policy shift	1.84	270,112	47.45	50.07	52.94	55.32	56.89	58.52	60.85	63.23	65.68

Spain (continued)

3. A

Spain Population Projections Under Four Combined Scenarios



3. B

Population in millions

Policy based scenario	TFR from 2036	Net migration from 2026	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies	1.89	540,224	47.16	51.91	58.25	64.57	70.28	76.32	83.15	89.75	96.21
½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies	1.81	135,056	46.74	47.62	48.53	48.86	48.23	47.60	47.81	48.21	48.67
Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies	1.54	270,112	47.41	49.63	51.68	53.11	53.54	53.69	54.29	54.81	55.18
½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies	1.21	135,056	46.65	46.77	46.20	44.83	42.32	39.36	36.95	34.64	32.27