

European Union

Population in 1950: 379.8 million

Current (2016) population: 510.3 million

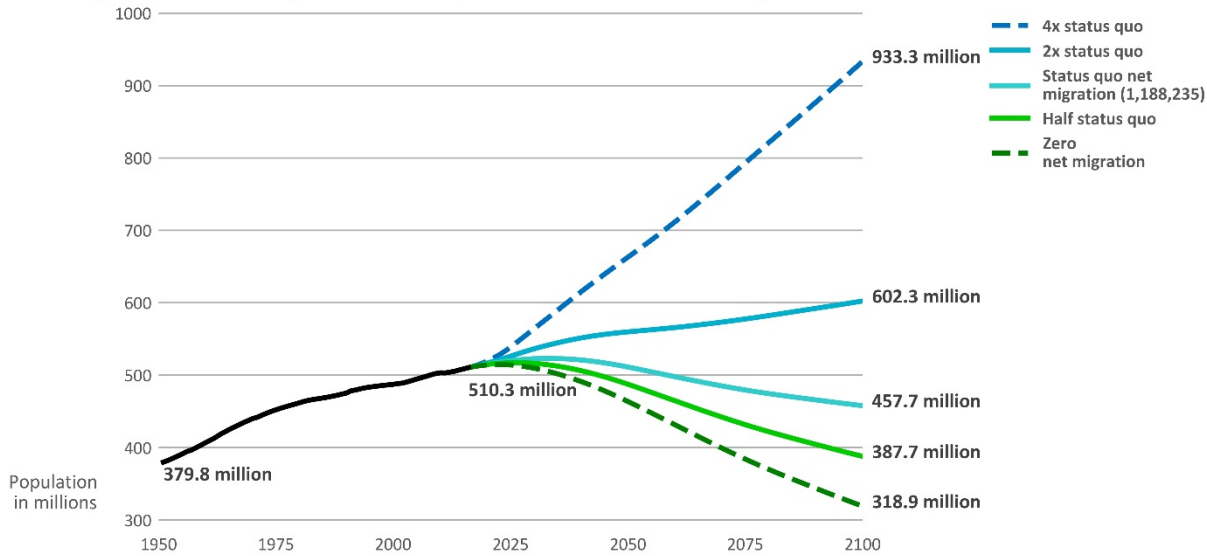
Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.60

Current (2016) net migration level: 1,222,979

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 1,188,235

1. A

European Union Population Projections Under Five Migration Scenarios



1. B

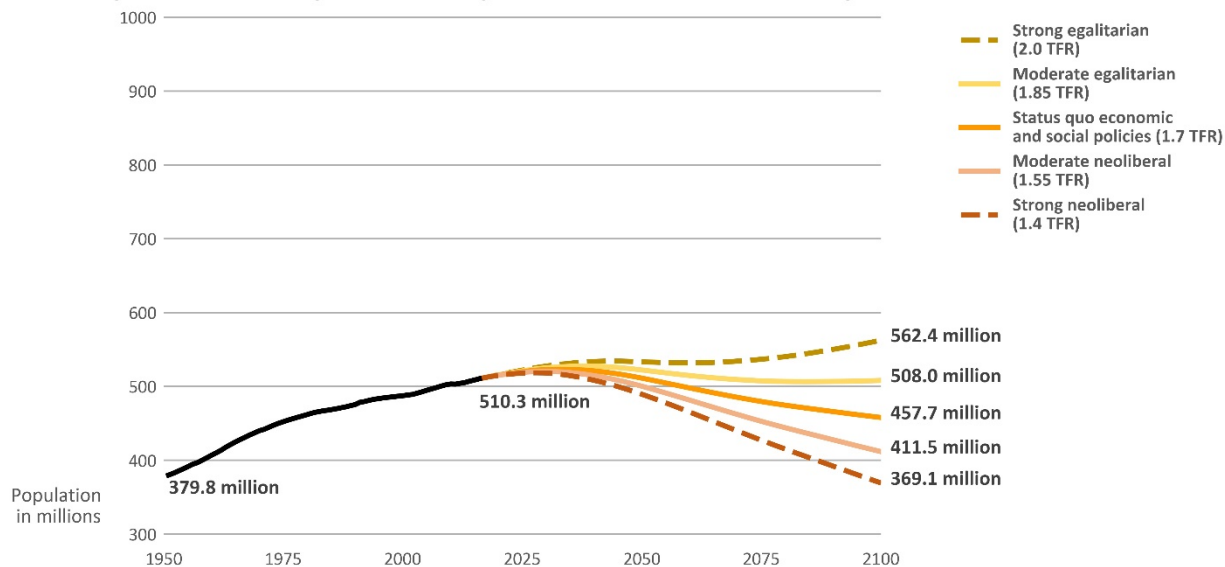
Population in millions

| Policy based scenario | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Zero net migration | 1.65 | 0 | 514.02 | 509.53 | 491.08 | 463.44 | 431.34 | 399.15 | 369.72 | 343.62 | 318.90 |
| ½ status quo net migration | 1.67 | 594,118 | 514.67 | 516.20 | 506.03 | 487.28 | 464.52 | 441.97 | 421.81 | 404.28 | 387.74 |
| Status quo net migration | 1.70 | 1,188,235 | 515.22 | 522.69 | 520.84 | 511.06 | 497.74 | 485.02 | 474.38 | 465.73 | 457.72 |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.75 | 2,376,470 | 516.63 | 536.29 | 551.29 | 559.70 | 565.67 | 573.16 | 582.22 | 592.16 | 602.28 |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.90 | 4,752,940 | 519.32 | 564.10 | 615.07 | 662.92 | 711.64 | 765.42 | 821.09 | 876.73 | 933.25 |

European Union (continued)

2. A

European Union Population Projections Under Five Fertility Scenarios



2. B

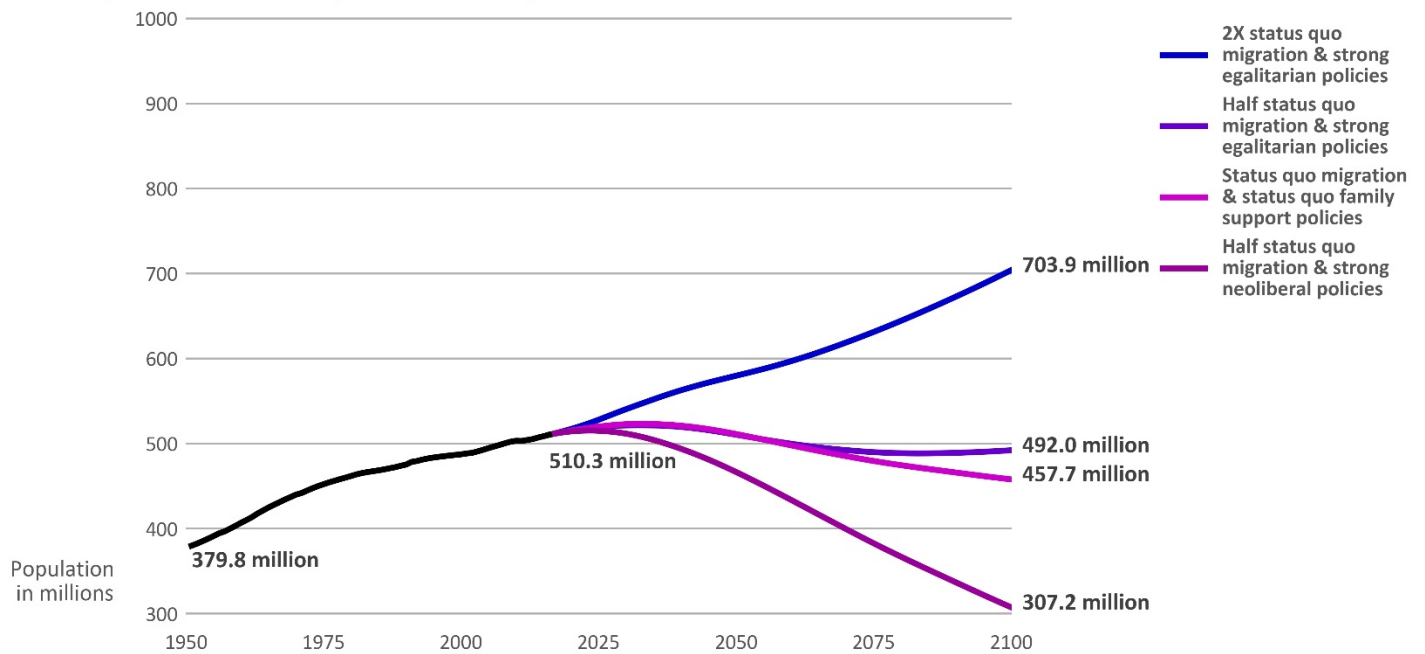
Population in millions

| Policy based scenario | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift | 1.40 | 1,188,235 | 514.74 | 517.96 | 508.08 | 489.20 | 465.08 | 439.46 | 414.92 | 391.86 | 369.06 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift | 1.55 | 1,188,235 | 514.98 | 520.32 | 514.46 | 500.10 | 481.24 | 461.81 | 443.86 | 427.53 | 411.49 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.70 | 1,188,235 | 515.22 | 522.69 | 520.84 | 511.06 | 497.74 | 485.02 | 474.38 | 465.73 | 457.72 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift | 1.85 | 1,188,235 | 515.45 | 525.06 | 527.23 | 522.08 | 514.57 | 509.11 | 506.50 | 506.55 | 507.96 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift | 2.00 | 1,188,235 | 515.69 | 527.43 | 533.62 | 533.17 | 531.74 | 534.07 | 540.23 | 550.05 | 562.36 |

European Union (continued)

3. A

European Union Population Projections Under Four Combined Scenarios



3. B

Population in millions

| Policy based scenario | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies | 2.05 | 2,376,470 | 517.05 | 540.41 | 562.66 | 579.71 | 596.87 | 618.83 | 644.43 | 672.92 | 703.94 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies | 1.97 | 594,118 | 515.18 | 521.26 | 519.46 | 510.28 | 499.60 | 492.11 | 488.54 | 489.03 | 491.99 |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.70 | 1,188,235 | 515.22 | 522.69 | 520.84 | 511.06 | 497.74 | 485.02 | 474.38 | 465.73 | 457.72 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies | 1.37 | 594,118 | 514.20 | 511.53 | 493.65 | 466.32 | 433.51 | 399.20 | 366.60 | 336.42 | 307.22 |