

## Appendix I

This appendix provides population projections for the EU as a whole and for all EU member states (and for Norway and the United Kingdom, which may or may not be a member of the EU by the time this study is published). On the charts, the black lines represent historical population numbers from 1950 to 2016, while the colored lines represent nine population projections to 2100 under different migration (1.A) and fertility (2.A) scenarios, as well as several scenarios combining changes to both fertility rates and migration levels (3.A). The status quo migration and status quo fertility scenarios are identical for net positive migration countries. The solid colored lines represent more likely fertility and migration scenarios, in our opinion, while the dashed colored lines represent less likely scenarios, which however are still possible given available policy choices. The charts include final (2100) population numbers for every scenario, while the accompanying tables (1.B, 2.B and 3.B) provide the total fertility rates and net migration levels used in every scenario, along with population in millions every ten years.

All fertility projections hold net migration steady at the status quo 20-year average in the case of net positive migration countries and hold net migration at zero for net negative migration countries. The migration projections and combination projections vary fertility rates slightly in response to higher or lower percentages of migrants in the total population. See appendix II for tables providing fertility rates and net migration numbers for all scenarios across all countries in the study.

European Union

Population in 1950: 379.8 million

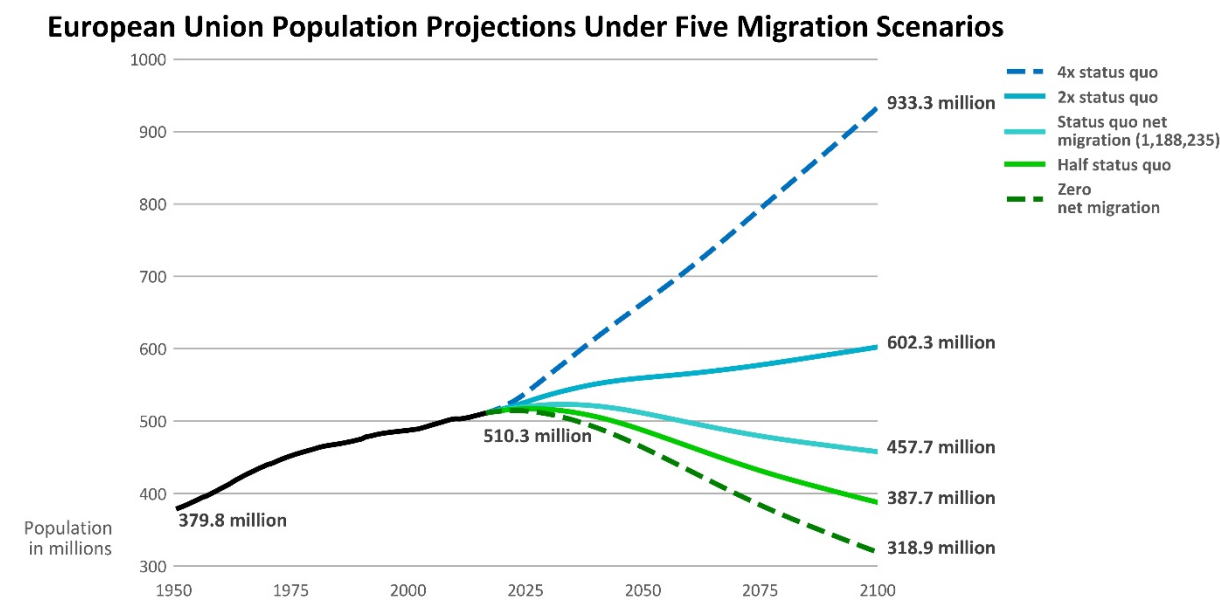
Current (2016) population: 510.3 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.60

Current (2016) net migration level: 1,222,979

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 1,188,235

1. A

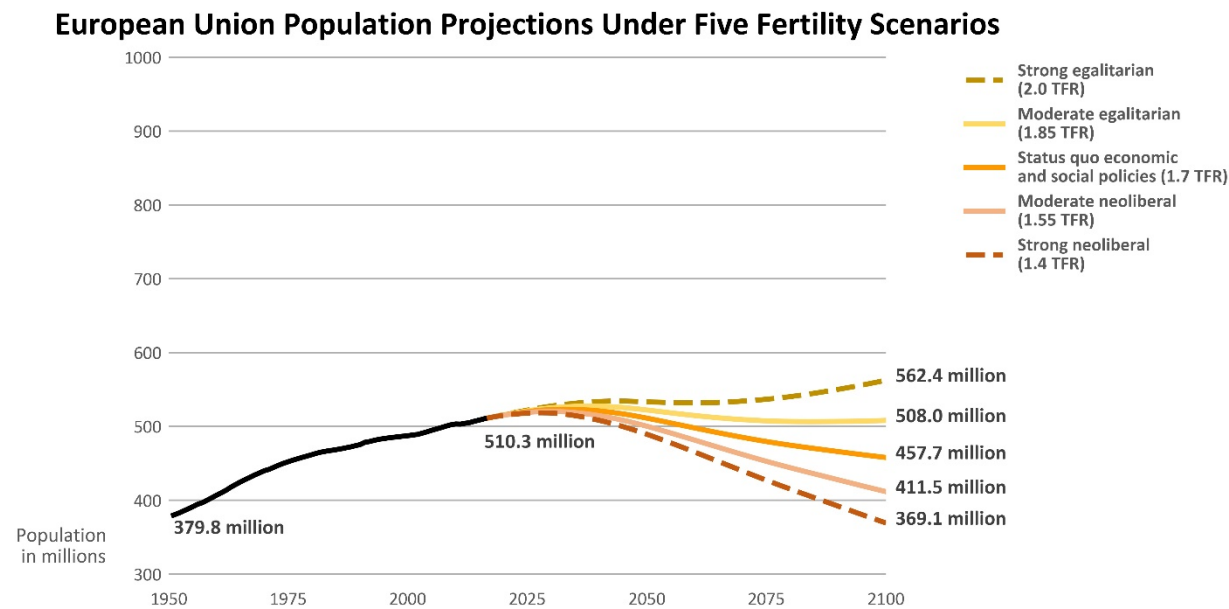


1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020   | 2030   | 2040   | 2050   | 2060   | 2070   | 2080   | 2090   | 2100   |
| Zero net migration          | 1.65          | 0                       | 514.02 | 509.53 | 491.08 | 463.44 | 431.34 | 399.15 | 369.72 | 343.62 | 318.90 |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.67          | 594,118                 | 514.67 | 516.20 | 506.03 | 487.28 | 464.52 | 441.97 | 421.81 | 404.28 | 387.74 |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.70          | 1,188,235               | 515.22 | 522.69 | 520.84 | 511.06 | 497.74 | 485.02 | 474.38 | 465.73 | 457.72 |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.75          | 2,376,470               | 516.63 | 536.29 | 551.29 | 559.70 | 565.67 | 573.16 | 582.22 | 592.16 | 602.28 |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.90          | 4,752,940               | 519.32 | 564.10 | 615.07 | 662.92 | 711.64 | 765.42 | 821.09 | 876.73 | 933.25 |

European Union (continued)

2. A

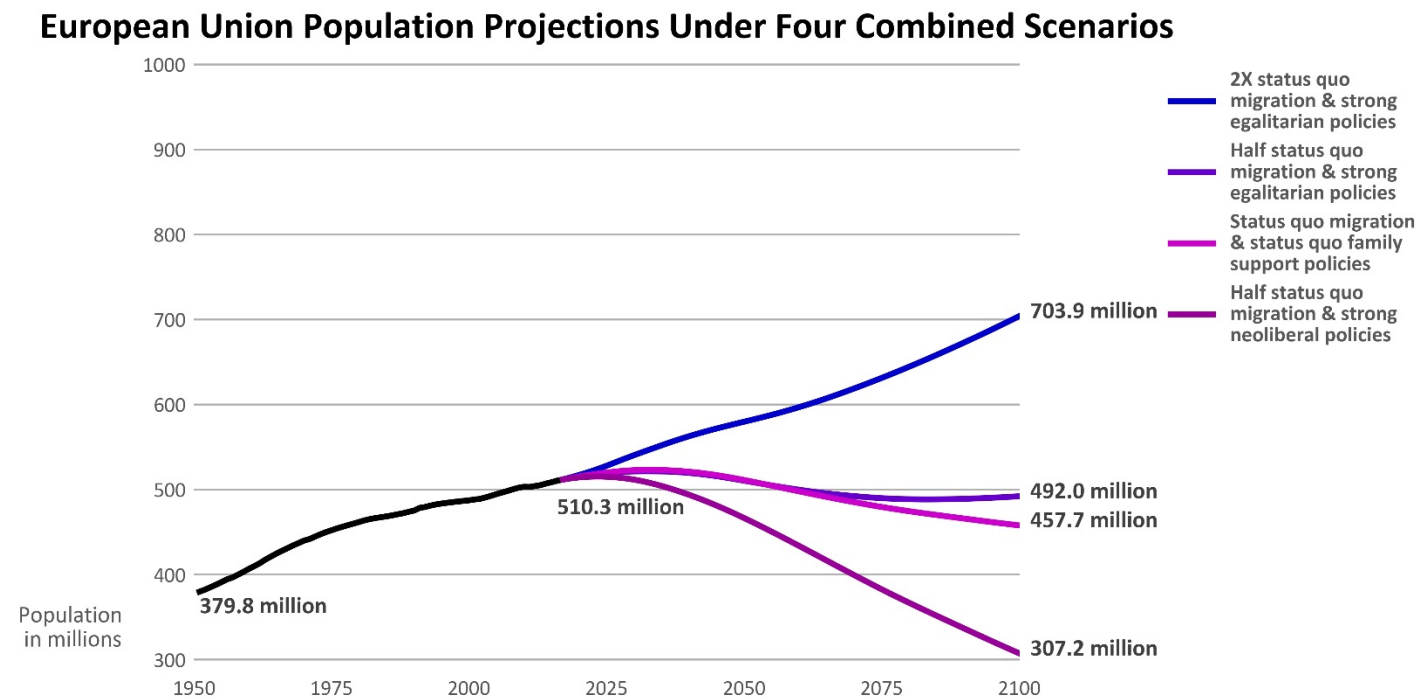


2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020   | 2030   | 2040   | 2050   | 2060   | 2070   | 2080   | 2090   | 2100   |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.40          | 1,188,235               | 514.74 | 517.96 | 508.08 | 489.20 | 465.08 | 439.46 | 414.92 | 391.86 | 369.06 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.55          | 1,188,235               | 514.98 | 520.32 | 514.46 | 500.10 | 481.24 | 461.81 | 443.86 | 427.53 | 411.49 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.70          | 1,188,235               | 515.22 | 522.69 | 520.84 | 511.06 | 497.74 | 485.02 | 474.38 | 465.73 | 457.72 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.85          | 1,188,235               | 515.45 | 525.06 | 527.23 | 522.08 | 514.57 | 509.11 | 506.50 | 506.55 | 507.96 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 2.00          | 1,188,235               | 515.69 | 527.43 | 533.62 | 533.17 | 531.74 | 534.07 | 540.23 | 550.05 | 562.36 |

European Union (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020   | 2030   | 2040   | 2050   | 2060   | 2070   | 2080   | 2090   | 2100   |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.05          | 2,376,470               | 517.05 | 540.41 | 562.66 | 579.71 | 596.87 | 618.83 | 644.43 | 672.92 | 703.94 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 1.97          | 594,118                 | 515.18 | 521.26 | 519.46 | 510.28 | 499.60 | 492.11 | 488.54 | 489.03 | 491.99 |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.70          | 1,188,235               | 515.22 | 522.69 | 520.84 | 511.06 | 497.74 | 485.02 | 474.38 | 465.73 | 457.72 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.37          | 594,118                 | 514.20 | 511.53 | 493.65 | 466.32 | 433.51 | 399.20 | 366.60 | 336.42 | 307.22 |



Austria

Population in 1950: 6.9 million

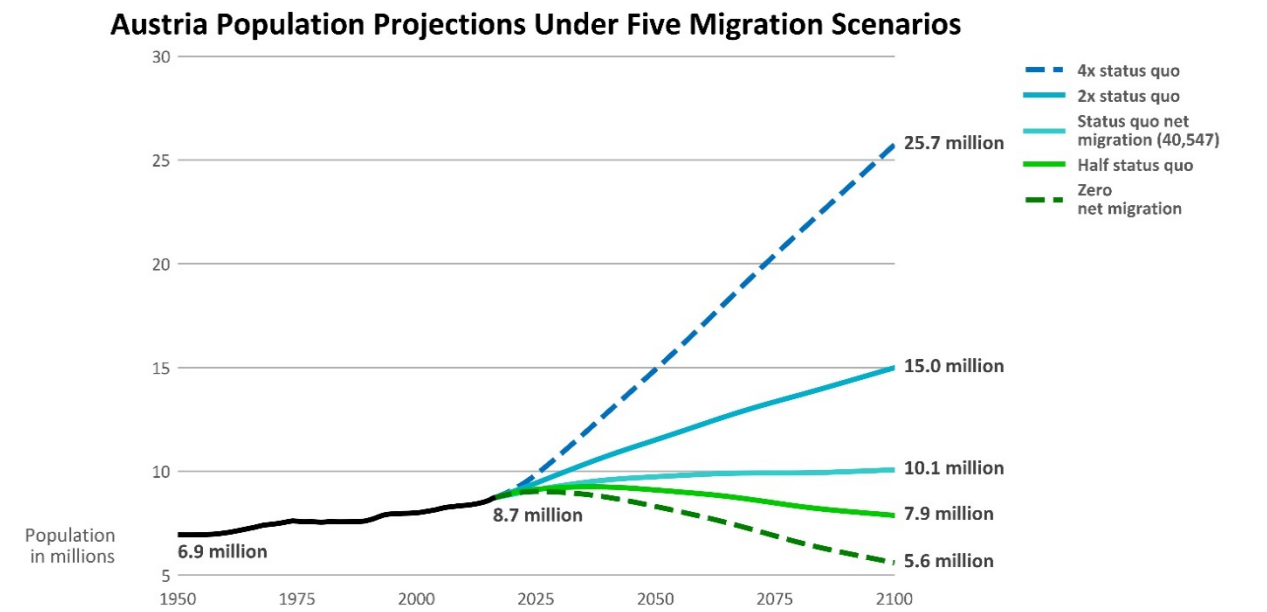
Current (2016) population: 8.7 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.53

Current (2016) net migration level: 65,388

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 40,547

1. A

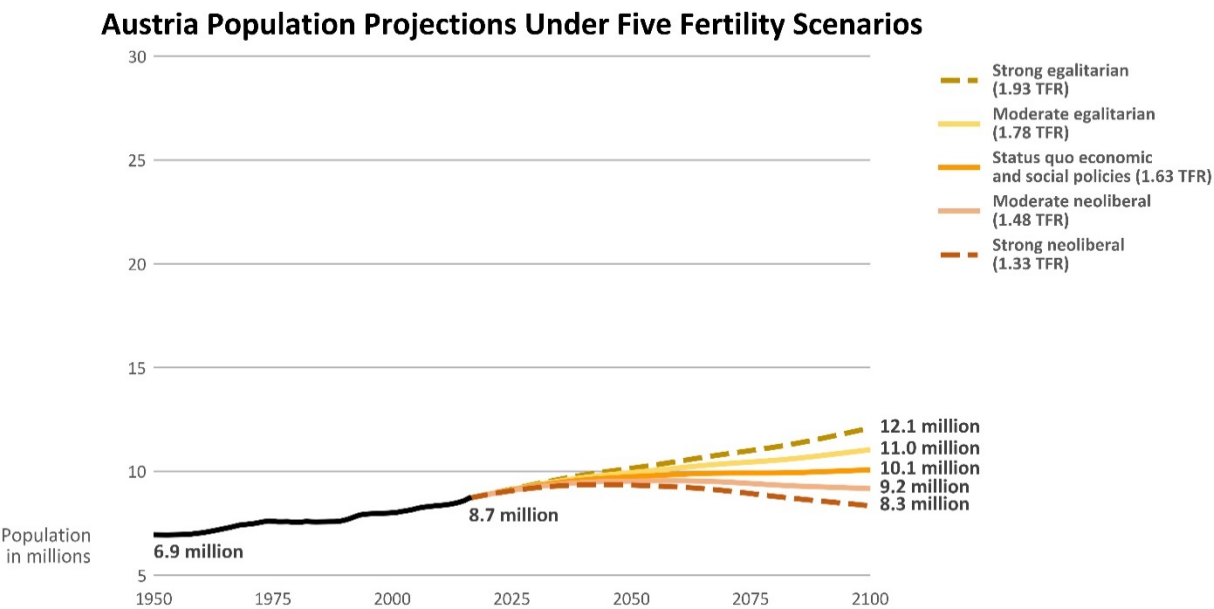


1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Zero net migration          | 1.58          | 0                       | 8.92 | 8.99  | 8.74  | 8.30  | 7.80  | 7.21  | 6.57  | 6.05  | 5.59  |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.60          | 20,274                  | 8.94 | 9.21  | 9.24  | 9.10  | 8.90  | 8.64  | 8.31  | 8.07  | 7.87  |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.63          | 40,547                  | 8.89 | 9.30  | 9.58  | 9.73  | 9.85  | 9.91  | 9.92  | 9.98  | 10.06 |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.68          | 81,094                  | 9.01 | 9.88  | 10.75 | 11.51 | 12.28 | 13.02 | 13.66 | 14.32 | 14.99 |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.83          | 162,189                 | 9.10 | 10.80 | 12.84 | 14.90 | 17.08 | 19.33 | 21.50 | 23.61 | 25.74 |

Austria (continued)

2. A



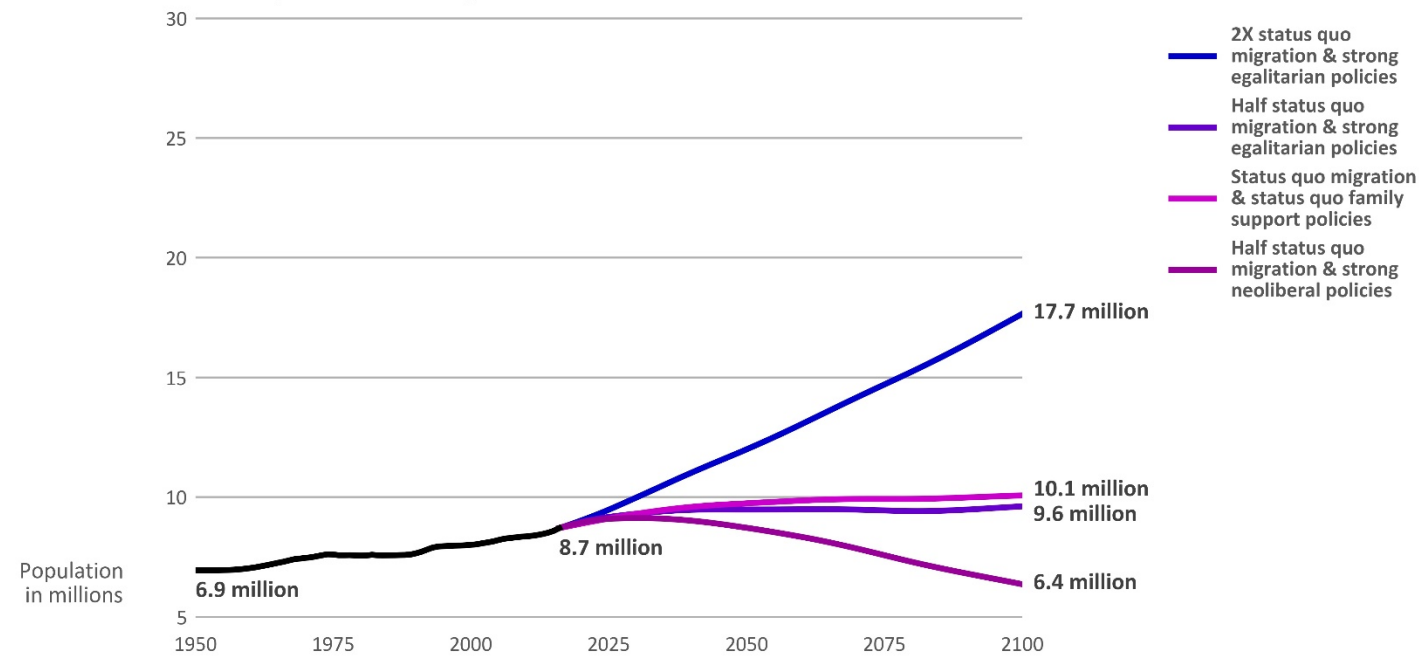
2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.33          | 40,547                  | 8.88 | 9.21 | 9.35 | 9.33  | 9.24  | 9.05  | 8.79  | 8.56  | 8.33  |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.48          | 40,547                  | 8.88 | 9.25 | 9.47 | 9.53  | 9.54  | 9.48  | 9.34  | 9.24  | 9.16  |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.63          | 40,547                  | 8.89 | 9.30 | 9.58 | 9.73  | 9.85  | 9.91  | 9.92  | 9.98  | 10.06 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.78          | 40,547                  | 8.89 | 9.34 | 9.70 | 9.94  | 10.17 | 10.37 | 10.53 | 10.76 | 11.04 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 1.93          | 40,547                  | 8.90 | 9.38 | 9.82 | 10.14 | 10.49 | 10.84 | 11.16 | 11.59 | 12.08 |

Austria (continued)

3. A

Austria Population Projections Under Four Combined Scenarios



3. B

Population in millions

| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 1.98          | 81,094                  | 9.02 | 9.98 | 11.02 | 11.99 | 13.05 | 14.16 | 15.24 | 16.40 | 17.65 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 1.90          | 20,274                  | 8.95 | 9.30 | 9.46  | 9.47  | 9.49  | 9.47  | 9.41  | 9.47  | 9.61  |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.63          | 40,547                  | 8.89 | 9.30 | 9.58  | 9.73  | 9.85  | 9.91  | 9.92  | 9.98  | 10.06 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.30          | 20,274                  | 8.93 | 9.12 | 9.01  | 8.71  | 8.33  | 7.84  | 7.28  | 6.80  | 6.35  |

Belgium

Population in 1950: 8.6 million

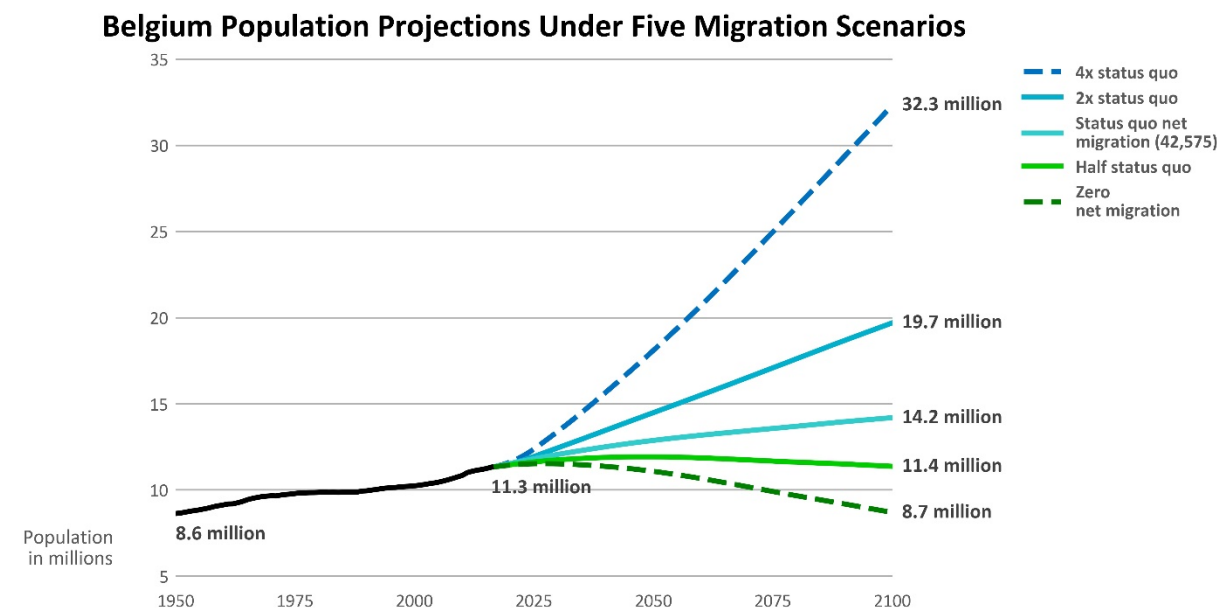
Current (2016) population: 11.3 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.68

Current (2016) net migration level: 26,811

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 42,575

1. A



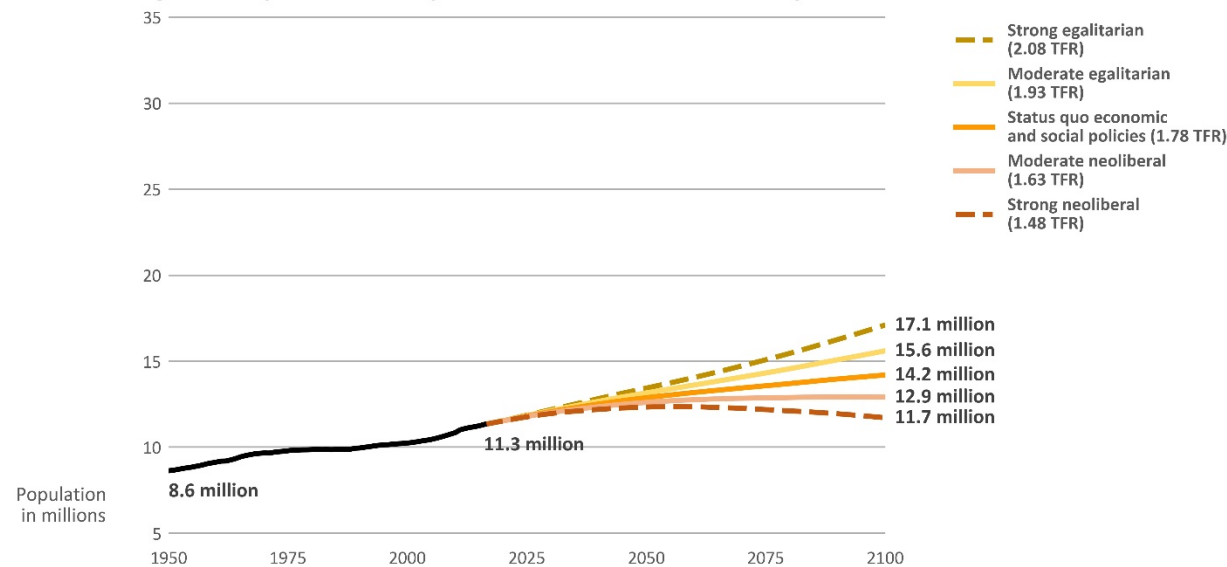
1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Zero net migration          | 1.73          | 0                       | 11.43 | 11.51 | 11.36 | 11.07 | 10.66 | 10.16 | 9.65  | 9.18  | 8.69  |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.76          | 21,288                  | 11.46 | 11.74 | 11.88 | 11.92 | 11.85 | 11.74 | 11.61 | 11.50 | 11.36 |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.78          | 42,575                  | 11.53 | 12.06 | 12.50 | 12.87 | 13.17 | 13.44 | 13.69 | 13.96 | 14.19 |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.83          | 85,151                  | 11.52 | 12.44 | 13.46 | 14.49 | 15.51 | 16.56 | 17.62 | 18.68 | 19.70 |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.98          | 170,301                 | 11.62 | 13.40 | 15.66 | 18.11 | 20.72 | 23.53 | 26.44 | 29.38 | 32.34 |

Belgium (continued)

2. A

Belgium Population Projections Under Five Fertility Scenarios



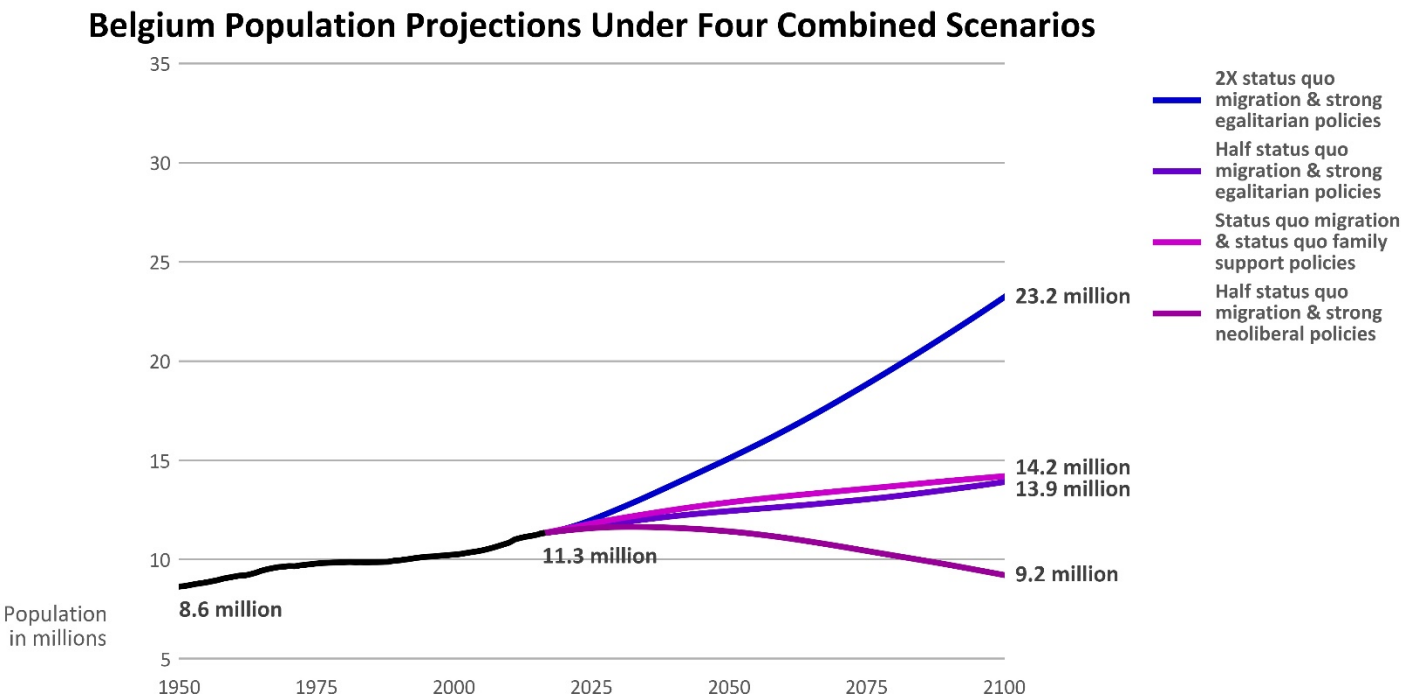
2. B

Population in millions

| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.48          | 42,575                  | 11.52 | 11.95 | 12.19 | 12.33 | 12.34 | 12.25 | 12.10 | 11.94 | 11.70 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.63          | 42,575                  | 11.52 | 12.01 | 12.35 | 12.60 | 12.76 | 12.84 | 12.88 | 12.92 | 12.90 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.78          | 42,575                  | 11.53 | 12.06 | 12.50 | 12.87 | 13.17 | 13.44 | 13.69 | 13.96 | 14.19 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.93          | 42,575                  | 11.53 | 12.12 | 12.66 | 13.15 | 13.61 | 14.07 | 14.56 | 15.07 | 15.60 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 2.08          | 42,575                  | 11.54 | 12.18 | 12.82 | 13.43 | 14.05 | 14.72 | 15.45 | 16.25 | 17.10 |

Belgium (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.13          | 85,151                  | 11.54 | 12.56 | 13.80 | 15.09 | 16.48 | 18.02 | 19.66 | 21.39 | 23.22 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 2.06          | 21,288                  | 11.47 | 11.85 | 12.18 | 12.43 | 12.65 | 12.89 | 13.17 | 13.52 | 13.90 |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.78          | 42,575                  | 11.53 | 12.06 | 12.50 | 12.87 | 13.17 | 13.44 | 13.69 | 13.96 | 14.19 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.46          | 21,288                  | 11.45 | 11.63 | 11.59 | 11.41 | 11.09 | 10.66 | 10.19 | 9.72  | 9.21  |

Bulgaria

Population in 1950: 7.2 million

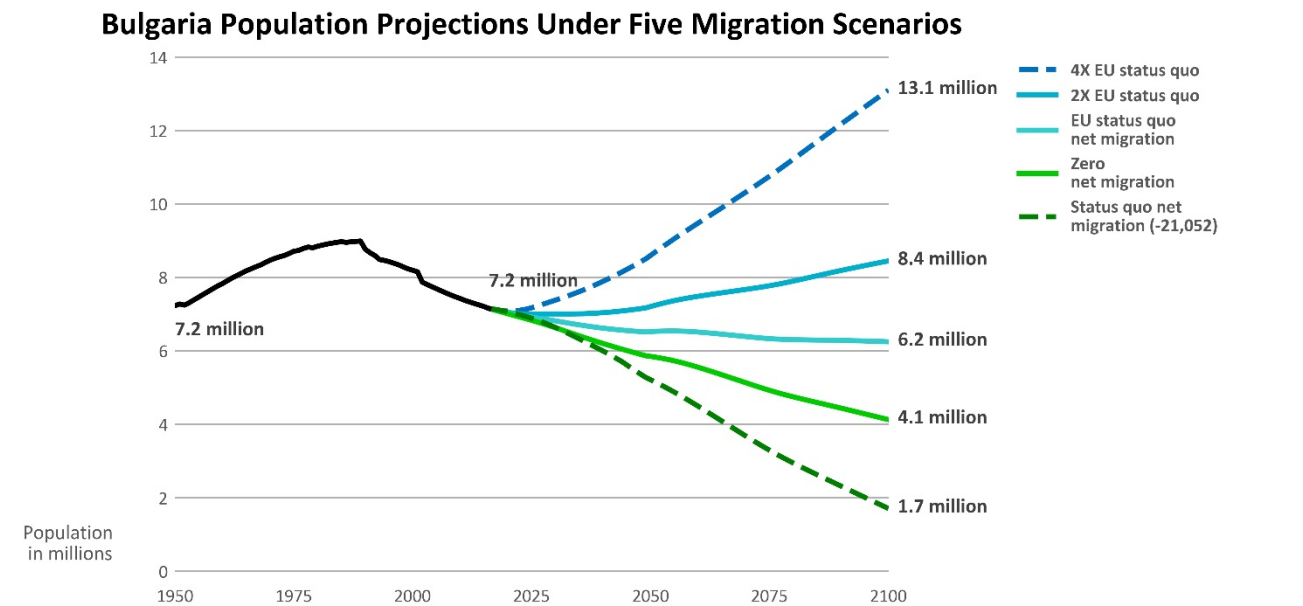
Current (2016) population: 7.2 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.54

Current (2016) net migration level: -9,329

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): -21,052

1. A

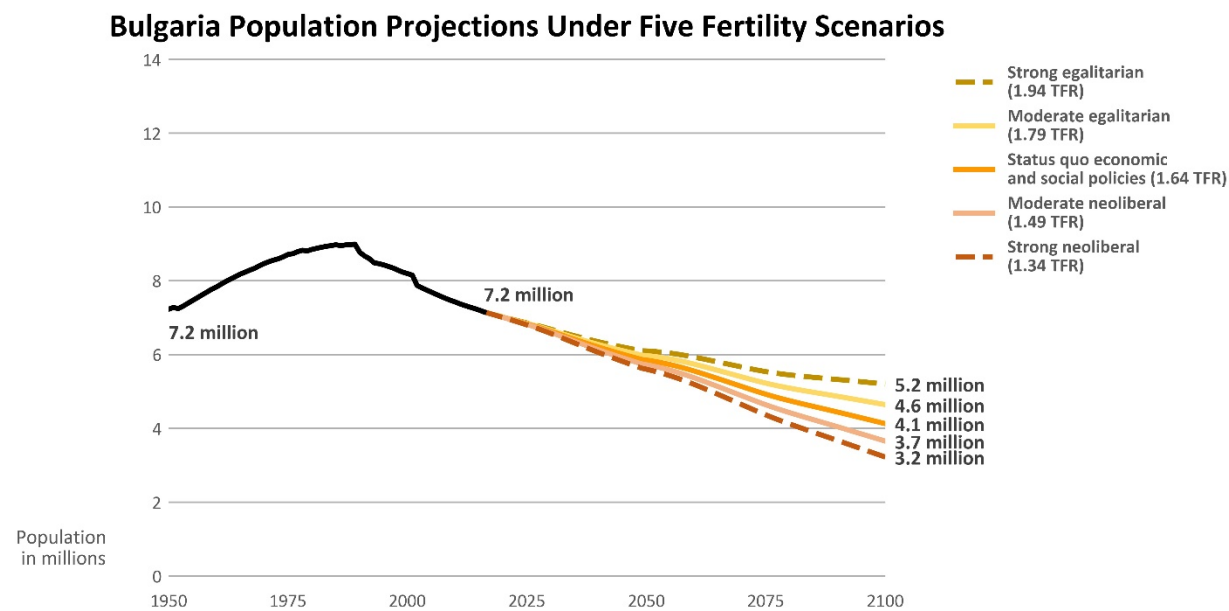


1. B

| Population in millions         |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario          | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Status quo net migration       | 1.64          | -21,052                 | 7.06 | 6.63 | 5.99 | 5.21 | 4.49 | 3.68  | 2.94  | 2.32  | 1.71  |
| Zero net migration             | 1.64          | 0                       | 7.01 | 6.63 | 6.20 | 5.85 | 5.55 | 5.13  | 4.75  | 4.44  | 4.13  |
| EU status quo net migration    | 1.69          | 17,044                  | 7.03 | 6.81 | 6.62 | 6.52 | 6.51 | 6.39  | 6.30  | 6.28  | 6.25  |
| 2X EU status quo net migration | 1.74          | 34,089                  | 7.04 | 7.00 | 7.04 | 7.21 | 7.48 | 7.67  | 7.90  | 8.19  | 8.45  |
| 4X EU status quo net migration | 1.84          | 68,178                  | 7.08 | 7.38 | 7.89 | 8.60 | 9.48 | 10.32 | 11.22 | 12.17 | 13.10 |

Bulgaria (continued)

2. A



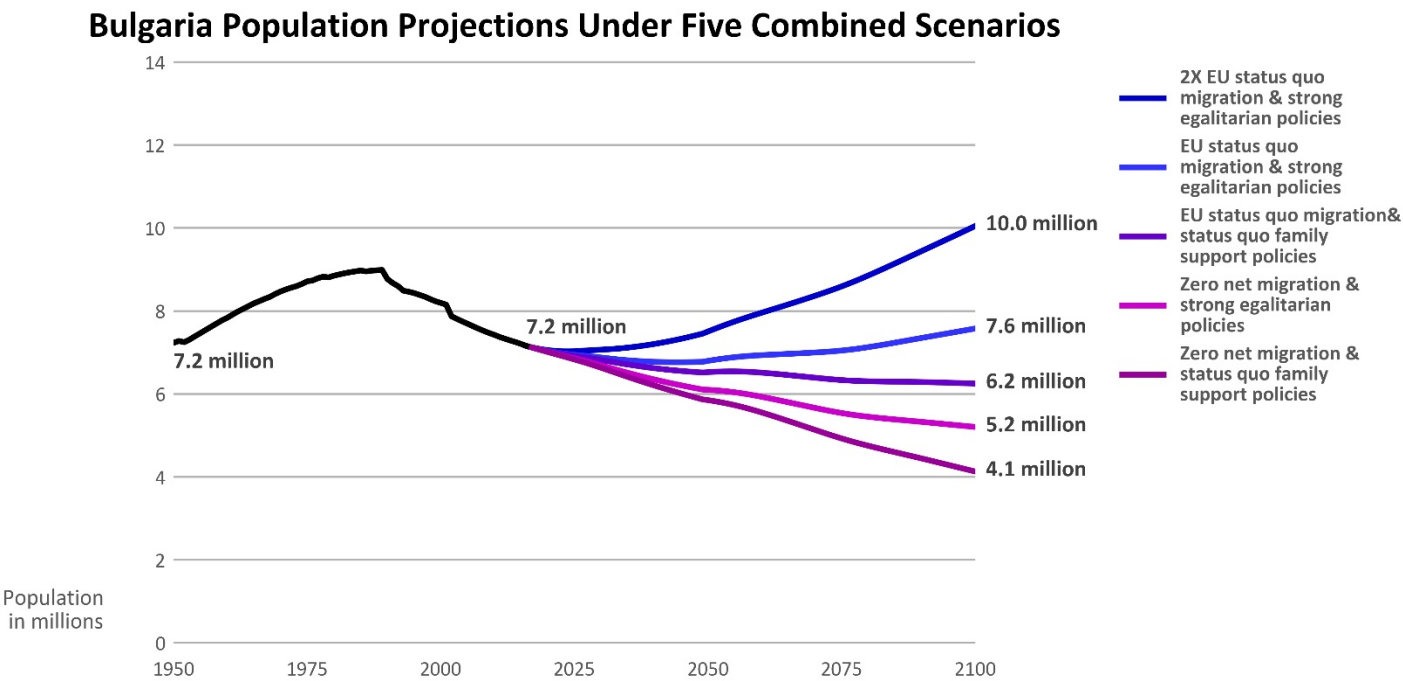
2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.34          | 0                       | 7.00 | 6.57 | 6.05 | 5.60 | 5.19 | 4.64 | 4.12 | 3.67 | 3.22 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.49          | 0                       | 7.00 | 6.60 | 6.12 | 5.72 | 5.37 | 4.88 | 4.42 | 4.04 | 3.65 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.64          | 0                       | 7.01 | 6.63 | 6.20 | 5.85 | 5.55 | 5.13 | 4.75 | 4.44 | 4.13 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.79          | 0                       | 7.01 | 6.66 | 6.27 | 5.97 | 5.74 | 5.39 | 5.09 | 4.87 | 4.64 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 1.94          | 0                       | 7.01 | 6.69 | 6.34 | 6.10 | 5.93 | 5.66 | 5.45 | 5.32 | 5.20 |



Bulgaria (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions   |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |
|--|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Policy based scenario  | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100  |
| 2X EU status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.04          | 34,089                  | 7.05 | 7.06 | 7.20 | 7.50 | 7.95 | 8.36 | 8.85 | 9.44 | 10.05 |
| EU status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies        | 1.99          | 17,044                  | 7.03 | 6.87 | 6.77 | 6.79 | 6.93 | 7.00 | 7.13 | 7.35 | 7.57  |
| EU status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.69          | 17,044                  | 7.03 | 6.81 | 6.62 | 6.52 | 6.51 | 6.39 | 6.30 | 6.28 | 6.25  |
| Zero net migration & strong egalitarian policies                 | 1.94          | 0                       | 7.01 | 6.69 | 6.34 | 6.10 | 5.93 | 5.66 | 5.45 | 5.32 | 5.20  |
| Zero net migration & status quo family support policies          | 1.64          | 0                       | 7.01 | 6.63 | 6.20 | 5.85 | 5.55 | 5.13 | 4.75 | 4.44 | 4.13  |

Croatia

Population in 1950: 3.8 million

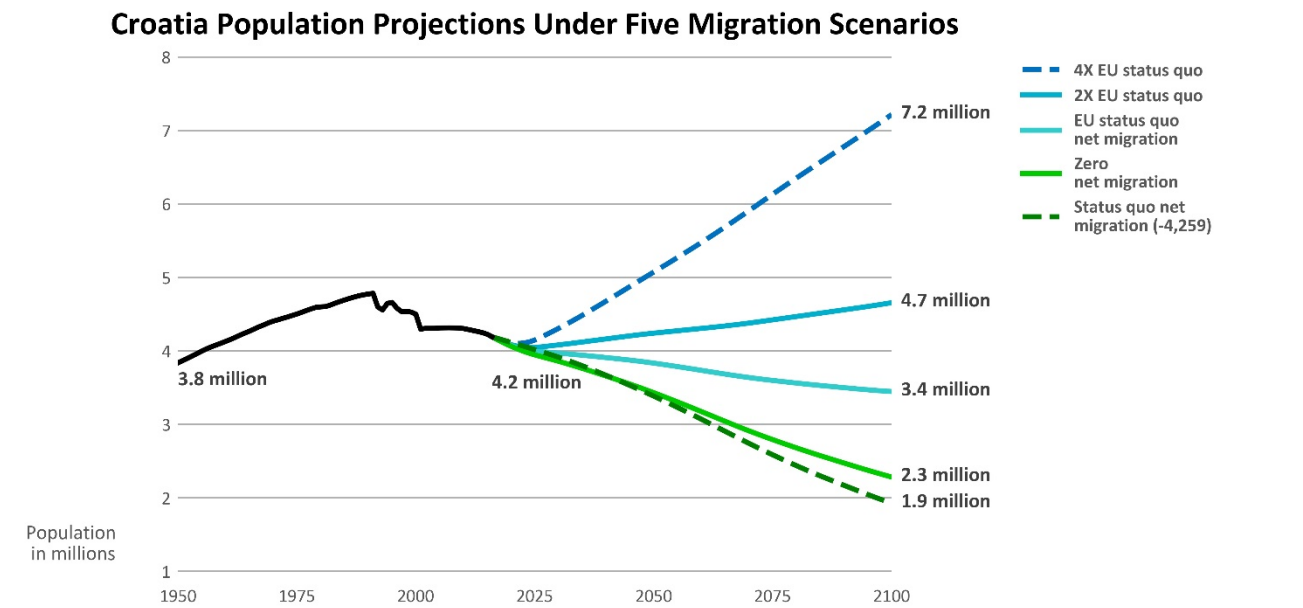
Current (2016) population: 4.2 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.42

Current (2016) net migration level: -22451

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): -4,259

1. A

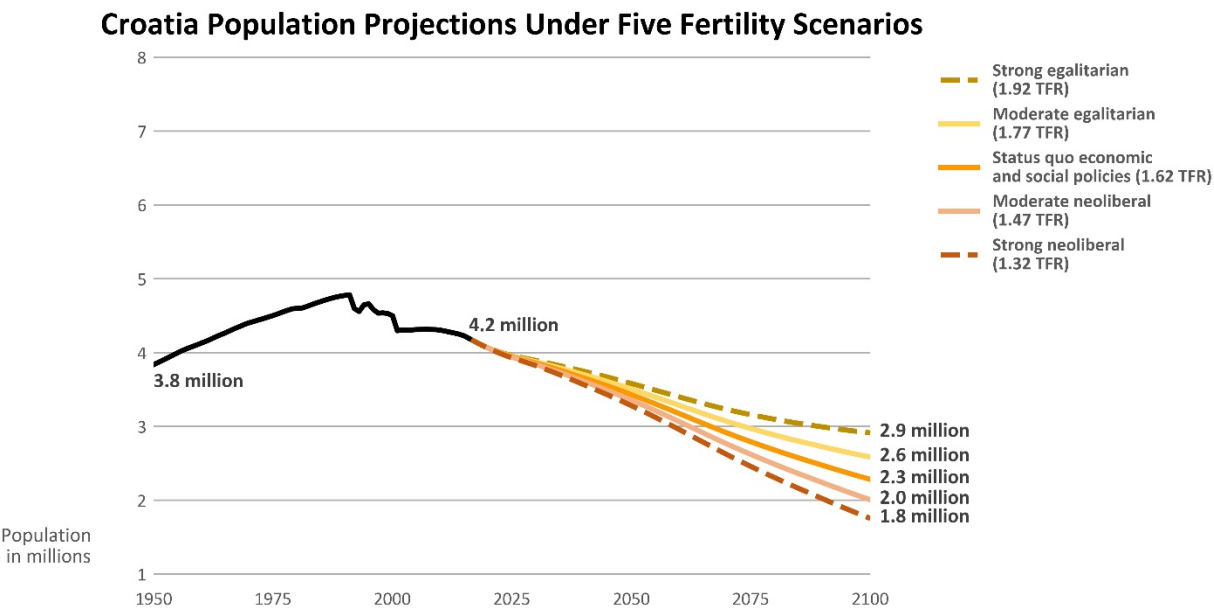


1. B

| Population in millions         |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario          | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Status quo net migration       | 1.62          | -4,259                  | 4.11 | 3.91 | 3.67 | 3.38 | 3.07 | 2.74 | 2.44 | 2.17 | 1.92 |
| Zero net migration             | 1.62          | 0                       | 4.06 | 3.86 | 3.66 | 3.43 | 3.17 | 2.91 | 2.68 | 2.47 | 2.28 |
| EU status quo net migration    | 1.67          | 9,970                   | 4.07 | 3.97 | 3.91 | 3.83 | 3.73 | 3.64 | 3.56 | 3.50 | 3.45 |
| 2X EU status quo net migration | 1.72          | 19,940                  | 4.08 | 4.08 | 4.16 | 4.24 | 4.30 | 4.38 | 4.47 | 4.56 | 4.65 |
| 4X EU status quo net migration | 1.82          | 39,880                  | 4.11 | 4.31 | 4.68 | 5.07 | 5.47 | 5.91 | 6.35 | 6.78 | 7.22 |

Croatia (continued)

2. A

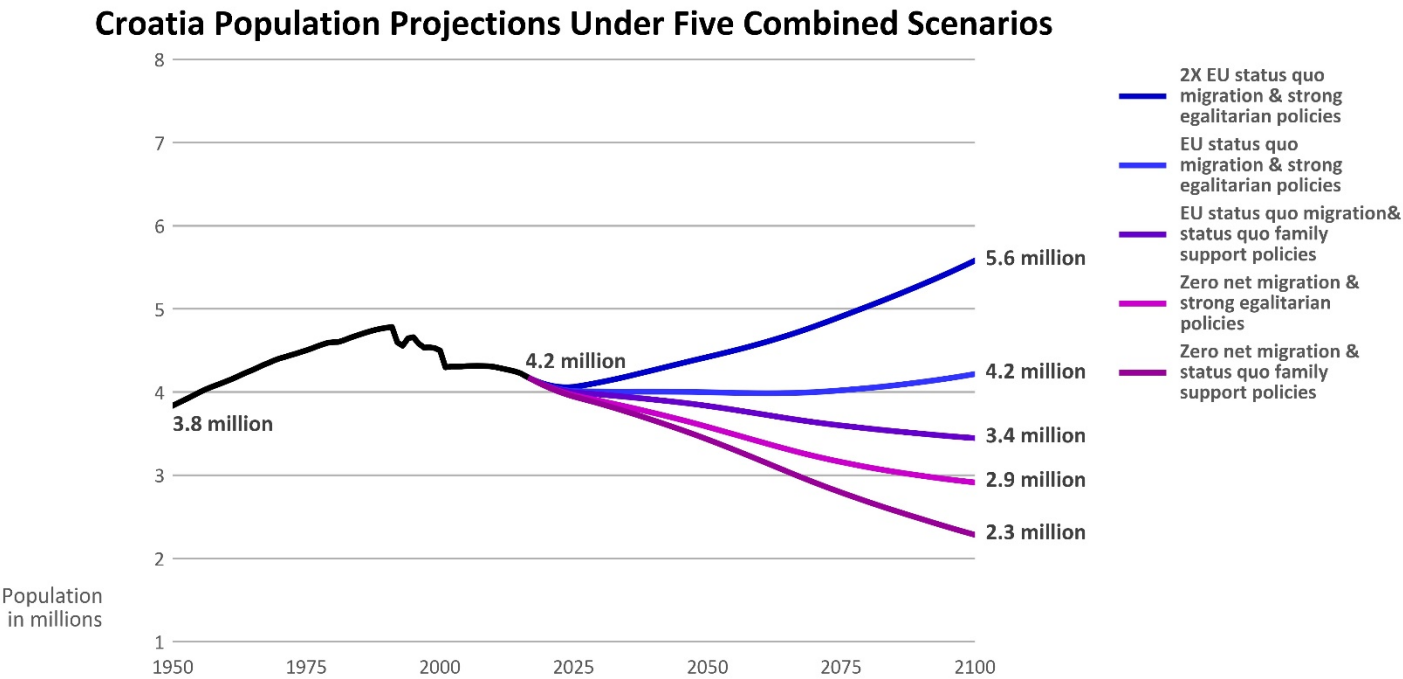


2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.32          | 0                       | 4.06 | 3.82 | 3.57 | 3.28 | 2.96 | 2.62 | 2.30 | 2.02 | 1.75 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.47          | 0                       | 4.06 | 3.84 | 3.61 | 3.35 | 3.06 | 2.76 | 2.49 | 2.24 | 2.01 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.62          | 0                       | 4.06 | 3.86 | 3.66 | 3.43 | 3.17 | 2.91 | 2.68 | 2.47 | 2.28 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.77          | 0                       | 4.06 | 3.87 | 3.70 | 3.50 | 3.28 | 3.07 | 2.88 | 2.72 | 2.58 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 1.92          | 0                       | 4.07 | 3.89 | 3.75 | 3.58 | 3.40 | 3.23 | 3.09 | 2.99 | 2.91 |

Croatia (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions   |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario  | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| 2X EU status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.02          | 19,940                  | 4.09 | 4.12 | 4.26 | 4.42 | 4.58 | 4.79 | 5.03 | 5.29 | 5.58 |
| EU status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies        | 1.97          | 9,970                   | 4.08 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.98 | 4.00 | 4.05 | 4.12 | 4.22 |
| EU status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.67          | 9,970                   | 4.07 | 3.97 | 3.91 | 3.83 | 3.73 | 3.64 | 3.56 | 3.50 | 3.45 |
| Zero net migration & strong egalitarian policies                 | 1.92          | 0                       | 4.07 | 3.89 | 3.75 | 3.58 | 3.40 | 3.23 | 3.09 | 2.99 | 2.91 |
| Zero net migration & status quo family support policies          | 1.62          | 0                       | 4.06 | 3.86 | 3.66 | 3.43 | 3.17 | 2.91 | 2.68 | 2.47 | 2.28 |

Cyprus

Population in 1950: 0.6 million

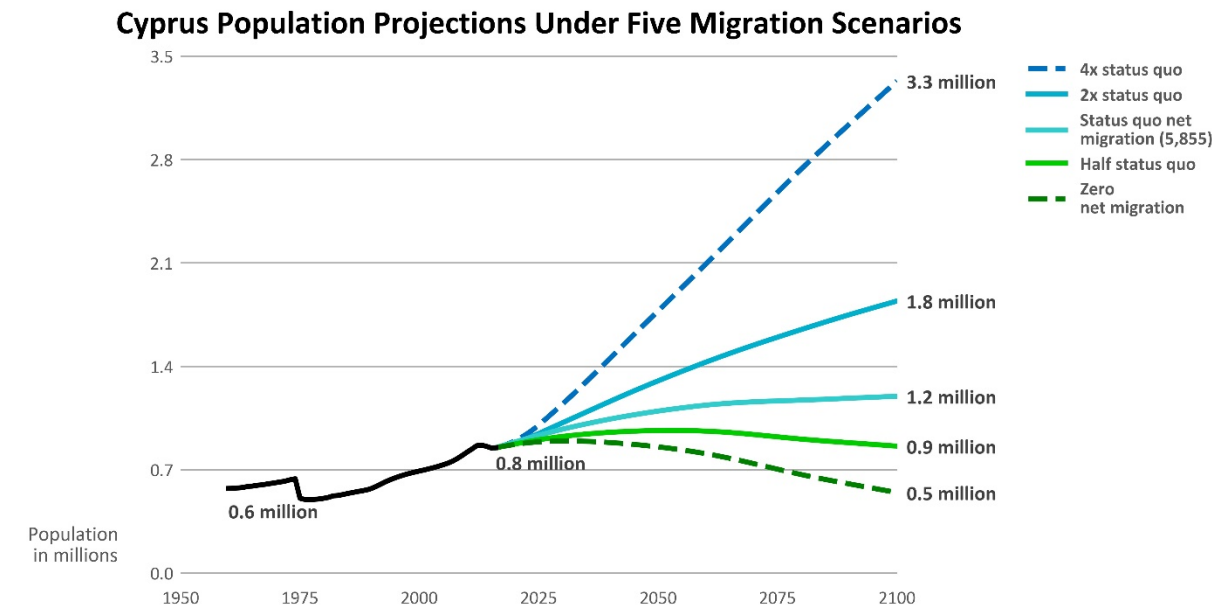
Current (2016) population: 0.8 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.37

Current (2016) net migration level: 2,499

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 5,855

1. A



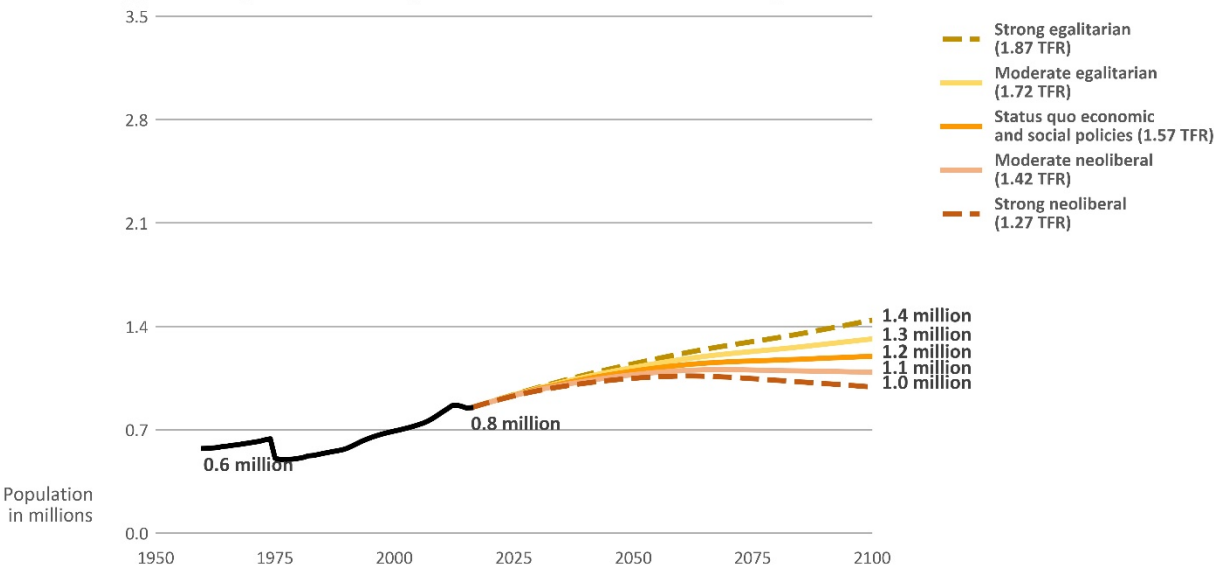
1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Zero net migration          | 1.52          | 0                       | 0.87 | 0.89 | 0.88 | 0.85 | 0.81 | 0.74 | 0.67 | 0.60 | 0.54 |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.54          | 2,928                   | 0.87 | 0.92 | 0.95 | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.94 | 0.91 | 0.88 | 0.86 |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.57          | 5,855                   | 0.89 | 0.97 | 1.04 | 1.10 | 1.14 | 1.16 | 1.17 | 1.18 | 1.20 |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.62          | 11,710                  | 0.88 | 1.02 | 1.16 | 1.30 | 1.43 | 1.54 | 1.65 | 1.75 | 1.84 |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.77          | 23,421                  | 0.90 | 1.15 | 1.46 | 1.78 | 2.09 | 2.42 | 2.74 | 3.04 | 3.33 |

Cyprus (continued)

2. A

Cyprus Population Projections Under Five Fertility Scenarios



2. B

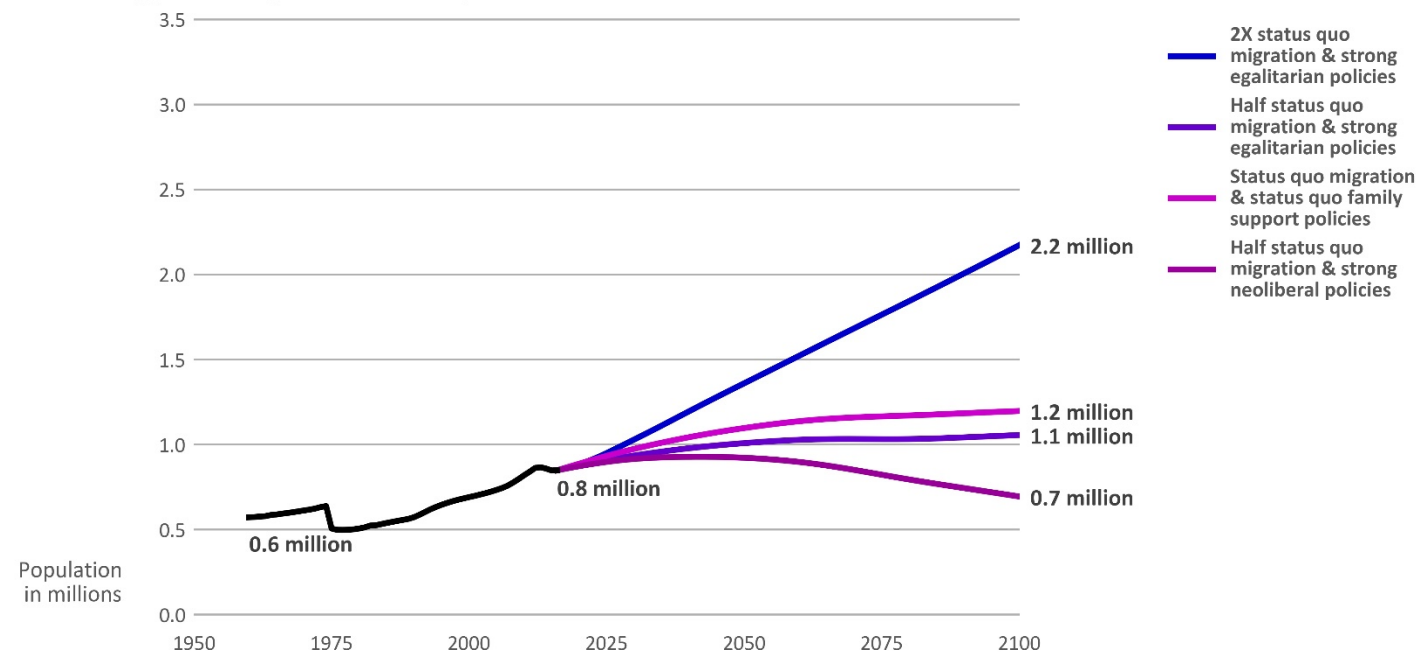
Population in millions

| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.27          | 5,855                   | 0.89 | 0.96 | 1.01 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.03 | 1.01 | 0.99 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.42          | 5,855                   | 0.89 | 0.97 | 1.03 | 1.07 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.09 | 1.09 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.57          | 5,855                   | 0.89 | 0.97 | 1.04 | 1.10 | 1.14 | 1.16 | 1.17 | 1.18 | 1.20 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.72          | 5,855                   | 0.89 | 0.98 | 1.06 | 1.12 | 1.17 | 1.21 | 1.24 | 1.28 | 1.31 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 1.87          | 5,855                   | 0.89 | 0.98 | 1.07 | 1.15 | 1.21 | 1.27 | 1.32 | 1.38 | 1.44 |

Cyprus (continued)

3. A

Cyprus Population Projections Under Four Combined Scenarios



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 1.92          | 11,710                  | 0.88 | 1.03 | 1.20 | 1.36 | 1.52 | 1.68 | 1.84 | 2.01 | 2.17 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 1.84          | 2,928                   | 0.87 | 0.93 | 0.98 | 1.01 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.06 |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.57          | 5,855                   | 0.89 | 0.97 | 1.04 | 1.10 | 1.14 | 1.16 | 1.17 | 1.18 | 1.20 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.24          | 5,855                   | 0.87 | 0.91 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 0.85 | 0.79 | 0.74 | 0.69 |

Czech Republic

Population in 1950: 8.8 million

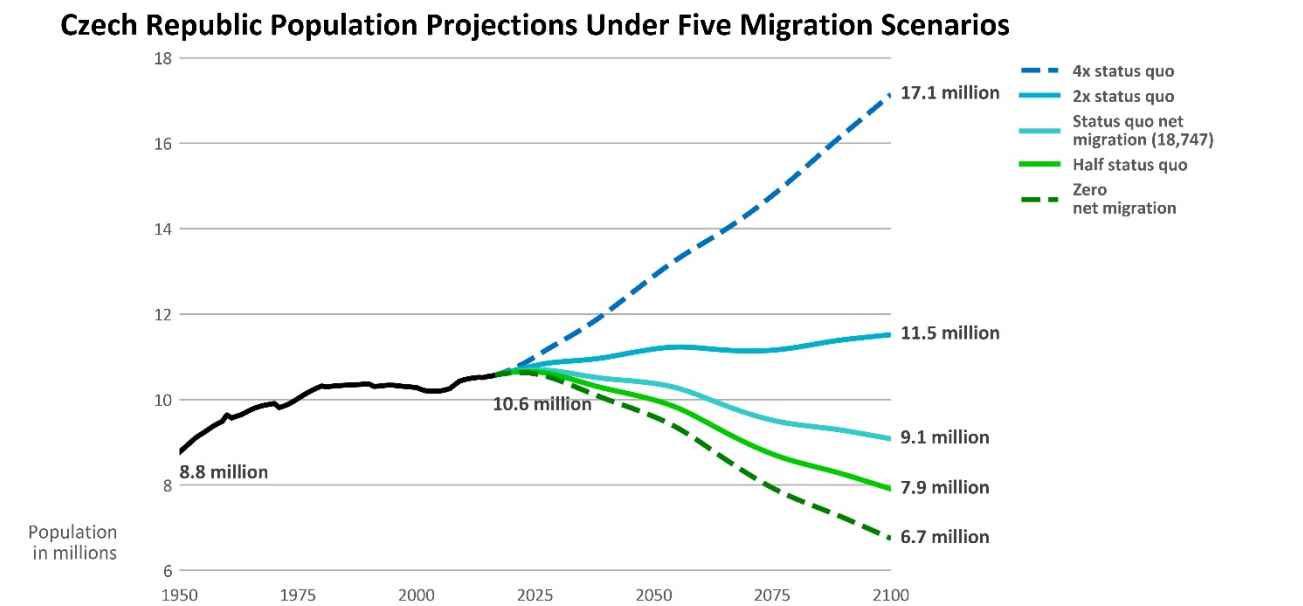
Current (2016) population: 10.6 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.63

Current (2016) net migration level: 20,064

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 18,747

1. A



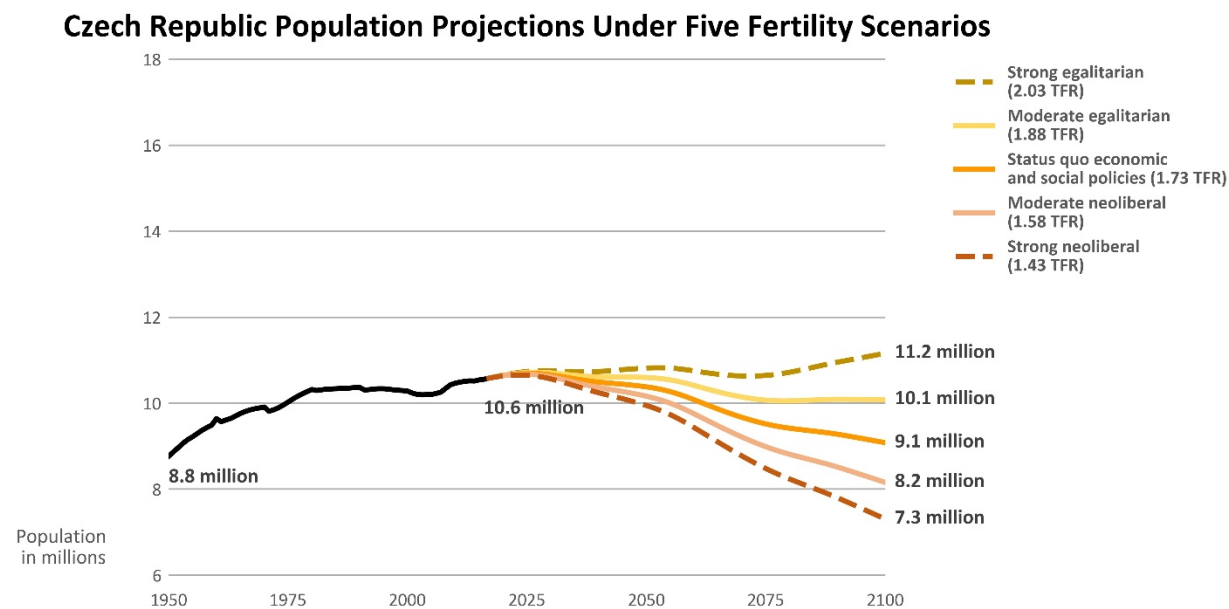
1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Zero net migration          | 1.68          | 0                       | 10.62 | 10.45 | 10.01 | 9.60  | 8.98  | 8.25  | 7.67  | 7.23  | 6.74  |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.70          | 9,374                   | 10.63 | 10.55 | 10.25 | 9.99  | 9.53  | 8.96  | 8.54  | 8.25  | 7.90  |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.73          | 18,747                  | 10.64 | 10.65 | 10.49 | 10.38 | 10.08 | 9.67  | 9.41  | 9.27  | 9.08  |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.78          | 37,494                  | 10.67 | 10.88 | 10.99 | 11.18 | 11.20 | 11.14 | 11.22 | 11.40 | 11.52 |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.93          | 74,988                  | 10.71 | 11.33 | 12.03 | 12.89 | 13.63 | 14.35 | 15.24 | 16.21 | 17.14 |



Czech Republic (continued)

2. A

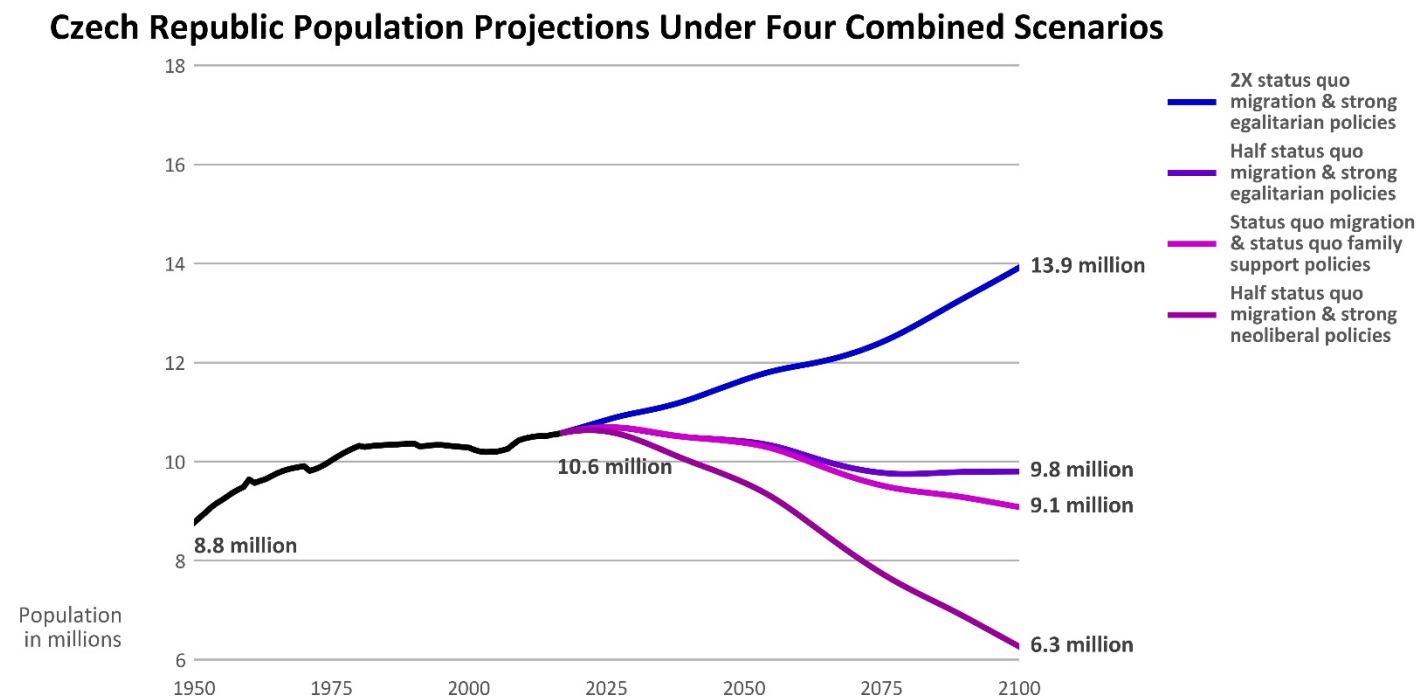


2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.43          | 18,747                  | 10.63 | 10.56 | 10.24 | 9.94  | 9.43  | 8.77  | 8.23  | 7.80  | 7.30  |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.58          | 18,747                  | 10.63 | 10.61 | 10.36 | 10.16 | 9.75  | 9.21  | 8.81  | 8.51  | 8.15  |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.73          | 18,747                  | 10.64 | 10.65 | 10.49 | 10.38 | 10.08 | 9.67  | 9.41  | 9.27  | 9.08  |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.88          | 18,747                  | 10.65 | 10.70 | 10.61 | 10.59 | 10.41 | 10.14 | 10.05 | 10.09 | 10.08 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 2.03          | 18,747                  | 10.65 | 10.75 | 10.73 | 10.81 | 10.75 | 10.63 | 10.72 | 10.95 | 11.16 |

Czech Republic (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.08          | 37,494                  | 10.68 | 10.98 | 11.25 | 11.65 | 11.93 | 12.20 | 12.68 | 13.30 | 13.92 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 2.00          | 9,374                   | 10.64 | 10.65 | 10.49 | 10.41 | 10.17 | 9.86  | 9.75  | 9.79  | 9.80  |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.73          | 18,747                  | 10.64 | 10.65 | 10.49 | 10.38 | 10.08 | 9.67  | 9.41  | 9.27  | 9.08  |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.40          | 9,374                   | 10.62 | 10.46 | 10.01 | 9.57  | 8.91  | 8.10  | 7.43  | 6.87  | 6.26  |

Denmark

Population in 1950: 4.3 million

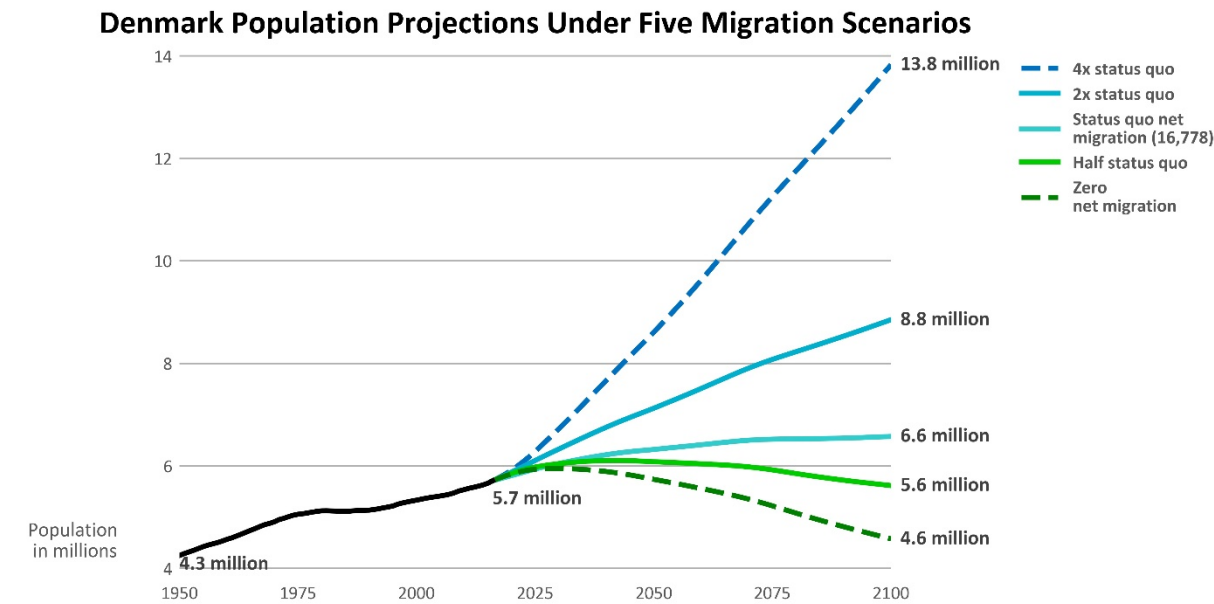
Current (2016) population: 5.7 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.79

Current (2016) net migration level: 32,728

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 16,778

1. A



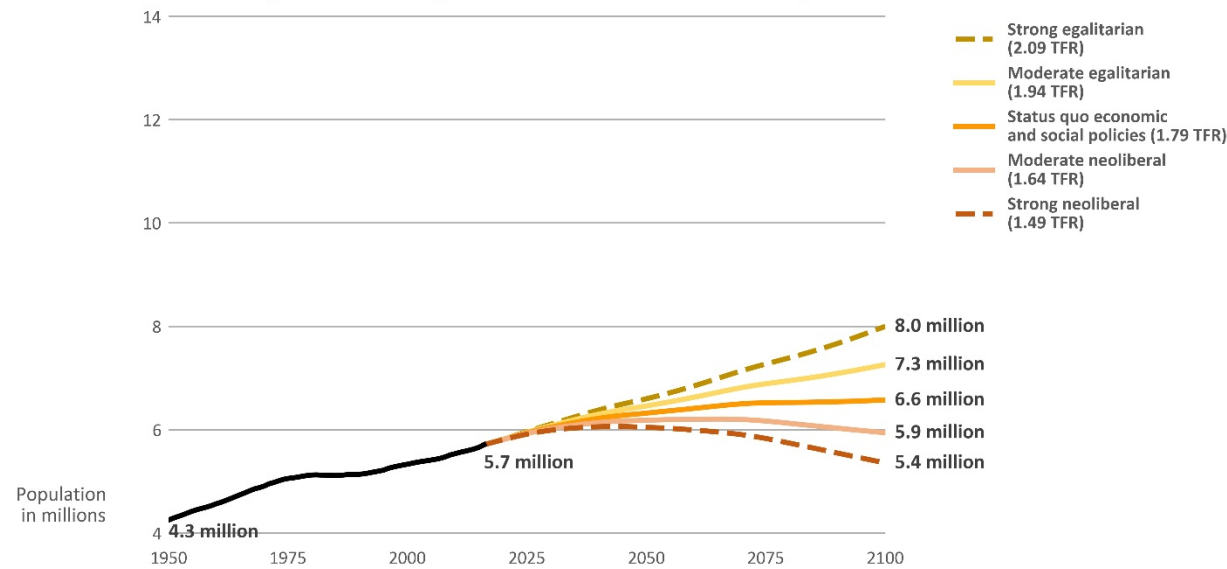
1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Zero net migration          | 1.74          | 0                       | 5.84 | 5.95 | 5.89 | 5.74 | 5.56 | 5.35  | 5.08  | 4.81  | 4.58  |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.76          | 8,389                   | 5.85 | 6.04 | 6.10 | 6.08 | 6.04 | 5.98  | 5.85  | 5.72  | 5.61  |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.79          | 16,778                  | 5.81 | 6.05 | 6.22 | 6.32 | 6.41 | 6.50  | 6.52  | 6.54  | 6.57  |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.84          | 33,555                  | 5.88 | 6.33 | 6.75 | 7.12 | 7.51 | 7.91  | 8.23  | 8.53  | 8.85  |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.99          | 67,111                  | 5.92 | 6.72 | 7.67 | 8.61 | 9.62 | 10.72 | 11.76 | 12.77 | 13.82 |

Denmark (continued)

2. A

Denmark Population Projections Under Five Fertility Scenarios



2. B

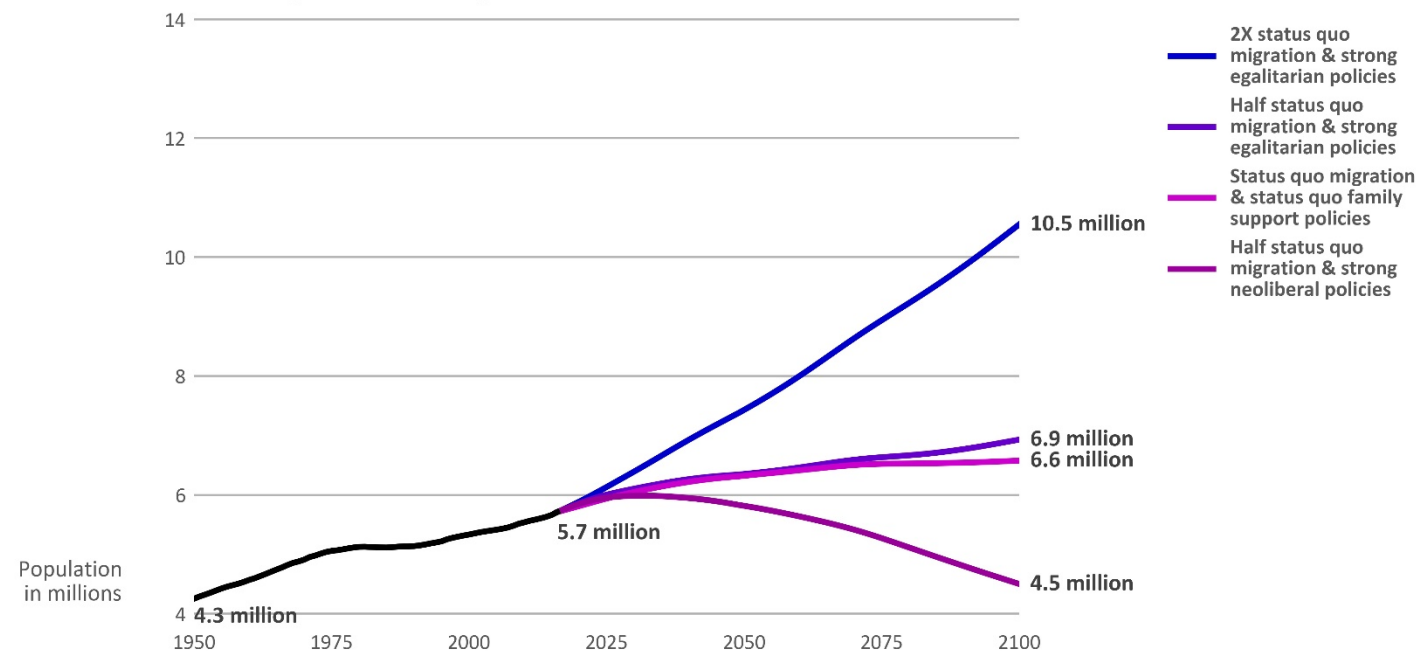
Population in millions

| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.49          | 16,778                  | 5.80 | 5.99 | 6.06 | 6.04 | 5.99 | 5.90 | 5.74 | 5.55 | 5.35 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.64          | 16,778                  | 5.81 | 6.02 | 6.14 | 6.18 | 6.20 | 6.19 | 6.12 | 6.03 | 5.94 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.79          | 16,778                  | 5.81 | 6.05 | 6.22 | 6.32 | 6.41 | 6.50 | 6.52 | 6.54 | 6.57 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.94          | 16,778                  | 5.81 | 6.07 | 6.30 | 6.46 | 6.63 | 6.81 | 6.95 | 7.09 | 7.26 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 2.09          | 16,778                  | 5.81 | 6.10 | 6.38 | 6.60 | 6.85 | 7.14 | 7.39 | 7.67 | 8.00 |

Denmark (continued)

3. A

Denmark Population Projections Under Four Combined Scenarios



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100  |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.14          | 33,555                  | 5.88 | 6.39 | 6.93 | 7.43 | 7.99 | 8.63 | 9.23 | 9.85 | 10.55 |
| 1/2 status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies    | 2.06          | 8,389                   | 5.86 | 6.10 | 6.26 | 6.35 | 6.46 | 6.59 | 6.66 | 6.77 | 6.93  |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.79          | 16,778                  | 5.81 | 6.05 | 6.22 | 6.32 | 6.41 | 6.50 | 6.52 | 6.54 | 6.57  |
| 1/2 status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies     | 1.46          | 8,389                   | 5.84 | 5.98 | 5.94 | 5.81 | 5.64 | 5.41 | 5.11 | 4.80 | 4.50  |

Estonia

Population in 1950: 1.1 million

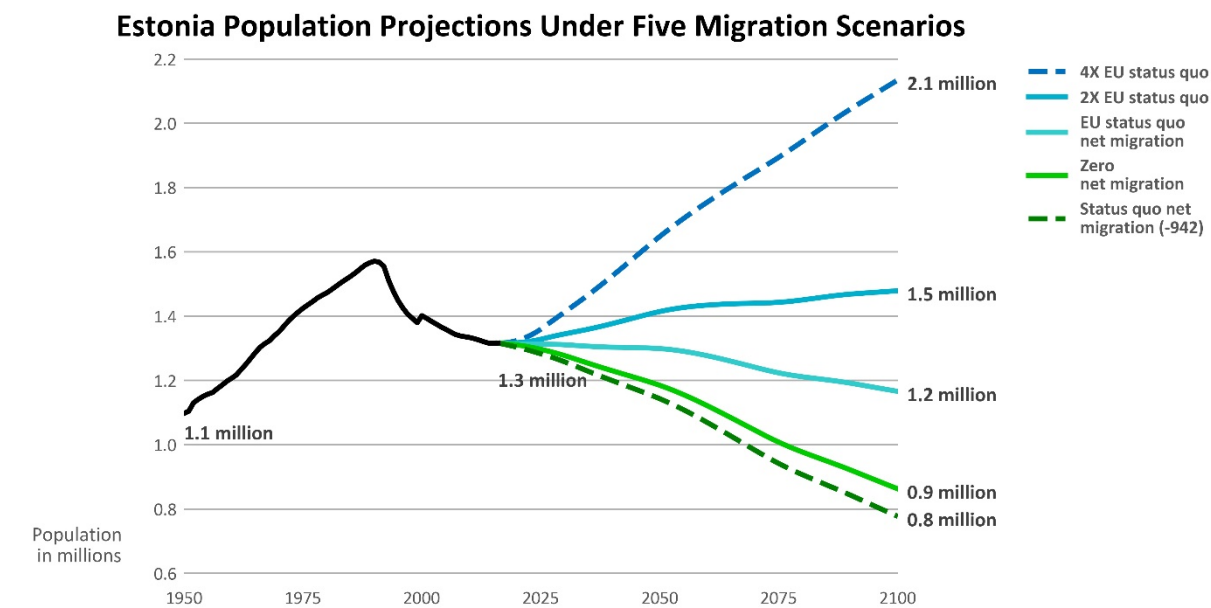
Current (2016) population: 1.3 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.60

Current (2016) net migration level: 1030

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): -942

1. A

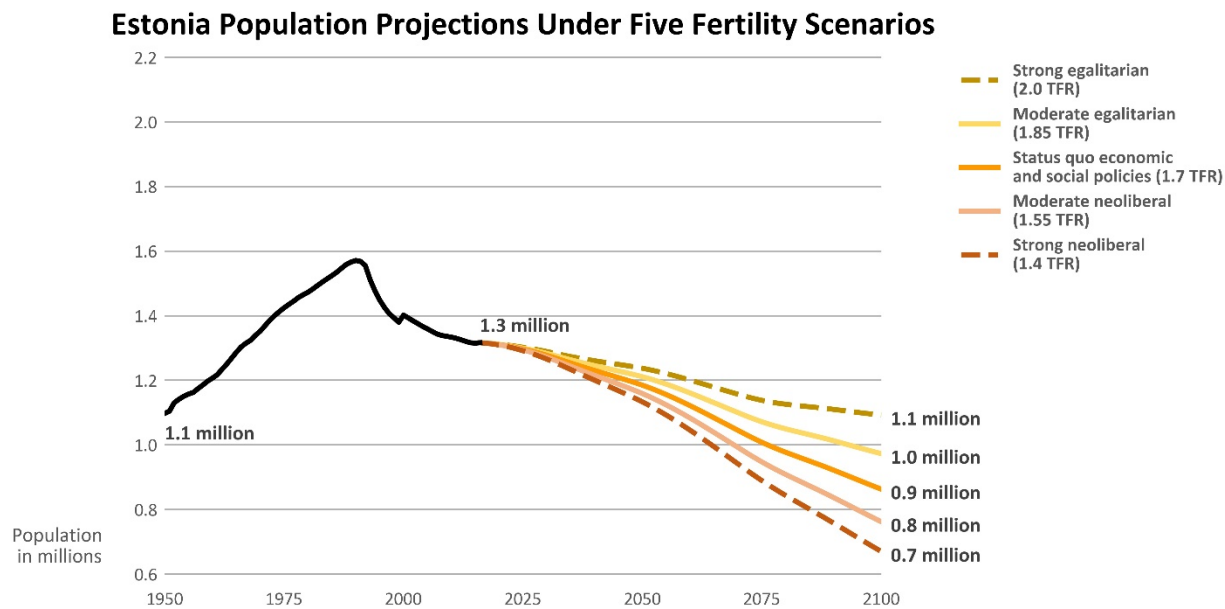


1. B

| Population in millions         |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario          | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Status quo net migration       | 1.70          | -942                    | 1.30 | 1.26 | 1.20 | 1.14 | 1.07 | 0.98 | 0.91 | 0.84 | 0.78 |
| Zero net migration             | 1.70          | 0                       | 1.31 | 1.28 | 1.23 | 1.18 | 1.12 | 1.04 | 0.98 | 0.92 | 0.86 |
| EU status quo net migration    | 1.75          | 3,158                   | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.30 | 1.30 | 1.28 | 1.24 | 1.21 | 1.19 | 1.17 |
| 2X EU status quo net migration | 1.80          | 6,315                   | 1.32 | 1.34 | 1.38 | 1.41 | 1.43 | 1.44 | 1.45 | 1.47 | 1.48 |
| 4X EU status quo net migration | 1.90          | 12,630                  | 1.32 | 1.41 | 1.52 | 1.65 | 1.75 | 1.85 | 1.94 | 2.04 | 2.13 |

Estonia (continued)

2. A

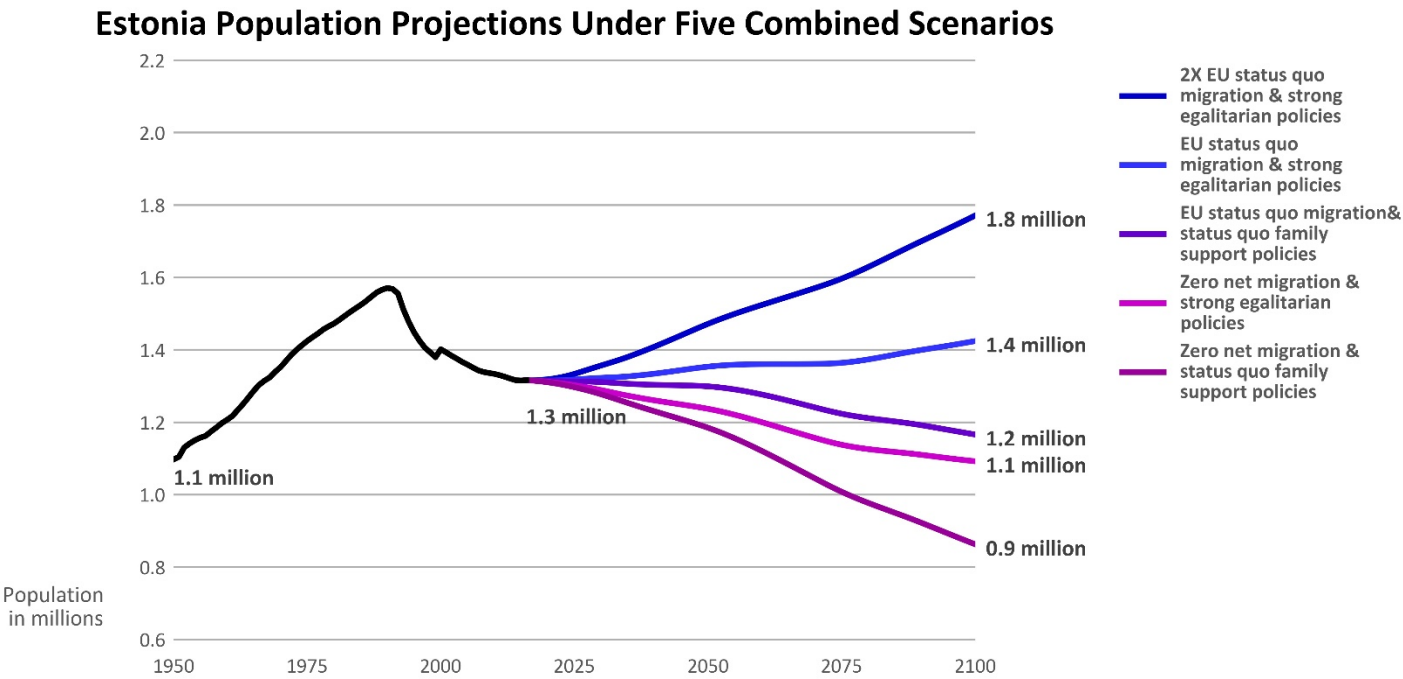


2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.40          | 0                       | 1.31 | 1.27 | 1.20 | 1.13 | 1.04 | 0.94 | 0.84 | 0.76 | 0.67 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.55          | 0                       | 1.31 | 1.27 | 1.21 | 1.16 | 1.08 | 0.99 | 0.91 | 0.84 | 0.76 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.70          | 0                       | 1.31 | 1.28 | 1.23 | 1.18 | 1.12 | 1.04 | 0.98 | 0.92 | 0.86 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.85          | 0                       | 1.31 | 1.28 | 1.24 | 1.21 | 1.16 | 1.10 | 1.05 | 1.01 | 0.97 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 2.00          | 0                       | 1.31 | 1.29 | 1.26 | 1.24 | 1.20 | 1.16 | 1.13 | 1.11 | 1.09 |

Estonia (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions   |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario  | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| 2X EU status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.10          | 6,315                   | 1.32 | 1.36 | 1.41 | 1.47 | 1.52 | 1.57 | 1.63 | 1.70 | 1.77 |
| EU status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies        | 2.05          | 3,158                   | 1.31 | 1.32 | 1.33 | 1.35 | 1.36 | 1.36 | 1.37 | 1.40 | 1.42 |
| EU status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.75          | 3,158                   | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.30 | 1.30 | 1.28 | 1.24 | 1.21 | 1.19 | 1.17 |
| Zero net migration & strong egalitarian policies                 | 2.00          | 0                       | 1.31 | 1.29 | 1.26 | 1.24 | 1.20 | 1.16 | 1.13 | 1.11 | 1.09 |
| Zero net migration & status quo family support policies          | 1.70          | 0                       | 1.31 | 1.28 | 1.23 | 1.18 | 1.12 | 1.04 | 0.98 | 0.92 | 0.86 |



Finland

Population in 1950: 4.0 million

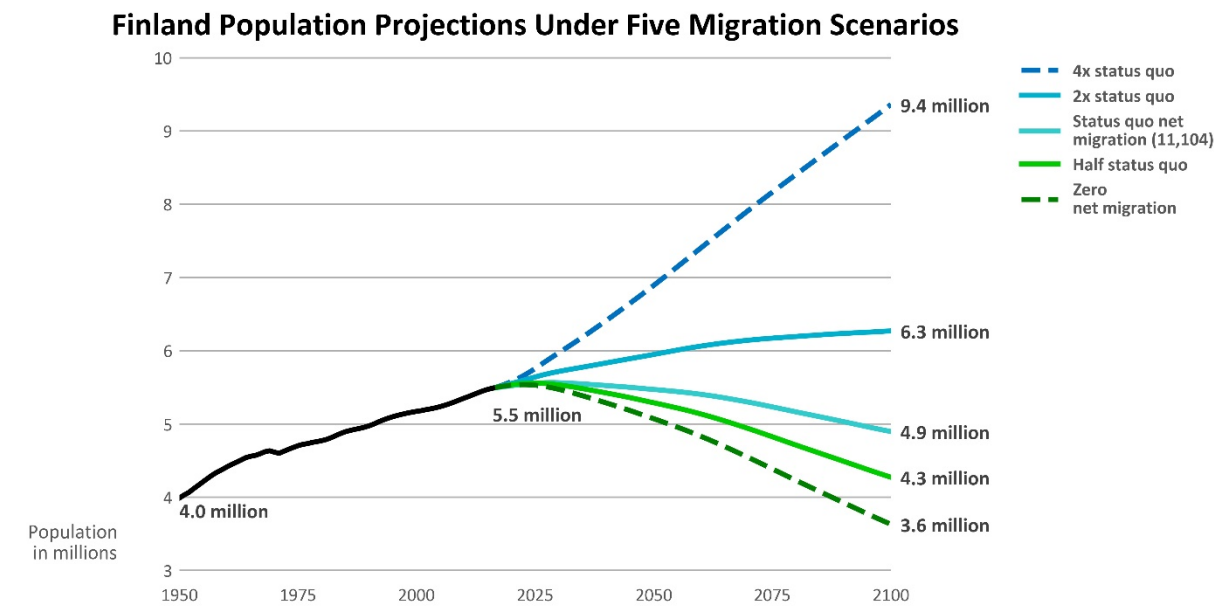
Current (2016) population: 5.5 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.57

Current (2016) net migration level: 17,098

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 11,104

1. A

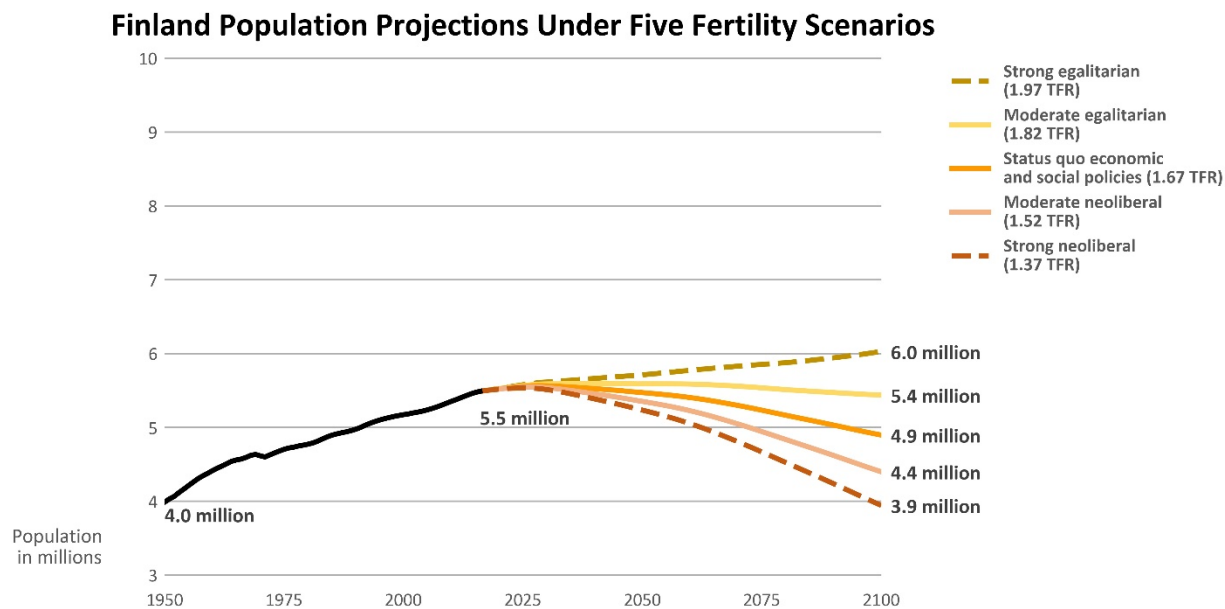


1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Zero net migration          | 1.62          | 0                       | 5.53 | 5.47 | 5.29 | 5.07 | 4.83 | 4.54 | 4.23 | 3.92 | 3.63 |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.64          | 5,552                   | 5.53 | 5.53 | 5.42 | 5.29 | 5.13 | 4.93 | 4.71 | 4.49 | 4.27 |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.67          | 11,104                  | 5.52 | 5.56 | 5.52 | 5.47 | 5.40 | 5.30 | 5.16 | 5.03 | 4.90 |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.72          | 22,208                  | 5.55 | 5.72 | 5.83 | 5.95 | 6.06 | 6.14 | 6.19 | 6.24 | 6.27 |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.87          | 44,415                  | 5.58 | 5.97 | 6.41 | 6.89 | 7.41 | 7.92 | 8.41 | 8.89 | 9.36 |

Finland (continued)

2. A

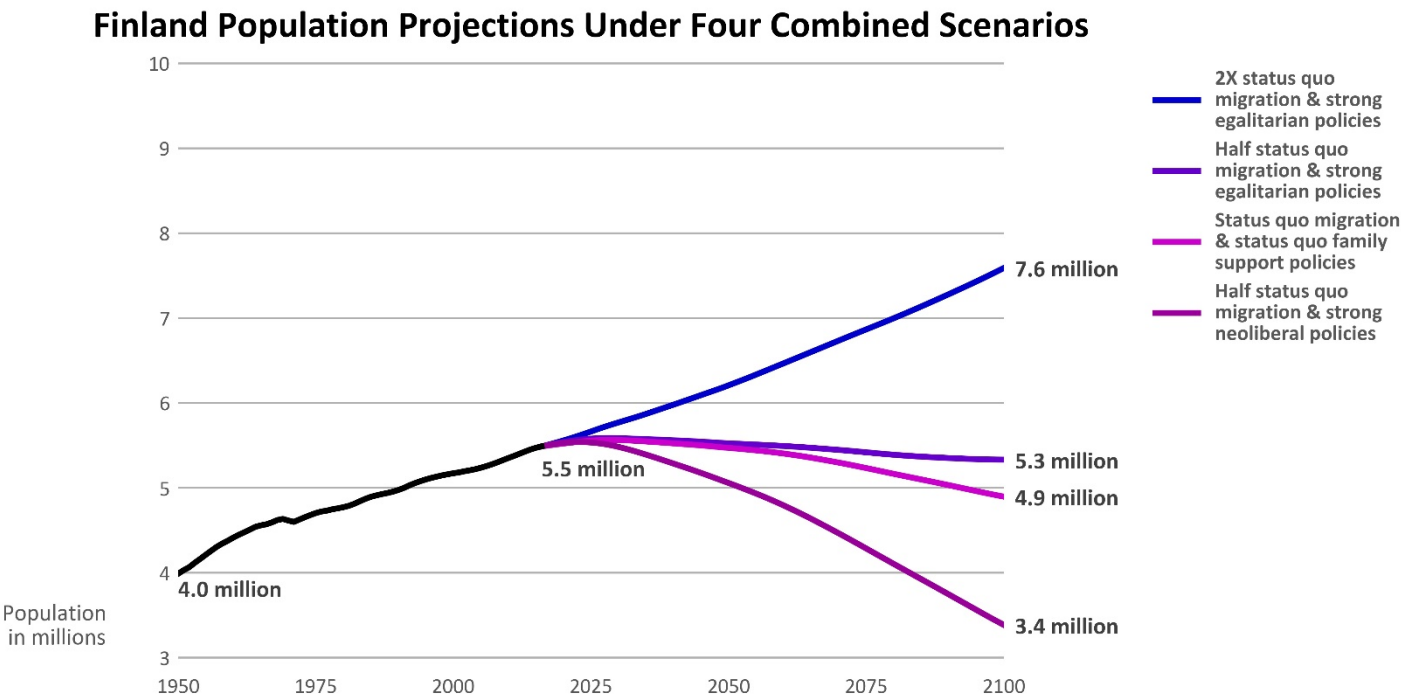


2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.37          | 11,104                  | 5.52 | 5.51 | 5.38 | 5.23 | 5.05 | 4.80 | 4.52 | 4.24 | 3.94 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.52          | 11,104                  | 5.52 | 5.54 | 5.45 | 5.35 | 5.22 | 5.05 | 4.83 | 4.62 | 4.40 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.67          | 11,104                  | 5.52 | 5.56 | 5.52 | 5.47 | 5.40 | 5.30 | 5.16 | 5.03 | 4.90 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.82          | 11,104                  | 5.52 | 5.59 | 5.59 | 5.59 | 5.59 | 5.56 | 5.51 | 5.47 | 5.44 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 1.97          | 11,104                  | 5.53 | 5.61 | 5.66 | 5.71 | 5.77 | 5.83 | 5.88 | 5.94 | 6.03 |

Finland (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.02          | 22,208                  | 5.56 | 5.77 | 5.98 | 6.21 | 6.47 | 6.73 | 7.00 | 7.28 | 7.59 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 1.94          | 5,552                   | 5.54 | 5.58 | 5.56 | 5.52 | 5.49 | 5.45 | 5.39 | 5.35 | 5.33 |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.67          | 11,104                  | 5.52 | 5.56 | 5.52 | 5.47 | 5.40 | 5.30 | 5.16 | 5.03 | 4.90 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.34          | 5,552                   | 5.53 | 5.48 | 5.28 | 5.06 | 4.79 | 4.46 | 4.10 | 3.74 | 3.38 |

France

Population in 1950: 41.6 million

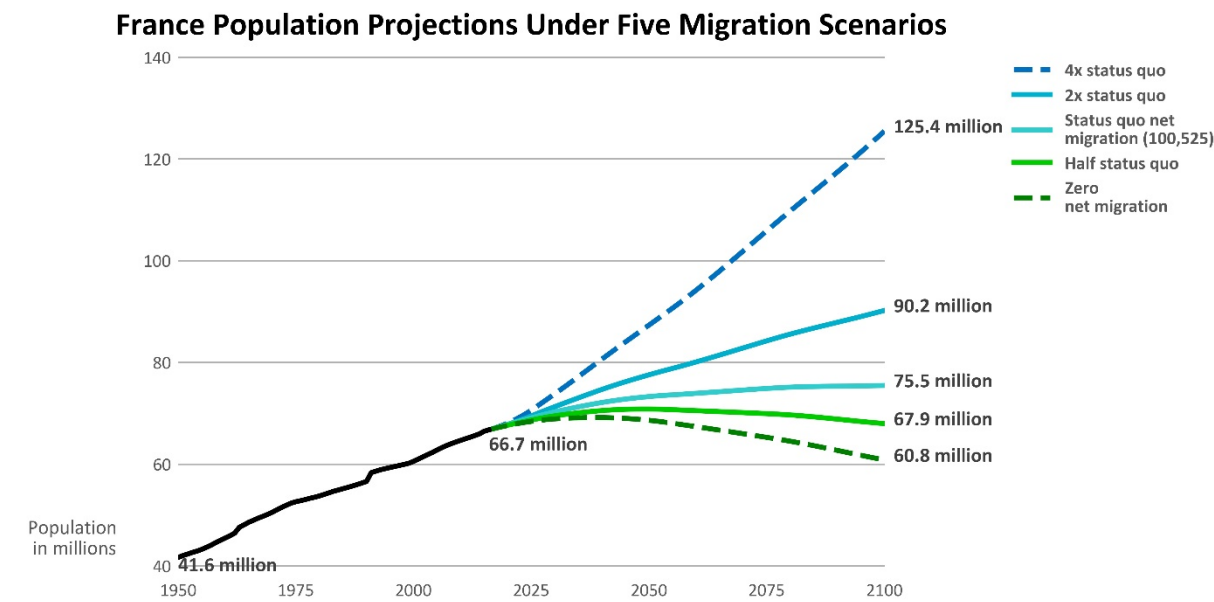
Current (2016) population: 66.7 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.92

Current (2016) net migration level: 68,310

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 100,525

1. A

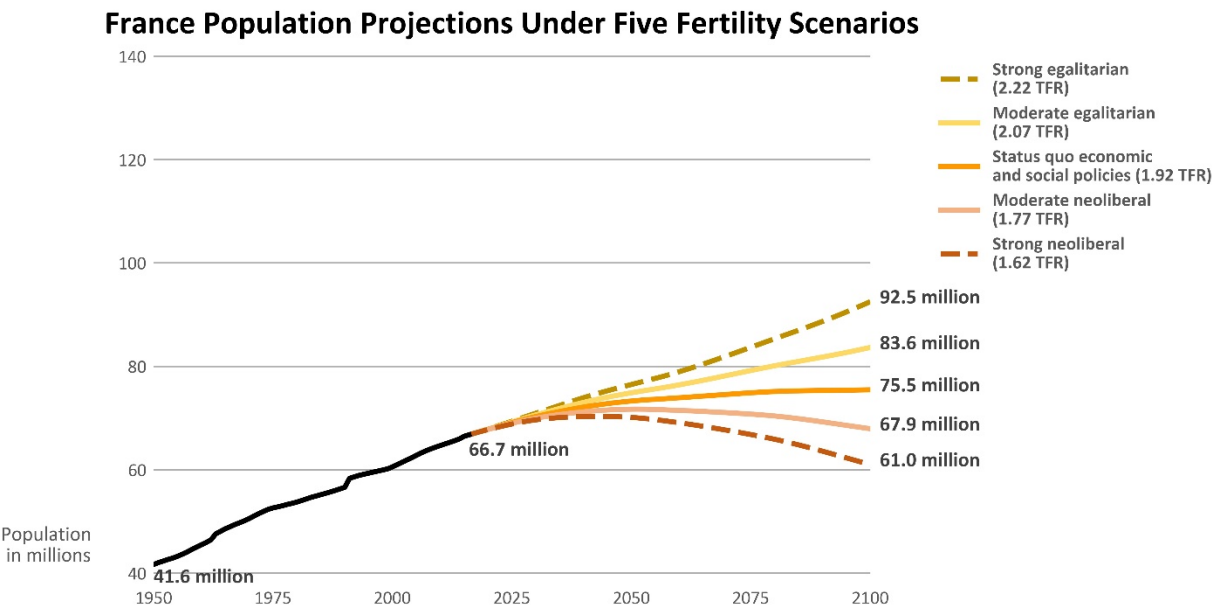


1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070   | 2080   | 2090   | 2100   |
| Zero net migration          | 1.87          | 0                       | 67.59 | 68.89 | 69.14 | 68.60 | 67.35 | 65.96  | 64.49  | 62.68  | 60.80  |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.90          | 50,263                  | 67.64 | 69.48 | 70.52 | 70.82 | 70.50 | 70.12  | 69.65  | 68.83  | 67.95  |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.92          | 100,525                 | 67.80 | 70.27 | 72.10 | 73.27 | 73.91 | 74.56  | 75.12  | 75.31  | 75.46  |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.97          | 201,051                 | 67.82 | 71.29 | 74.68 | 77.55 | 80.08 | 82.84  | 85.55  | 87.87  | 90.20  |
| 4X status quo net migration | 2.12          | 402,101                 | 68.06 | 73.82 | 80.64 | 87.33 | 94.18 | 101.89 | 109.77 | 117.41 | 125.45 |

France (continued)

2. A



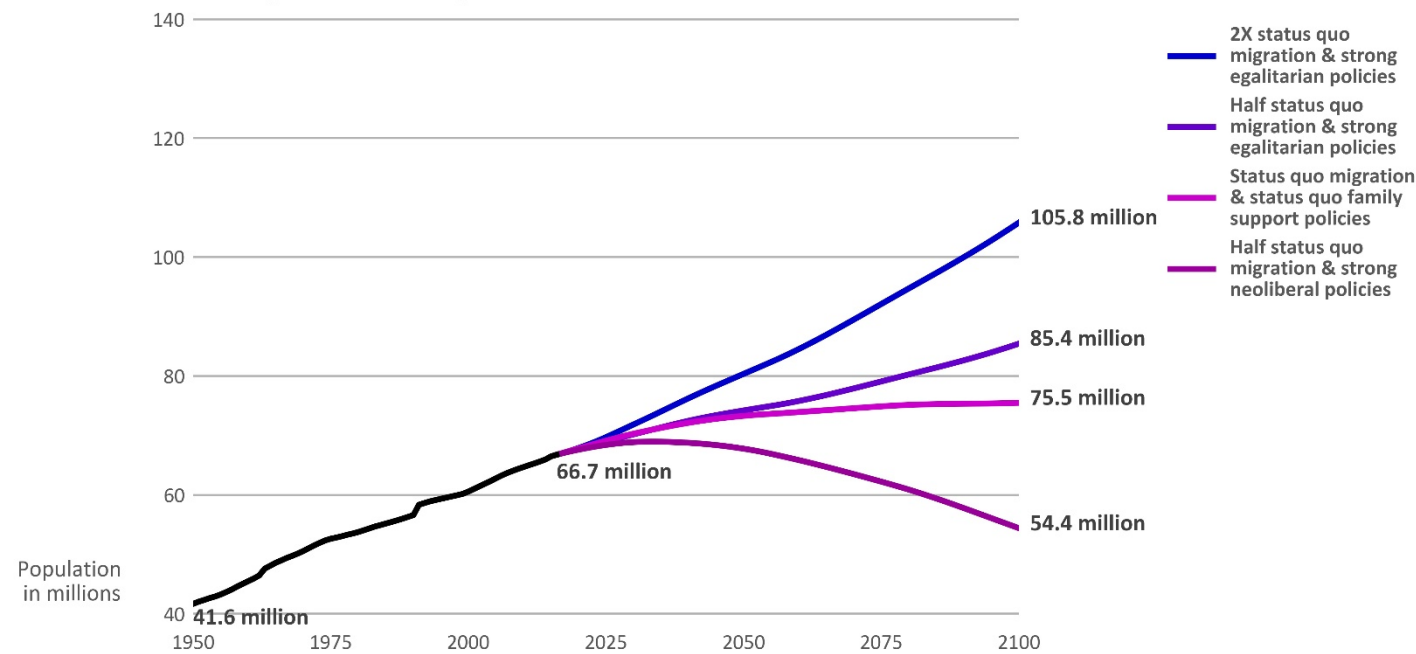
2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.62          | 100,525                 | 67.74 | 69.63 | 70.28 | 70.11 | 69.07 | 67.61 | 65.87 | 63.56 | 60.97 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.77          | 100,525                 | 67.77 | 69.95 | 71.19 | 71.68 | 71.46 | 71.02 | 70.37 | 69.24 | 67.91 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.92          | 100,525                 | 67.80 | 70.27 | 72.10 | 73.27 | 73.91 | 74.56 | 75.12 | 75.31 | 75.46 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 2.07          | 100,525                 | 67.83 | 70.59 | 73.02 | 74.87 | 76.40 | 78.22 | 80.10 | 81.78 | 83.64 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 2.22          | 100,525                 | 67.86 | 70.91 | 73.93 | 76.47 | 78.94 | 82.02 | 85.33 | 88.68 | 92.50 |

France (continued)

3. A

France Population Projections Under Four Combined Scenarios



3. B

Population in millions

| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100   |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.27          | 201,051                 | 67.87 | 71.83 | 76.25 | 80.34 | 84.51 | 89.48 | 94.72 | 99.99 | 105.80 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 2.20          | 50,263                  | 67.71 | 70.17 | 72.45 | 74.19 | 75.77 | 77.89 | 80.24 | 82.62 | 85.43  |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.92          | 100,525                 | 67.80 | 70.27 | 72.10 | 73.27 | 73.91 | 74.56 | 75.12 | 75.31 | 75.46  |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.60          | 50,263                  | 67.58 | 68.85 | 68.74 | 67.74 | 65.83 | 63.46 | 60.85 | 57.74 | 54.36  |

Germany

Population in 1950: 69.3 million

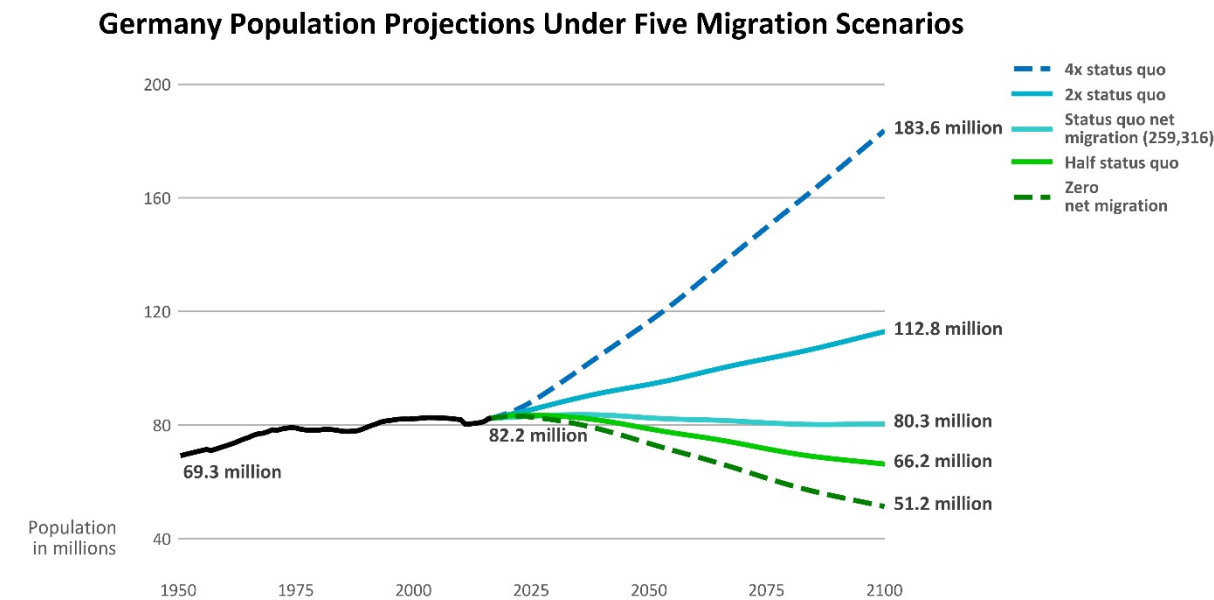
Current (2016) population: 82.2 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.60

Current (2016) net migration level: 464,734

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 259,316

1. A



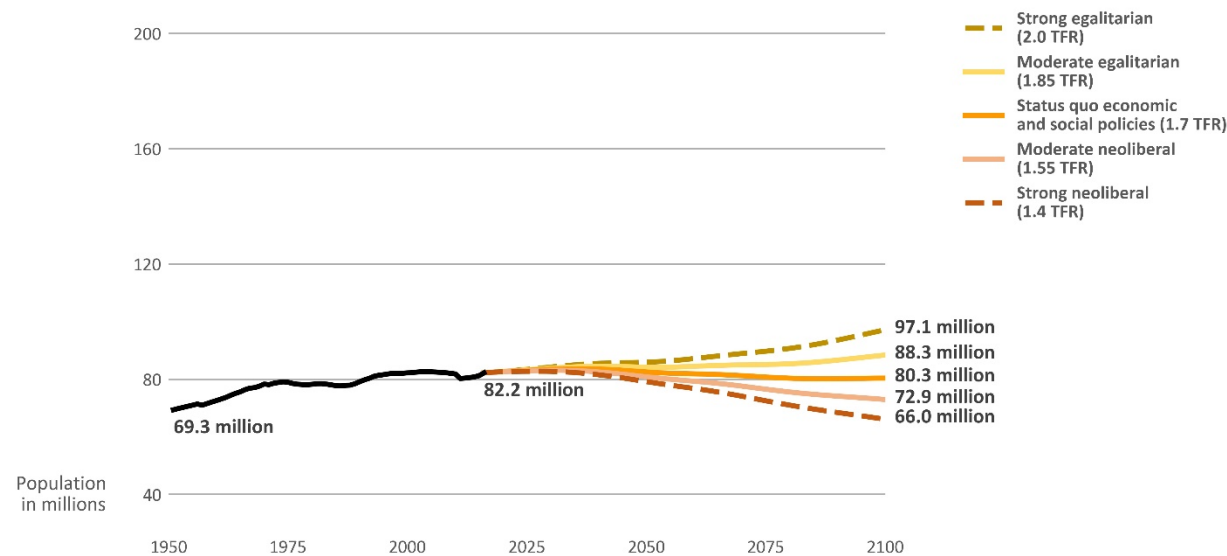
1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040   | 2050   | 2060   | 2070   | 2080   | 2090   | 2100   |
| Zero net migration          | 1.65          | 0                       | 82.99 | 81.70 | 78.28  | 73.45  | 68.80  | 63.87  | 58.74  | 54.69  | 51.22  |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.67          | 129,658                 | 83.13 | 83.14 | 81.50  | 78.60  | 75.98  | 73.17  | 70.07  | 67.89  | 66.20  |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.70          | 259,316                 | 82.62 | 83.43 | 83.47  | 82.46  | 81.84  | 81.19  | 80.30  | 80.14  | 80.32  |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.75          | 518,631                 | 83.55 | 87.47 | 91.27  | 94.25  | 97.89  | 101.65 | 104.96 | 108.74 | 112.82 |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.90          | 1,037,263               | 84.12 | 93.42 | 104.92 | 116.36 | 129.16 | 142.88 | 156.23 | 169.72 | 183.64 |

Germany (continued)

2. A

Germany Population Projections Under Five Fertility Scenarios



2. B

Population in millions

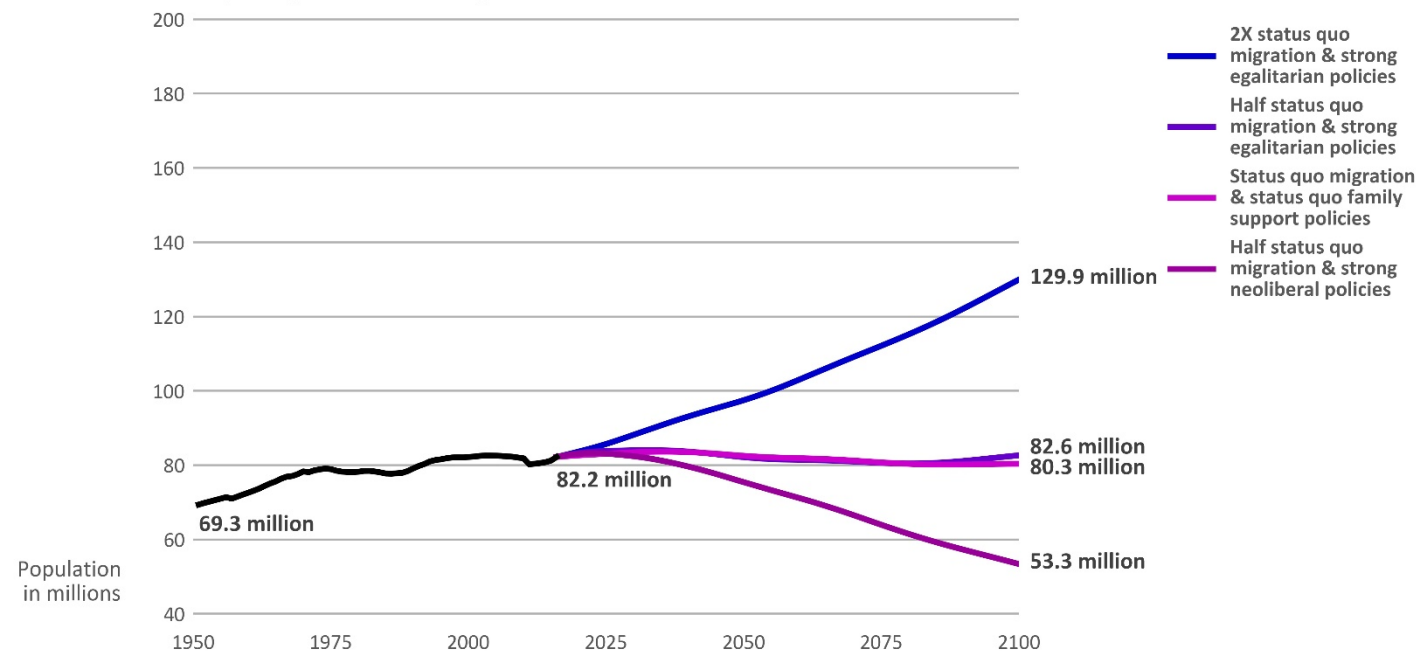
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.40          | 259,316                 | 82.55 | 82.67 | 81.49 | 79.11 | 76.76 | 74.05 | 70.95 | 68.39 | 66.03 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.55          | 259,316                 | 82.58 | 83.05 | 82.48 | 80.78 | 79.27 | 77.56 | 75.51 | 74.08 | 72.90 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.70          | 259,316                 | 82.62 | 83.43 | 83.47 | 82.46 | 81.84 | 81.19 | 80.30 | 80.14 | 80.32 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.85          | 259,316                 | 82.66 | 83.81 | 84.46 | 84.15 | 84.44 | 84.94 | 85.32 | 86.58 | 88.34 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 2.00          | 259,316                 | 82.69 | 84.19 | 85.45 | 85.87 | 87.13 | 88.87 | 90.66 | 93.53 | 97.12 |



Germany (continued)

3. A

Germany Population Projections Under Four Combined Scenarios



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060   | 2070   | 2080   | 2090   | 2100   |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.05          | 518,631                 | 83.61 | 88.14 | 93.10 | 97.45 | 102.95 | 109.13 | 115.21 | 122.17 | 129.94 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 1.97          | 129,658                 | 83.21 | 83.96 | 83.60 | 82.12 | 81.41  | 80.95  | 80.41  | 81.10  | 82.60  |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.70          | 259,316                 | 82.62 | 83.43 | 83.47 | 82.46 | 81.84  | 81.19  | 80.30  | 80.14  | 80.32  |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.37          | 129,658                 | 83.05 | 82.37 | 79.56 | 75.38 | 71.15  | 66.48  | 61.44  | 57.18  | 53.34  |

Greece

Population in 1950: 7.6 million

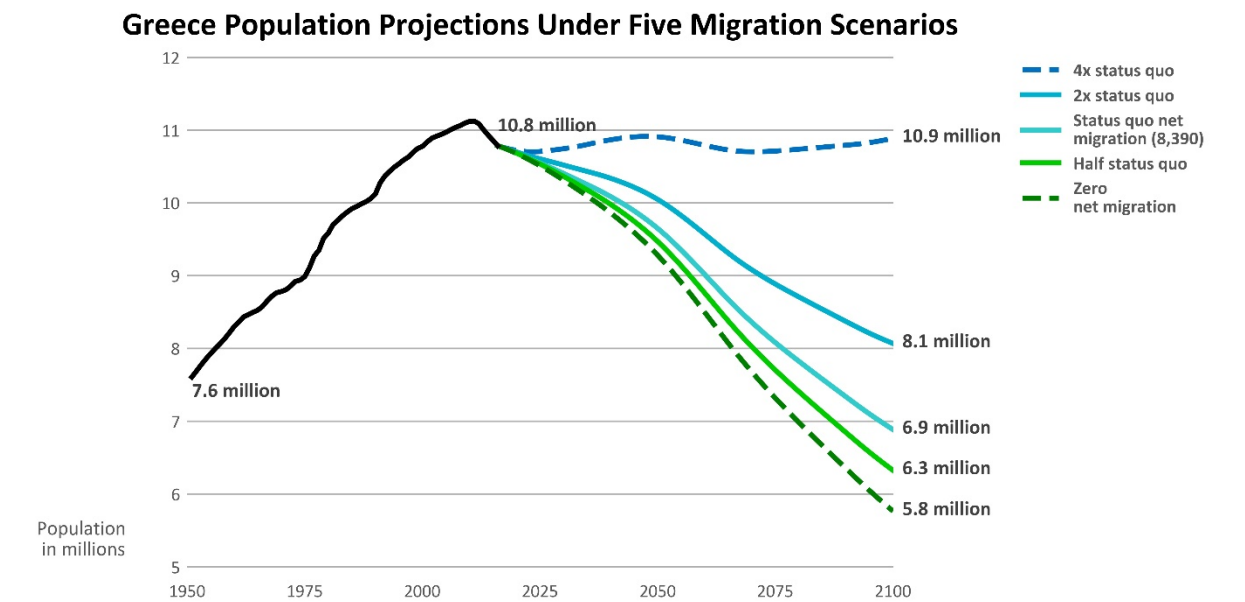
Current (2016) population: 10.8 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.38

Current (2016) net migration level: 10,332

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 8,390

1. A

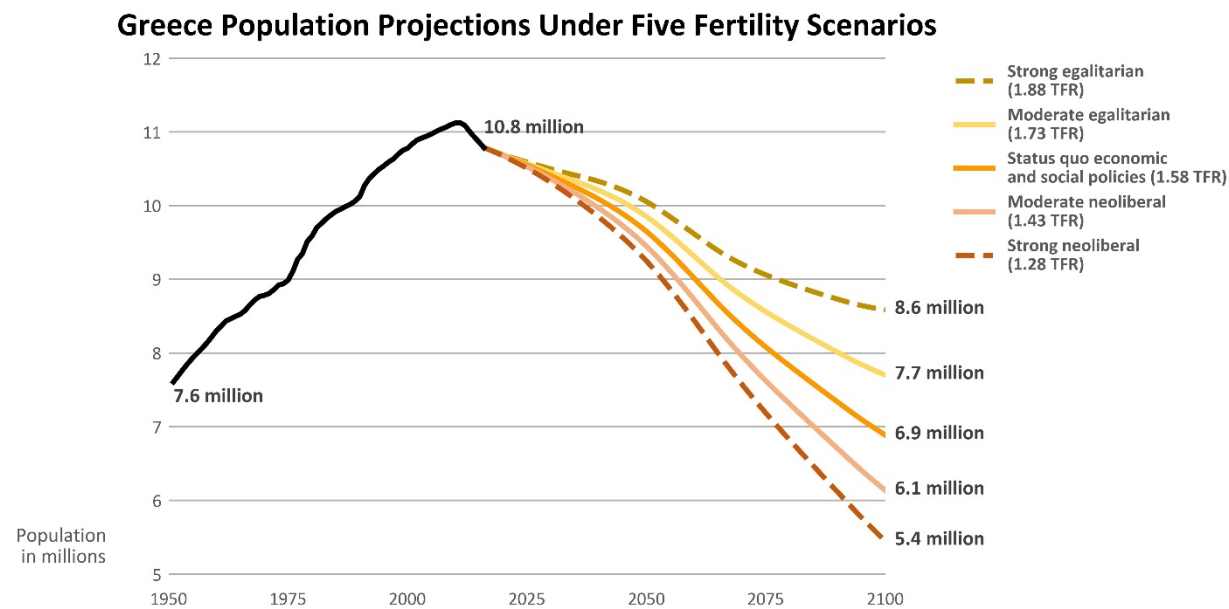


1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Zero net migration          | 1.53          | 0                       | 10.68 | 10.31 | 9.86  | 9.28  | 8.49  | 7.68  | 6.98  | 6.35  | 5.76  |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.56          | 4,195                   | 10.68 | 10.36 | 9.98  | 9.47  | 8.76  | 8.02  | 7.41  | 6.84  | 6.32  |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.58          | 8,390                   | 10.68 | 10.40 | 10.09 | 9.65  | 9.01  | 8.36  | 7.82  | 7.33  | 6.88  |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.63          | 16,780                  | 10.70 | 10.52 | 10.34 | 10.05 | 9.57  | 9.08  | 8.71  | 8.37  | 8.07  |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.78          | 33,560                  | 10.72 | 10.74 | 10.87 | 10.91 | 10.79 | 10.70 | 10.74 | 10.79 | 10.89 |

Greece (continued)

2. A

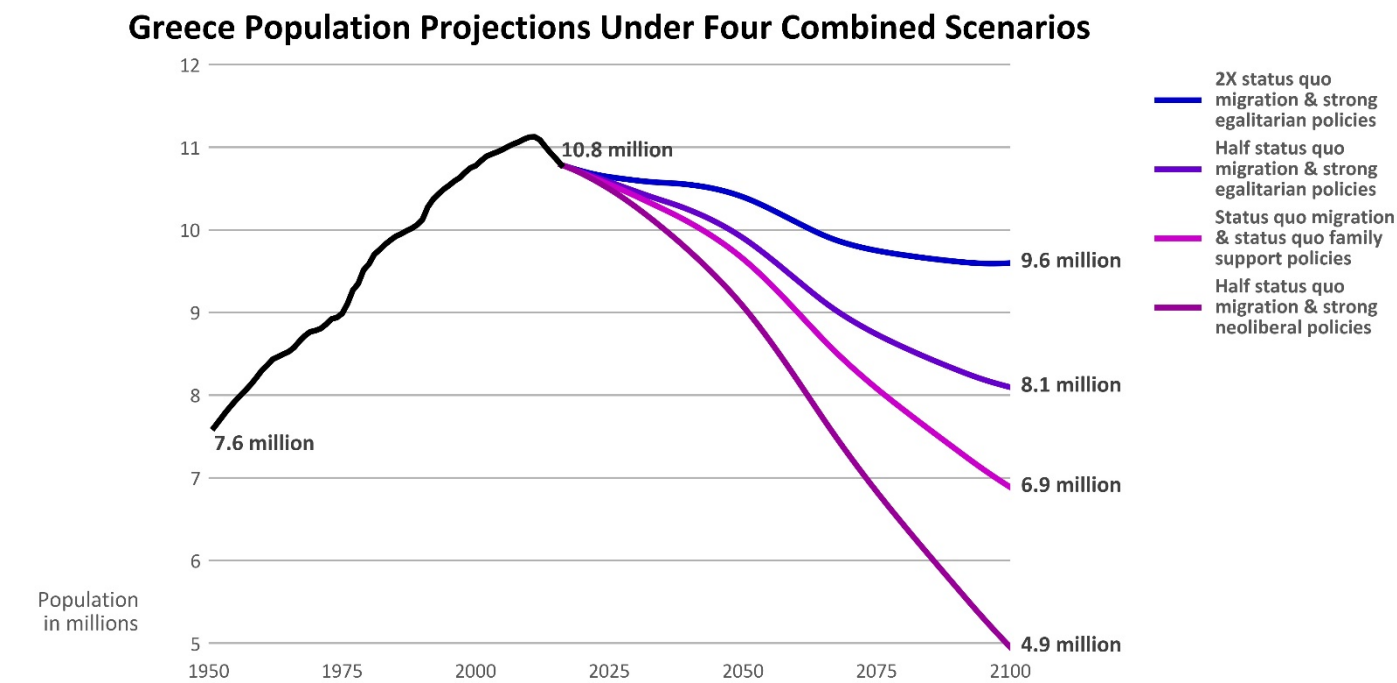


2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.28          | 8,390                   | 10.67 | 10.31 | 9.84  | 9.25  | 8.44 | 7.57 | 6.82 | 6.11 | 5.45 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.43          | 8,390                   | 10.68 | 10.36 | 9.96  | 9.45  | 8.72 | 7.96 | 7.31 | 6.70 | 6.13 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.58          | 8,390                   | 10.68 | 10.40 | 10.09 | 9.65  | 9.01 | 8.36 | 7.82 | 7.33 | 6.88 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.73          | 8,390                   | 10.69 | 10.45 | 10.21 | 9.85  | 9.31 | 8.77 | 8.37 | 8.01 | 7.70 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 1.88          | 8,390                   | 10.69 | 10.50 | 10.33 | 10.05 | 9.61 | 9.20 | 8.94 | 8.73 | 8.58 |

Greece (continued)

3. A



3. C

| Population in millions  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 1.93          | 16,780                  | 10.71 | 10.60 | 10.54 | 10.40 | 10.09 | 9.82 | 9.69 | 9.61 | 9.60 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 1.86          | 4,195                   | 10.69 | 10.46 | 10.24 | 9.90  | 9.40  | 8.92 | 8.58 | 8.31 | 8.09 |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.58          | 8,390                   | 10.68 | 10.40 | 10.09 | 9.65  | 9.01  | 8.36 | 7.82 | 7.33 | 6.88 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.26          | 4,195                   | 10.67 | 10.27 | 9.74  | 9.07  | 8.19  | 7.26 | 6.43 | 5.67 | 4.95 |

Hungary

Population in 1950: 9.3 million

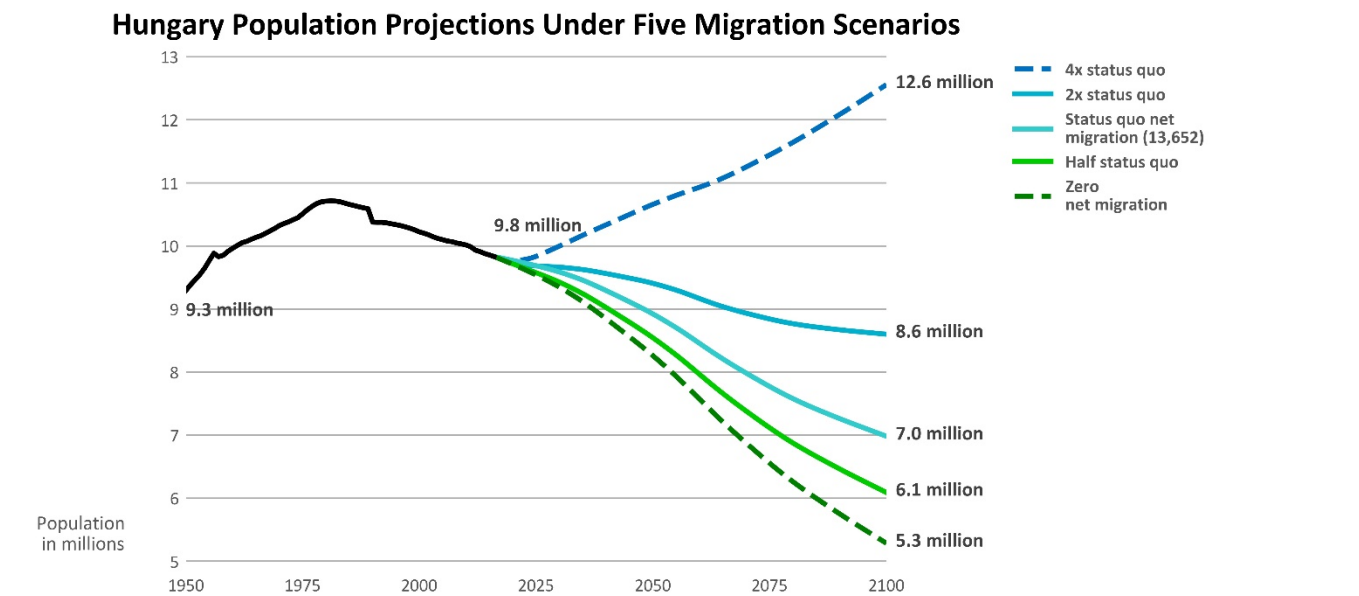
Current (2016) population: 9.8 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.53

Current (2016) net migration level: -1,187

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 13,652

1. A

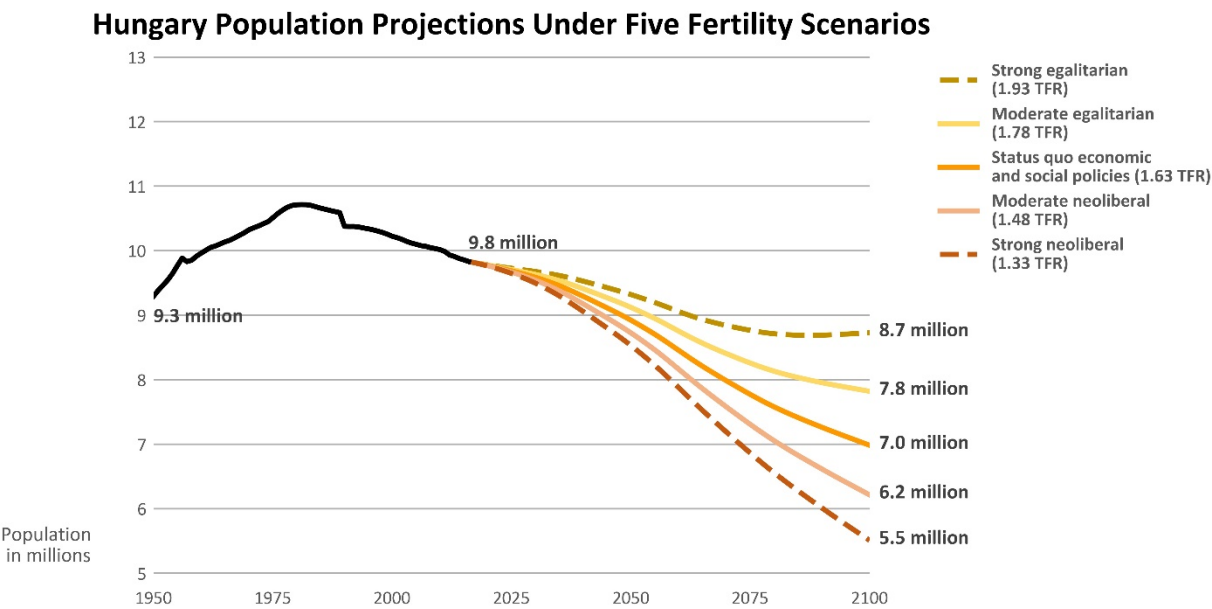


1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Zero net migration          | 1.58          | 0                       | 9.71 | 9.34  | 8.84  | 8.26  | 7.57  | 6.87  | 6.26  | 5.75  | 5.28  |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.61          | 6,826                   | 9.72 | 9.42  | 9.02  | 8.54  | 7.96  | 7.38  | 6.87  | 6.46  | 6.09  |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.63          | 13,652                  | 9.77 | 9.58  | 9.29  | 8.92  | 8.45  | 7.98  | 7.58  | 7.26  | 6.98  |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.68          | 27,304                  | 9.74 | 9.66  | 9.56  | 9.41  | 9.16  | 8.93  | 8.77  | 8.67  | 8.60  |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.83          | 54,608                  | 9.77 | 10.00 | 10.33 | 10.66 | 10.93 | 11.25 | 11.64 | 12.09 | 12.56 |

Hungary (continued)

2. A

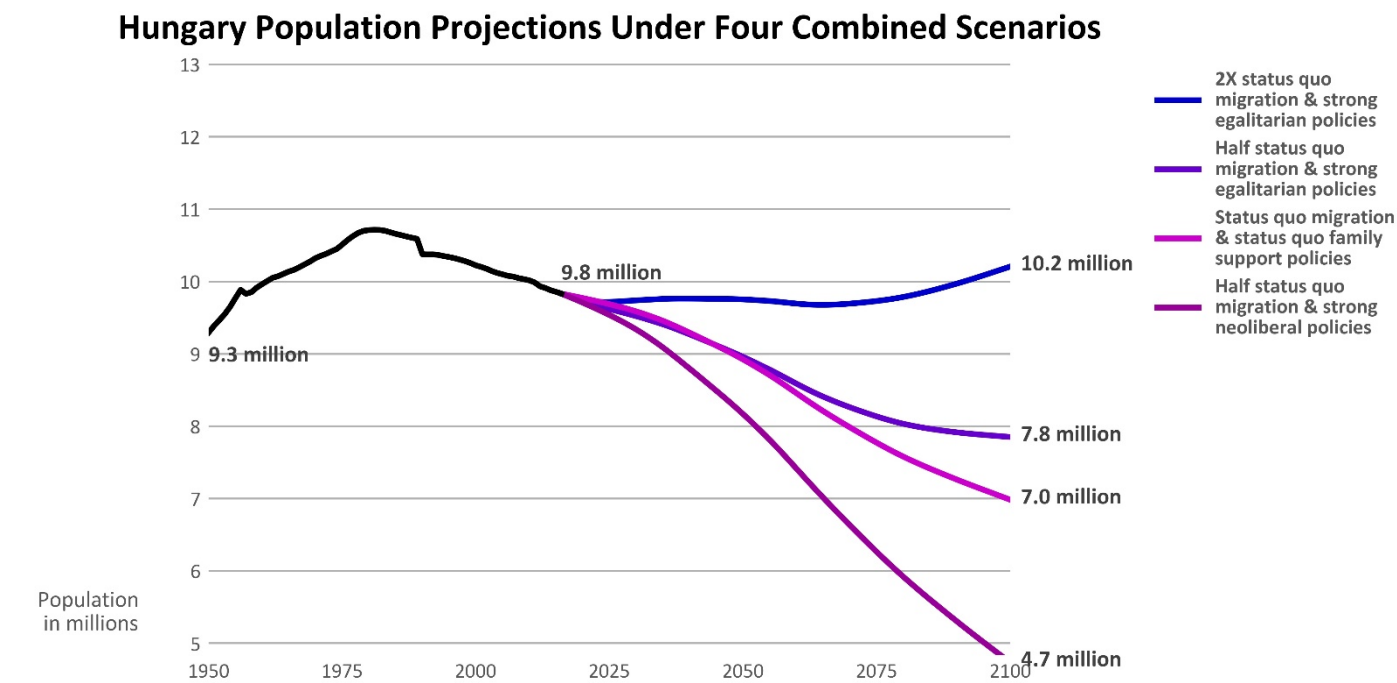


2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.33          | 13,652                  | 9.76 | 9.49 | 9.06 | 8.53 | 7.87 | 7.19 | 6.55 | 6.01 | 5.51 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.48          | 13,652                  | 9.77 | 9.54 | 9.17 | 8.72 | 8.16 | 7.58 | 7.05 | 6.61 | 6.21 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.63          | 13,652                  | 9.77 | 9.58 | 9.29 | 8.92 | 8.45 | 7.98 | 7.58 | 7.26 | 6.98 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.78          | 13,652                  | 9.77 | 9.63 | 9.41 | 9.12 | 8.75 | 8.40 | 8.13 | 7.95 | 7.82 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 1.93          | 13,652                  | 9.78 | 9.68 | 9.53 | 9.32 | 9.06 | 8.84 | 8.71 | 8.69 | 8.73 |

Hungary (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100  |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 1.98          | 27,304                  | 9.75 | 9.74 | 9.76 | 9.75 | 9.69 | 9.69 | 9.79 | 9.97 | 10.21 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 1.91          | 6,826                   | 9.73 | 9.52 | 9.27 | 8.96 | 8.59 | 8.26 | 8.03 | 7.91 | 7.85  |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.63          | 13,652                  | 9.77 | 9.58 | 9.29 | 8.92 | 8.45 | 7.98 | 7.58 | 7.26 | 6.98  |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.31          | 6,826                   | 9.71 | 9.34 | 8.79 | 8.17 | 7.41 | 6.63 | 5.92 | 5.30 | 4.73  |

Ireland

Population in 1950: 3.0 million

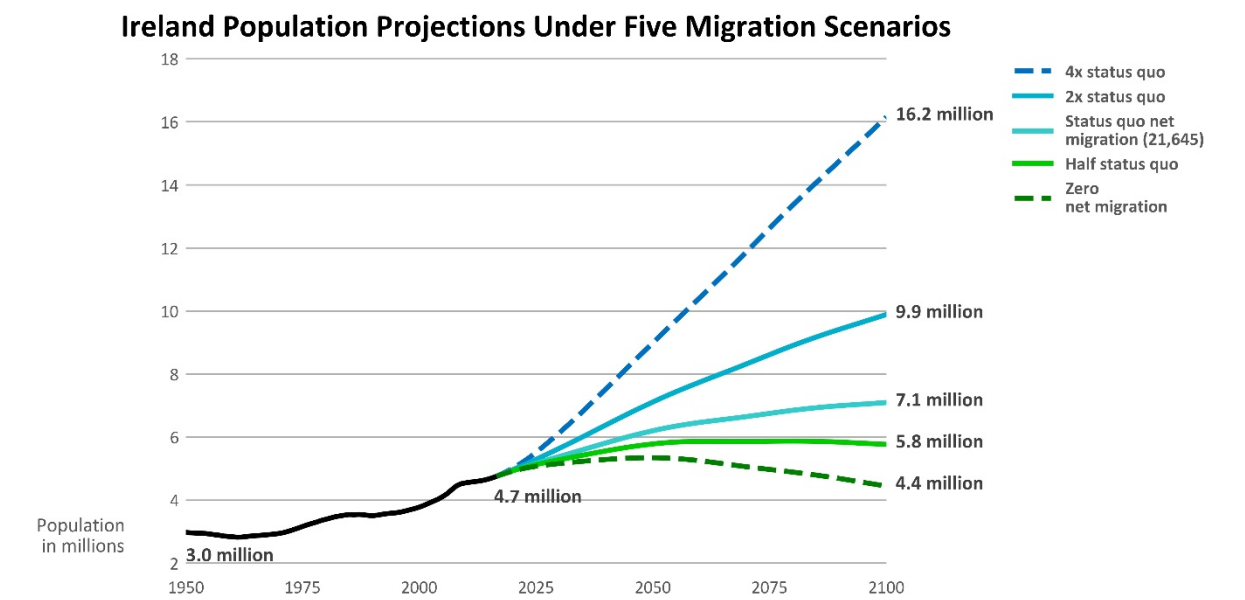
Current (2016) population: 4.7 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.81

Current (2016) net migration level: 24,801

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 21,645

1. A



1. B

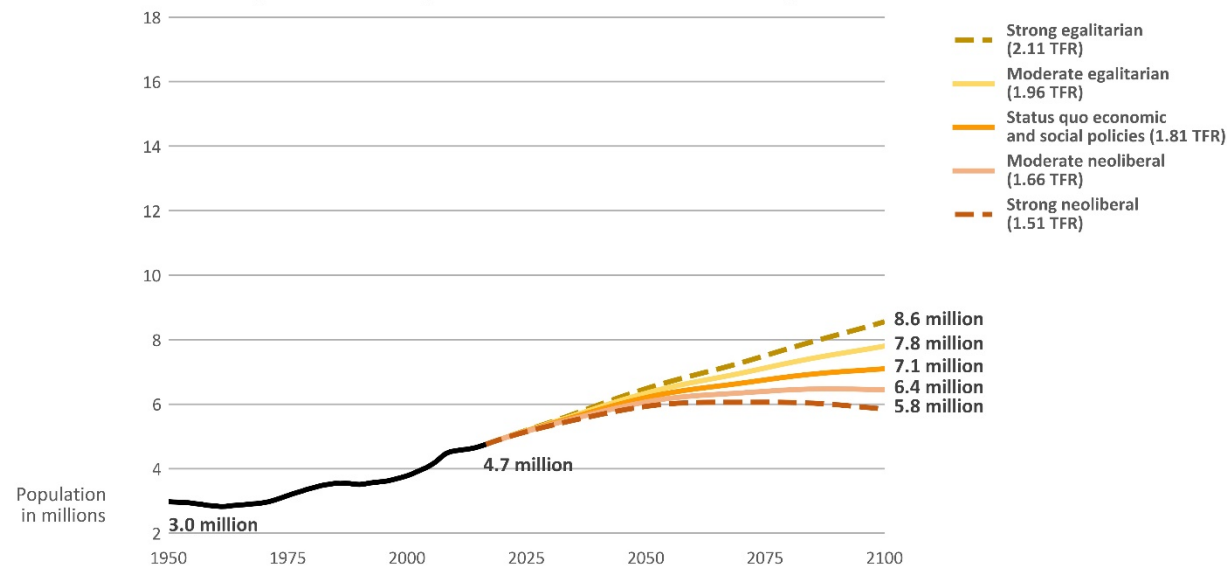
| Population in millions      |               |                         |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Zero net migration          | 1.76          | 0                       | 4.92 | 5.16 | 5.29 | 5.34 | 5.25  | 5.06  | 4.89  | 4.68  | 4.44  |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.78          | 10,822                  | 4.93 | 5.28 | 5.56 | 5.78 | 5.86  | 5.86  | 5.87  | 5.84  | 5.77  |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.81          | 21,645                  | 4.93 | 5.38 | 5.82 | 6.20 | 6.46  | 6.65  | 6.85  | 6.99  | 7.09  |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.86          | 43,290                  | 4.96 | 5.64 | 6.39 | 7.11 | 7.74  | 8.32  | 8.91  | 9.42  | 9.89  |
| 4X status quo net migration | 2.01          | 86,580                  | 5.01 | 6.14 | 7.54 | 8.99 | 10.42 | 11.87 | 13.36 | 14.77 | 16.15 |



Ireland (continued)

2. A

Ireland Population Projections Under Five Fertility Scenarios



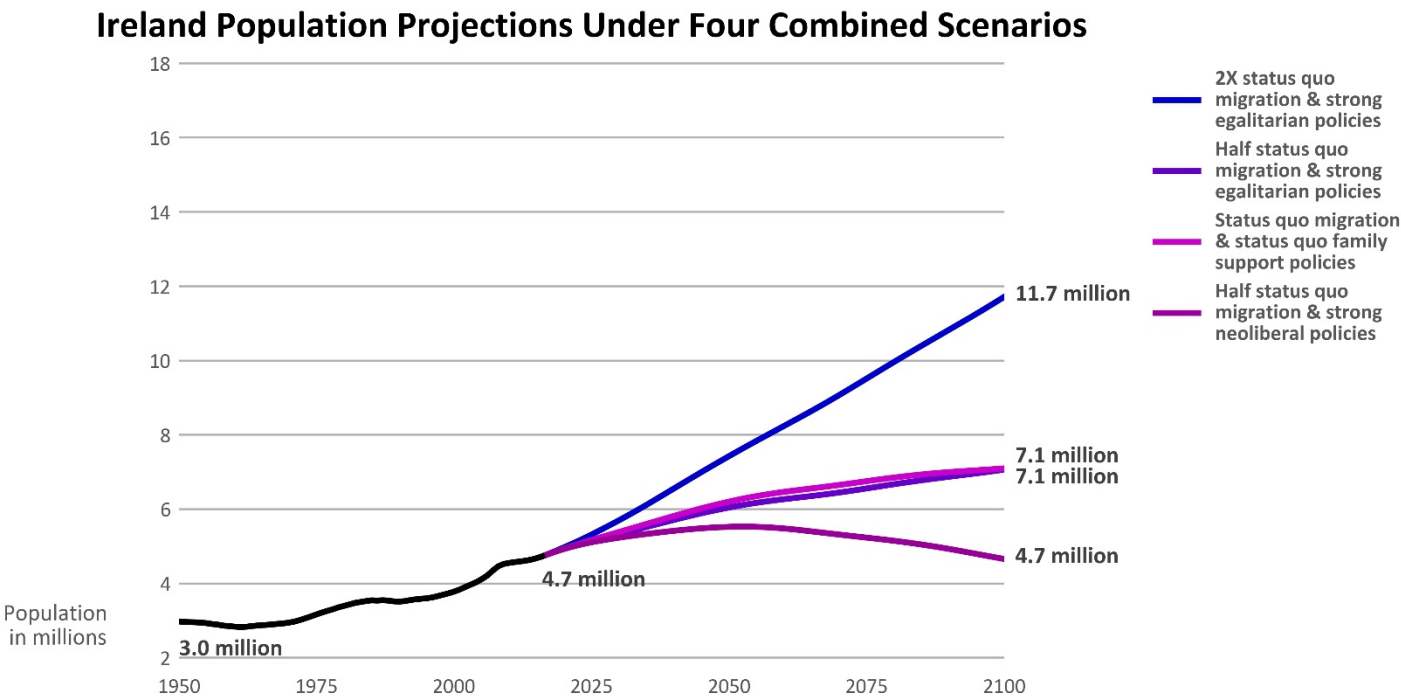
2. B

Population in millions

| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.51          | 21,645                  | 4.93 | 5.33 | 5.66 | 5.93 | 6.05 | 6.05 | 6.05 | 5.98 | 5.84 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.66          | 21,645                  | 4.93 | 5.36 | 5.74 | 6.06 | 6.25 | 6.35 | 6.44 | 6.47 | 6.44 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.81          | 21,645                  | 4.93 | 5.38 | 5.82 | 6.20 | 6.46 | 6.65 | 6.85 | 6.99 | 7.09 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.96          | 21,645                  | 4.93 | 5.41 | 5.89 | 6.34 | 6.68 | 6.96 | 7.28 | 7.55 | 7.80 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 2.11          | 21,645                  | 4.94 | 5.44 | 5.97 | 6.48 | 6.89 | 7.28 | 7.73 | 8.14 | 8.55 |

Ireland (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090  | 2100  |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.16          | 43,290                  | 4.97 | 5.70 | 6.56 | 7.43 | 8.24 | 9.07 | 9.96 | 10.83 | 11.71 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 2.08          | 10,822                  | 4.93 | 5.33 | 5.71 | 6.04 | 6.27 | 6.44 | 6.67 | 6.87  | 7.06  |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.81          | 21,645                  | 4.93 | 5.38 | 5.82 | 6.20 | 6.46 | 6.65 | 6.85 | 6.99  | 7.09  |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.48          | 10,822                  | 4.92 | 5.23 | 5.41 | 5.52 | 5.48 | 5.31 | 5.14 | 4.92  | 4.65  |

Italy

Population in 1950: 46.9 million

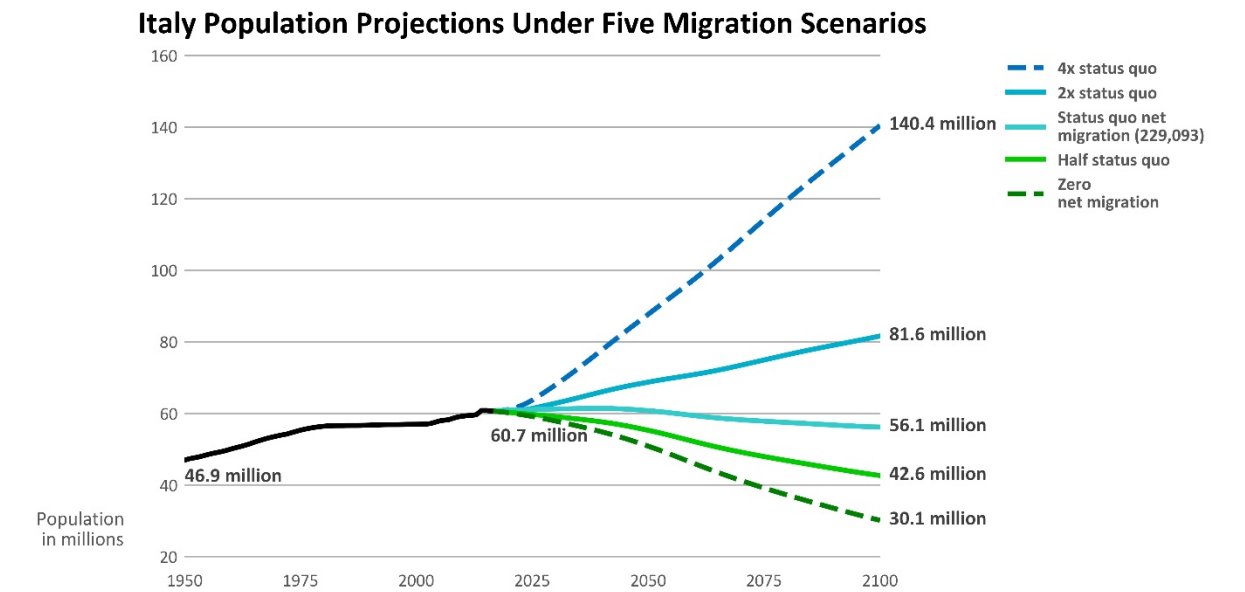
Current (2016) population: 60.7 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.34

Current (2016) net migration level: 65,717

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 229,093

1. A

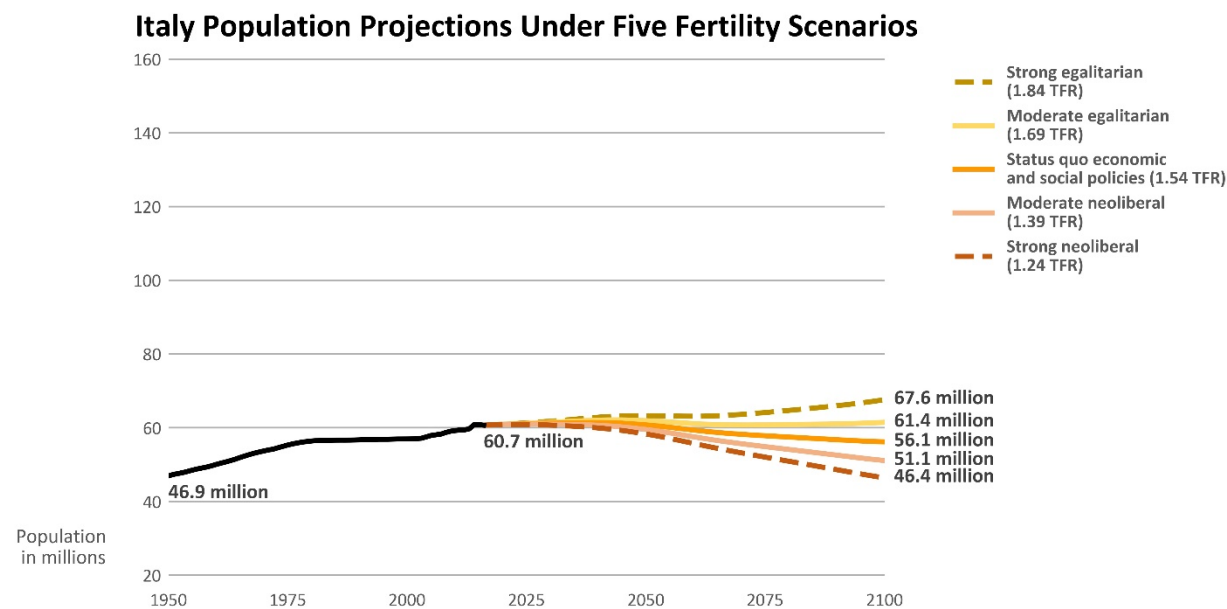


1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070   | 2080   | 2090   | 2100   |
| Zero net migration          | 1.49          | 0                       | 60.13 | 57.84 | 54.81 | 50.82 | 45.92 | 41.23  | 37.16  | 33.47  | 30.10  |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.52          | 114,547                 | 60.25 | 59.08 | 57.59 | 55.25 | 52.07 | 49.15  | 46.77  | 44.59  | 42.61  |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.54          | 229,093                 | 60.88 | 61.21 | 61.37 | 60.73 | 59.34 | 58.20  | 57.44  | 56.72  | 56.15  |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.59          | 458,186                 | 60.62 | 62.82 | 66.00 | 68.71 | 70.84 | 73.43  | 76.37  | 79.02  | 81.59  |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.74          | 916,372                 | 61.12 | 67.93 | 77.71 | 87.67 | 97.54 | 108.42 | 119.65 | 130.14 | 140.42 |

Italy (continued)

2. A



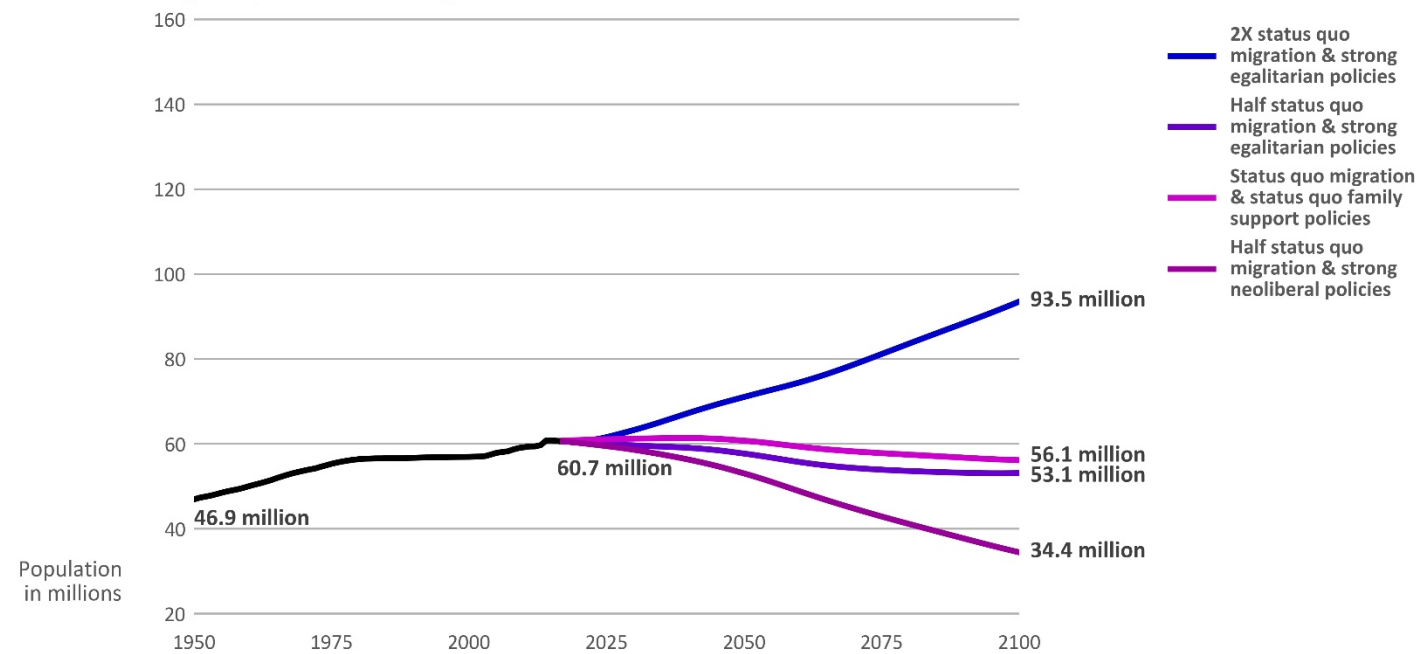
2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.24          | 229,093                 | 60.83 | 60.69 | 59.91 | 58.26 | 55.71 | 53.16 | 50.87 | 48.58 | 46.37 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.39          | 229,093                 | 60.86 | 60.95 | 60.64 | 59.50 | 57.51 | 55.64 | 54.08 | 52.53 | 51.07 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.54          | 229,093                 | 60.88 | 61.21 | 61.37 | 60.73 | 59.34 | 58.20 | 57.44 | 56.72 | 56.15 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.69          | 229,093                 | 60.90 | 61.45 | 62.04 | 61.89 | 61.09 | 60.72 | 60.82 | 61.01 | 61.44 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 1.84          | 229,093                 | 60.94 | 61.74 | 62.82 | 63.22 | 63.09 | 63.59 | 64.68 | 65.95 | 67.58 |

Italy (continued)

3. A

Italy Population Projections Under Four Combined Scenarios



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 1.89          | 458,186                 | 60.66 | 63.26 | 67.31 | 71.04 | 74.44 | 78.71 | 83.63 | 88.46 | 93.51 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 1.82          | 114,547                 | 60.31 | 59.62 | 59.04 | 57.69 | 55.71 | 54.30 | 53.59 | 53.17 | 53.11 |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.54          | 229,093                 | 60.88 | 61.21 | 61.37 | 60.73 | 59.34 | 58.20 | 57.44 | 56.72 | 56.15 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.22          | 114,547                 | 60.20 | 58.58 | 56.25 | 53.01 | 48.84 | 44.73 | 41.10 | 37.68 | 34.44 |

Latvia

Population in 1950: 1.9 million

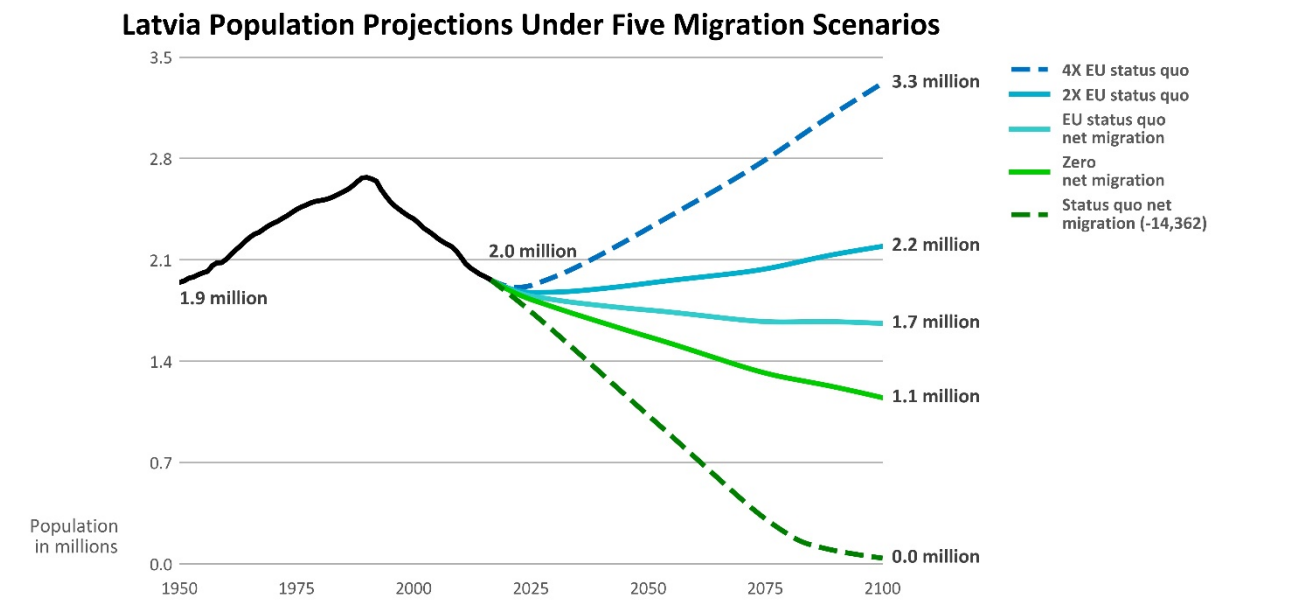
Current (2016) population: 2.0 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.74

Current (2016) net migration level: -12,229

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): -14,362

1. A

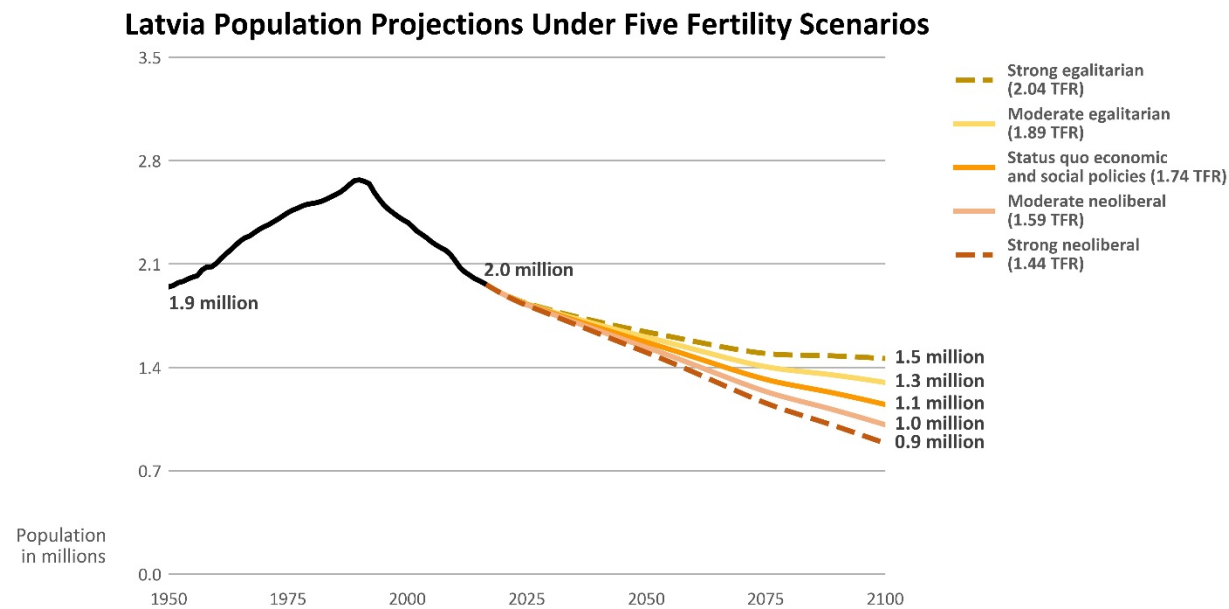


1. B

| Population in millions         |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario          | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Status quo net migration       | 1.74          | -14,362                 | 1.87 | 1.60 | 1.31 | 1.03 | 0.74 | 0.44 | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.04 |
| Zero net migration             | 1.74          | 0                       | 1.90 | 1.77 | 1.67 | 1.57 | 1.47 | 1.36 | 1.28 | 1.22 | 1.15 |
| EU status quo net migration    | 1.79          | 4,680                   | 1.90 | 1.82 | 1.78 | 1.75 | 1.72 | 1.68 | 1.67 | 1.67 | 1.66 |
| 2X EU status quo net migration | 1.84          | 9,361                   | 1.91 | 1.88 | 1.90 | 1.94 | 1.98 | 2.01 | 2.07 | 2.14 | 2.19 |
| 4X EU status quo net migration | 1.94          | 18,721                  | 1.92 | 1.98 | 2.14 | 2.32 | 2.50 | 2.69 | 2.90 | 3.12 | 3.32 |

Latvia (continued)

2. A

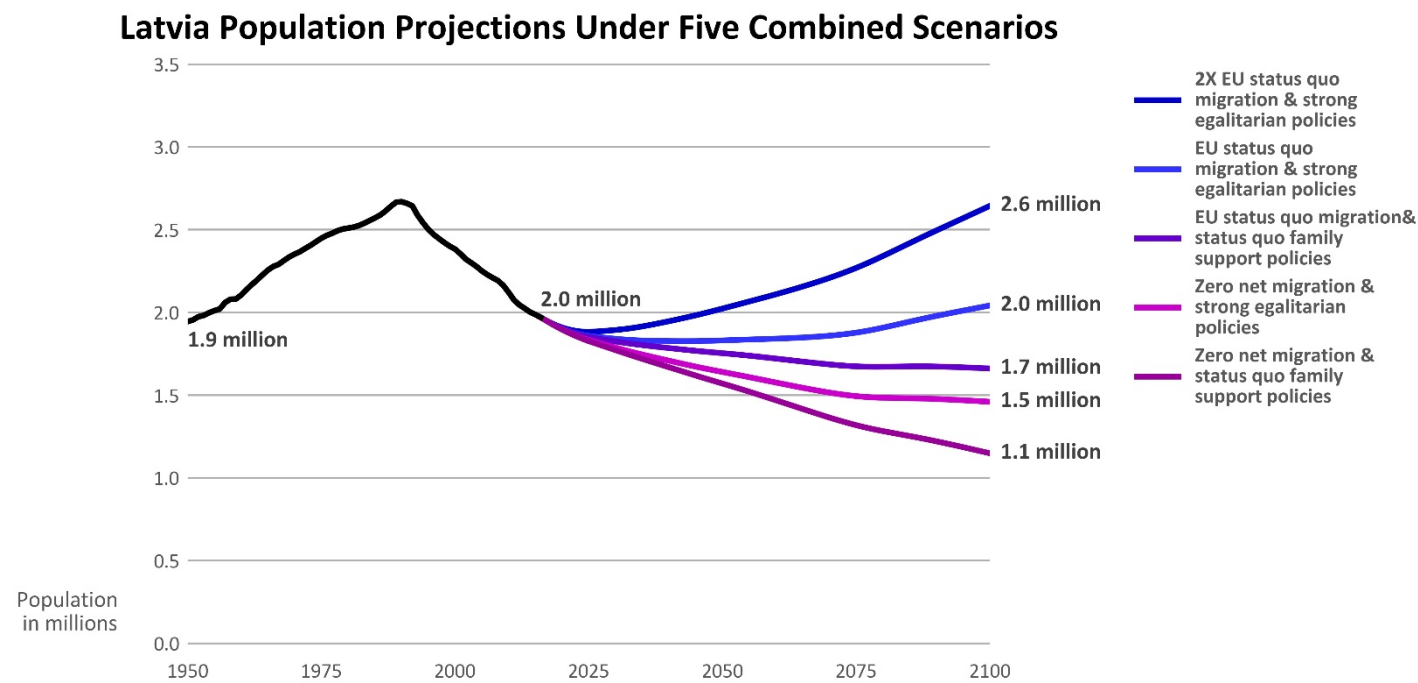


2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.44          | 0                       | 1.89 | 1.76 | 1.63 | 1.50 | 1.37 | 1.22 | 1.10 | 1.00 | 0.88 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.59          | 0                       | 1.89 | 1.76 | 1.65 | 1.53 | 1.42 | 1.29 | 1.19 | 1.10 | 1.01 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.74          | 0                       | 1.90 | 1.77 | 1.67 | 1.57 | 1.47 | 1.36 | 1.28 | 1.22 | 1.15 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.89          | 0                       | 1.90 | 1.78 | 1.69 | 1.60 | 1.52 | 1.44 | 1.38 | 1.34 | 1.30 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 2.04          | 0                       | 1.90 | 1.79 | 1.71 | 1.64 | 1.58 | 1.51 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.46 |

Latvia (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions   |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario  | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| 2X EU status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.14          | 9,361                   | 1.91 | 1.89 | 1.95 | 2.02 | 2.11 | 2.21 | 2.34 | 2.49 | 2.64 |
| EU status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies        | 2.09          | 4,680                   | 1.90 | 1.84 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.84 | 1.86 | 1.91 | 1.98 | 2.04 |
| EU status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.79          | 4,680                   | 1.90 | 1.82 | 1.78 | 1.75 | 1.72 | 1.68 | 1.67 | 1.67 | 1.66 |
| Zero net migration & strong egalitarian policies                 | 2.04          | 0                       | 1.90 | 1.79 | 1.71 | 1.64 | 1.58 | 1.51 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.46 |
| Zero net migration & status quo family support policies          | 1.74          | 0                       | 1.90 | 1.77 | 1.67 | 1.57 | 1.47 | 1.36 | 1.28 | 1.22 | 1.15 |



Lithuania

Population in 1950: 2.6 million

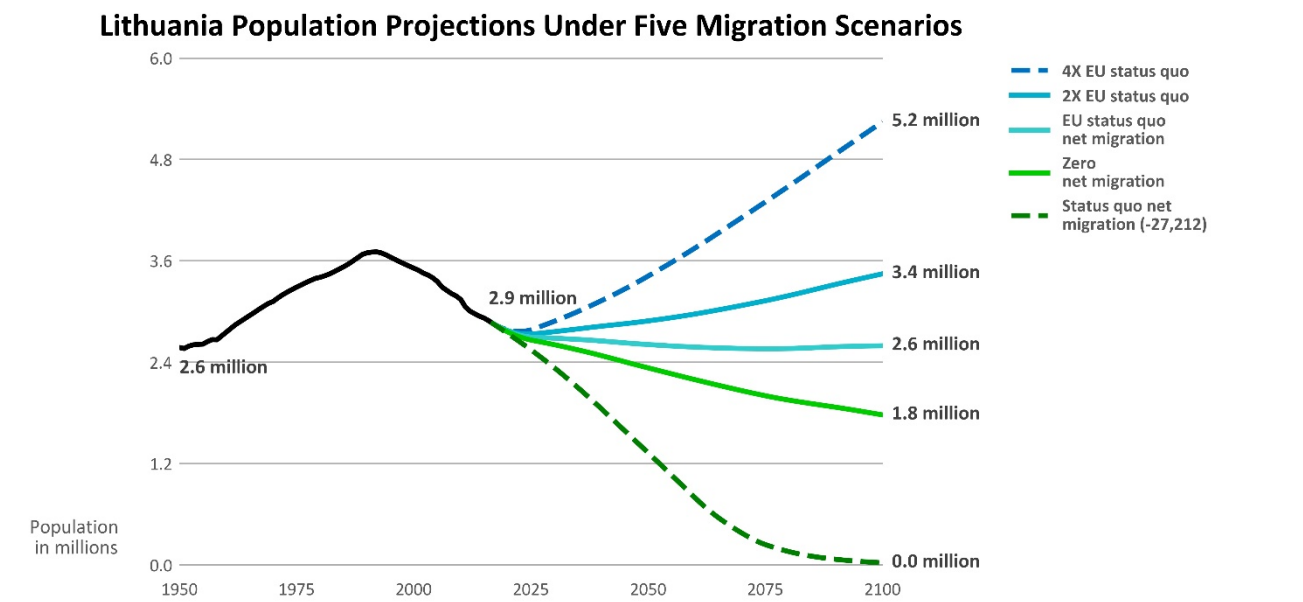
Current (2016) population: 2.9 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.69

Current (2016) net migration level: -30,171

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): -27,212

1. A



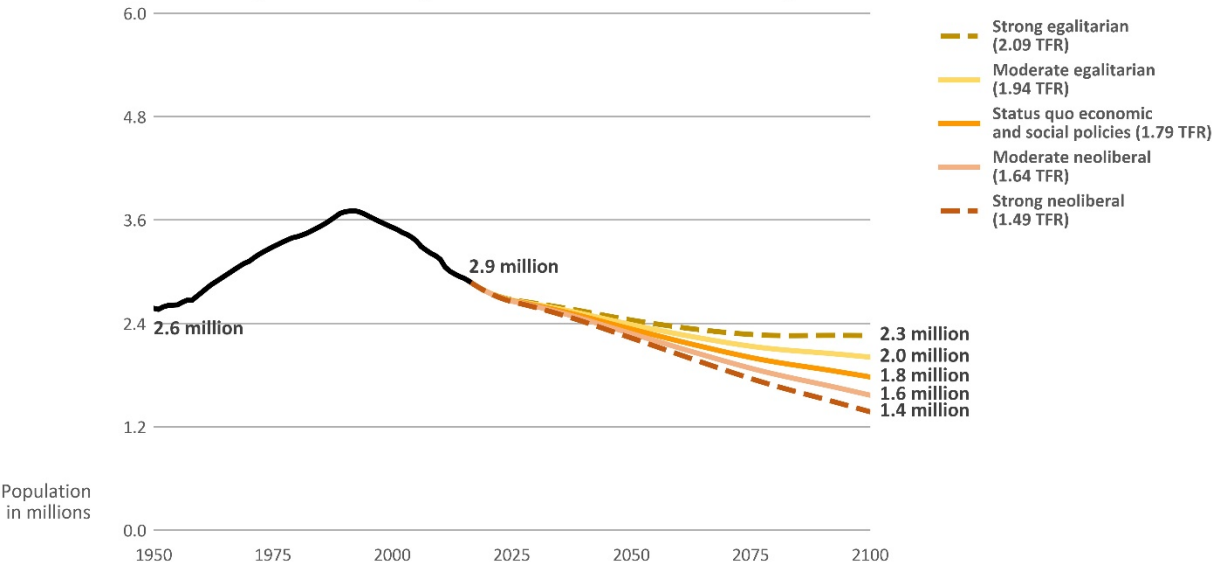
1. B

| Population in millions         |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario          | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Status quo net migration       | 1.79          | -27,212                 | 2.74 | 2.33 | 1.85 | 1.33 | 0.79 | 0.38 | 0.16 | 0.07 | 0.02 |
| Zero net migration             | 1.79          | 0                       | 2.76 | 2.61 | 2.48 | 2.33 | 2.19 | 2.06 | 1.95 | 1.87 | 1.78 |
| EU status quo net migration    | 1.84          | 6,835                   | 2.77 | 2.68 | 2.65 | 2.61 | 2.58 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.58 | 2.59 |
| 2X EU status quo net migration | 1.89          | 13,670                  | 2.77 | 2.76 | 2.83 | 2.89 | 2.97 | 3.07 | 3.19 | 3.32 | 3.45 |
| 4X EU status quo net migration | 1.99          | 27,340                  | 2.78 | 2.88 | 3.13 | 3.42 | 3.75 | 4.11 | 4.48 | 4.87 | 5.25 |

Lithuania (continued)

2. A

Lithuania Population Projections Under Five Fertility Scenarios



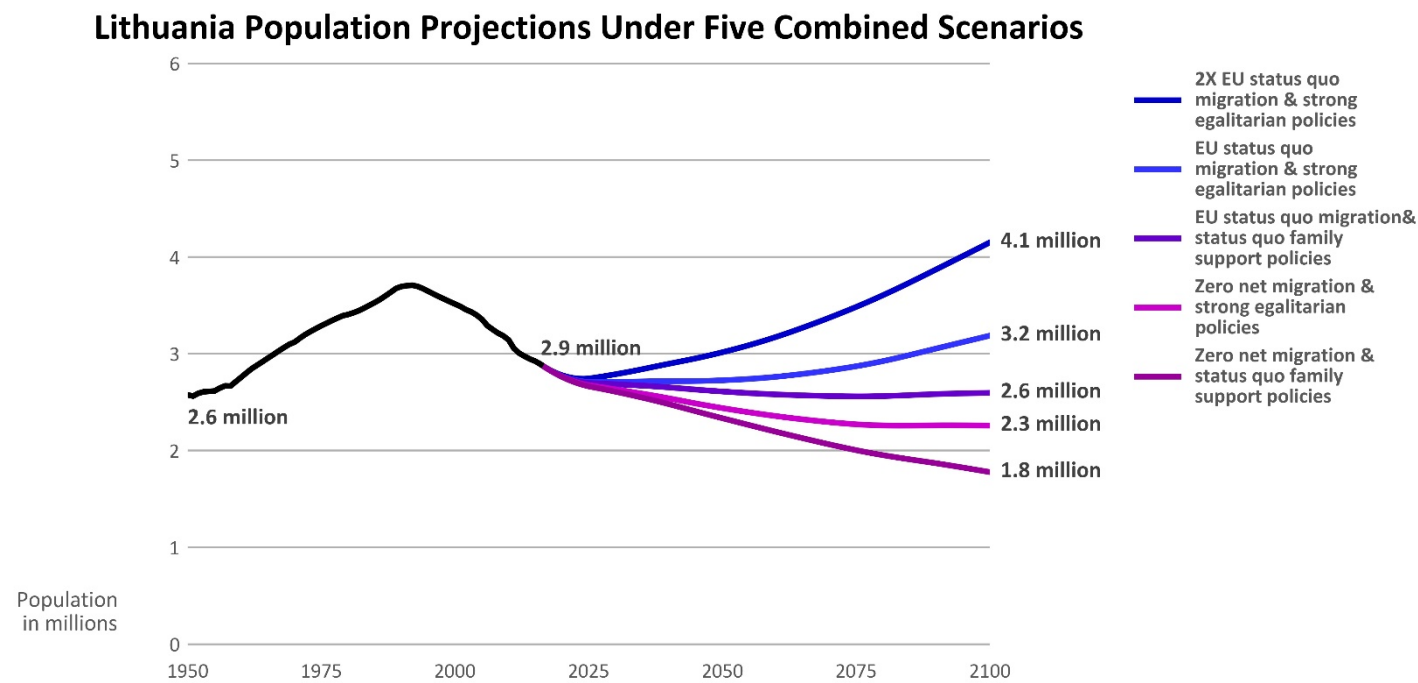
2. B

Population in millions

| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.49          | 0                       | 2.76 | 2.58 | 2.42 | 2.23 | 2.04 | 1.85 | 1.67 | 1.52 | 1.37 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.64          | 0                       | 2.76 | 2.59 | 2.45 | 2.28 | 2.11 | 1.95 | 1.81 | 1.69 | 1.56 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.79          | 0                       | 2.76 | 2.61 | 2.48 | 2.33 | 2.19 | 2.06 | 1.95 | 1.87 | 1.78 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.94          | 0                       | 2.76 | 2.62 | 2.51 | 2.38 | 2.27 | 2.17 | 2.10 | 2.06 | 2.01 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 2.09          | 0                       | 2.76 | 2.63 | 2.54 | 2.44 | 2.35 | 2.29 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 |

Lithuania (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions   |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario  | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| 2X EU status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.19          | 13,670                  | 2.78 | 2.79 | 2.90 | 3.01 | 3.17 | 3.37 | 3.60 | 3.87 | 4.15 |
| EU status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies        | 2.14          | 6,835                   | 2.77 | 2.71 | 2.72 | 2.72 | 2.76 | 2.83 | 2.92 | 3.05 | 3.19 |
| EU status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.84          | 6,835                   | 2.77 | 2.68 | 2.65 | 2.61 | 2.58 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.58 | 2.59 |
| Zero net migration & strong egalitarian policies                 | 2.09          | 0                       | 2.76 | 2.63 | 2.54 | 2.44 | 2.35 | 2.29 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 |
| Zero net migration & status quo family support policies          | 1.79          | 0                       | 2.76 | 2.61 | 2.48 | 2.33 | 2.19 | 2.06 | 1.95 | 1.87 | 1.78 |

Luxembourg

Population in 1950: 0.3 million

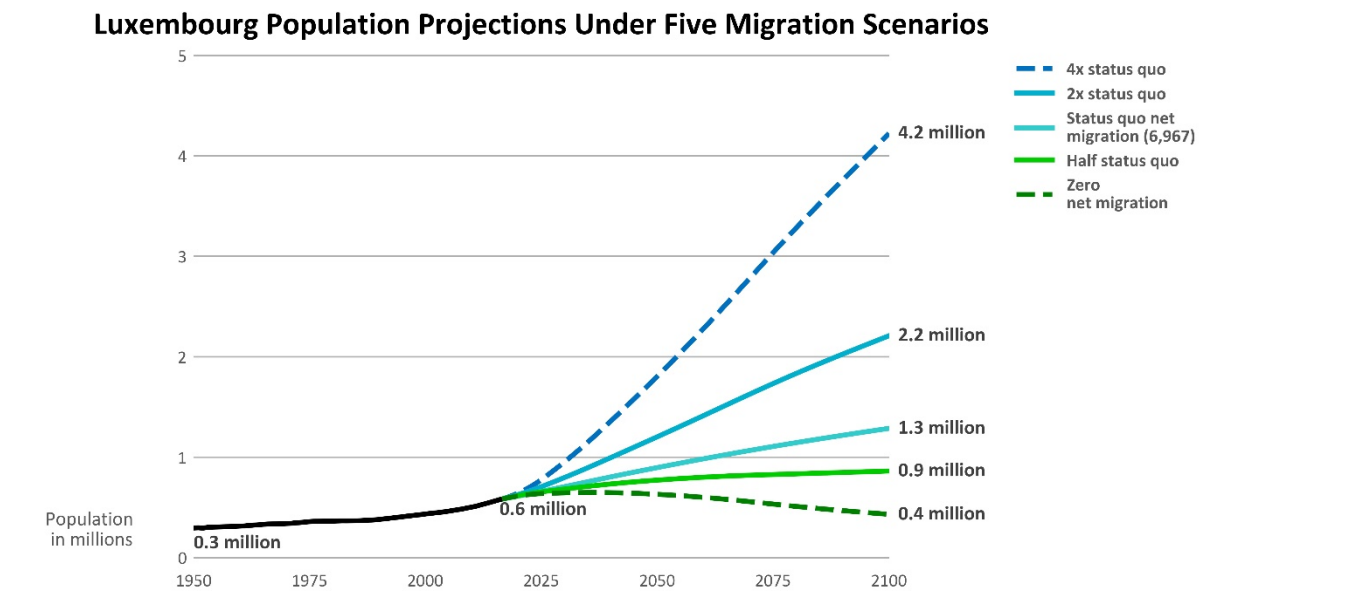
Current (2016) population: 0.6 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.41

Current (2016) net migration level: 9,446

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 6,967

1. A



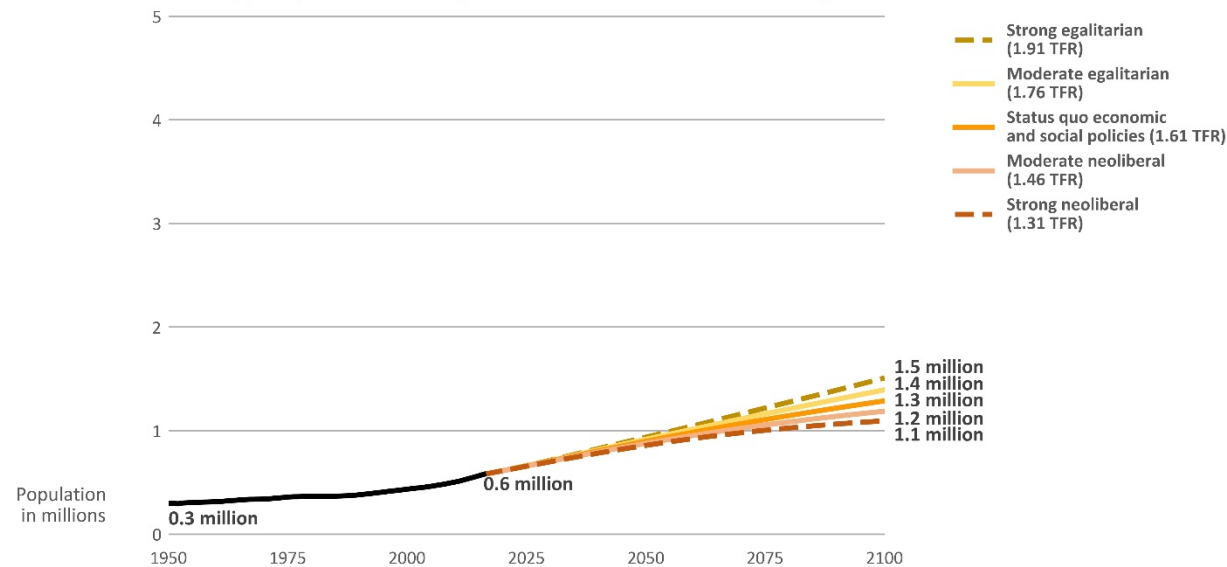
1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Zero net migration          | 1.56          | 0                       | 0.61 | 0.64 | 0.65 | 0.63 | 0.60 | 0.56 | 0.51 | 0.47 | 0.43 |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.59          | 3,484                   | 0.62 | 0.68 | 0.73 | 0.77 | 0.80 | 0.82 | 0.83 | 0.85 | 0.86 |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.61          | 6,967                   | 0.61 | 0.71 | 0.80 | 0.90 | 0.98 | 1.07 | 1.14 | 1.22 | 1.29 |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.66          | 13,934                  | 0.63 | 0.80 | 1.00 | 1.20 | 1.41 | 1.63 | 1.83 | 2.02 | 2.21 |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.81          | 27,869                  | 0.64 | 0.95 | 1.36 | 1.80 | 2.28 | 2.78 | 3.28 | 3.76 | 4.22 |

Luxembourg (continued)

2. A

Luxembourg Population Projections Under Five Fertility Scenarios



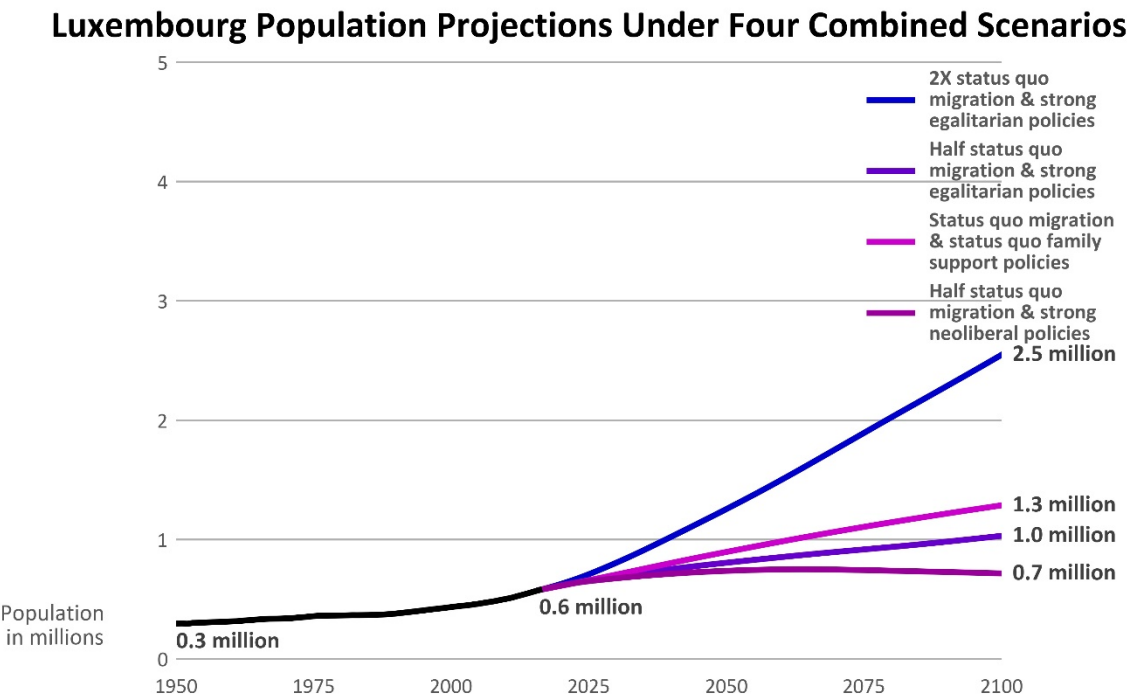
2. B

Population in millions

| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.31          | 6,967                   | 0.61 | 0.70 | 0.78 | 0.86 | 0.92 | 0.98 | 1.02 | 1.06 | 1.09 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.46          | 6,967                   | 0.61 | 0.70 | 0.79 | 0.88 | 0.95 | 1.02 | 1.08 | 1.14 | 1.19 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.61          | 6,967                   | 0.61 | 0.71 | 0.80 | 0.90 | 0.98 | 1.07 | 1.14 | 1.22 | 1.29 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.76          | 6,967                   | 0.61 | 0.71 | 0.81 | 0.92 | 1.01 | 1.11 | 1.21 | 1.30 | 1.39 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 1.91          | 6,967                   | 0.61 | 0.71 | 0.82 | 0.93 | 1.05 | 1.16 | 1.27 | 1.39 | 1.51 |

Luxembourg (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 1.96          | 13,934                  | 0.63 | 0.81 | 1.02 | 1.25 | 1.50 | 1.76 | 2.02 | 2.28 | 2.55 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 1.89          | 3,484                   | 0.62 | 0.69 | 0.75 | 0.80 | 0.85 | 0.90 | 0.94 | 0.98 | 1.03 |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.61          | 6,967                   | 0.61 | 0.71 | 0.80 | 0.90 | 0.98 | 1.07 | 1.14 | 1.22 | 1.29 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.29          | 3,484                   | 0.62 | 0.67 | 0.71 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.74 | 0.73 | 0.72 |

Malta

Population in 1950: 0.3 million

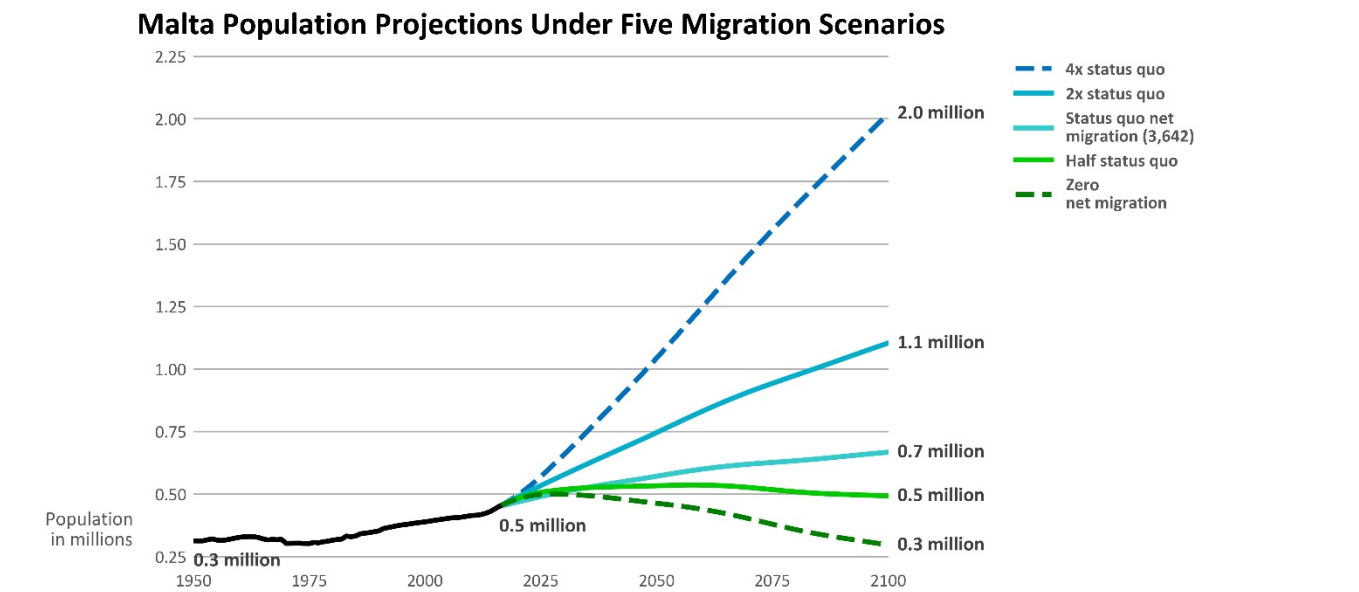
Current (2016) population: 0.5 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.37

Current (2016) net migration level: 8,748

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 3,642

1. A



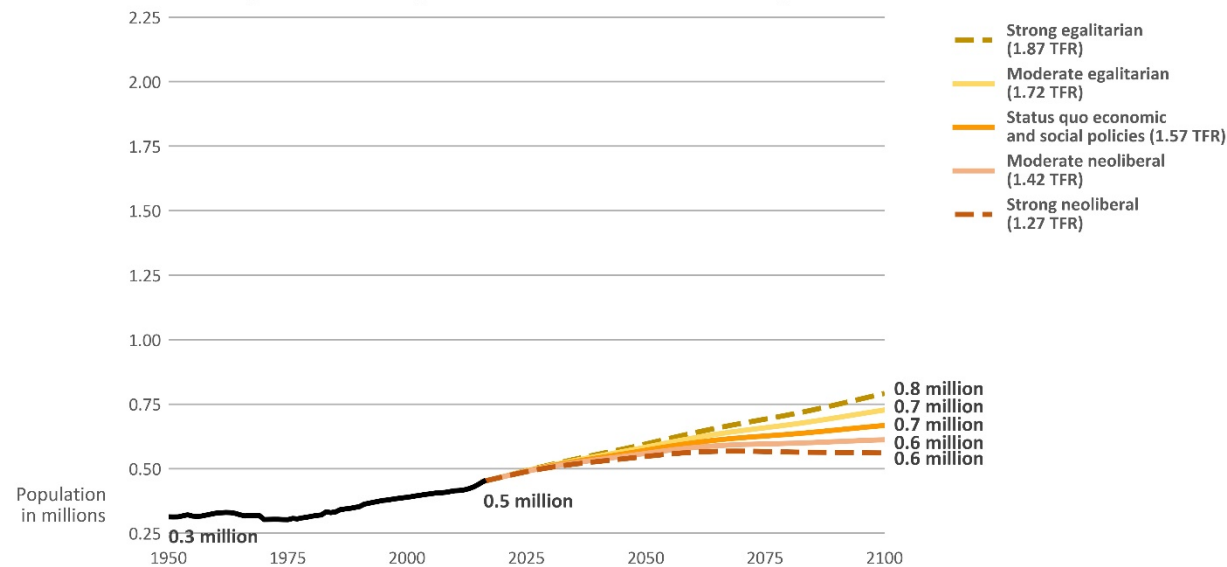
1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Zero net migration          | 1.52          | 0                       | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.46 | 0.44 | 0.40 | 0.36 | 0.32 | 0.30 |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.55          | 1,821                   | 0.48 | 0.52 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.49 |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.57          | 3,642                   | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.54 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.65 | 0.67 |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.62          | 7,285                   | 0.49 | 0.58 | 0.66 | 0.75 | 0.83 | 0.91 | 0.97 | 1.04 | 1.10 |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.77          | 14,569                  | 0.50 | 0.66 | 0.85 | 1.04 | 1.25 | 1.46 | 1.65 | 1.84 | 2.02 |

Malta (continued)

2. A

Malta Population Projections Under Five Fertility Scenarios



2. B

Population in millions

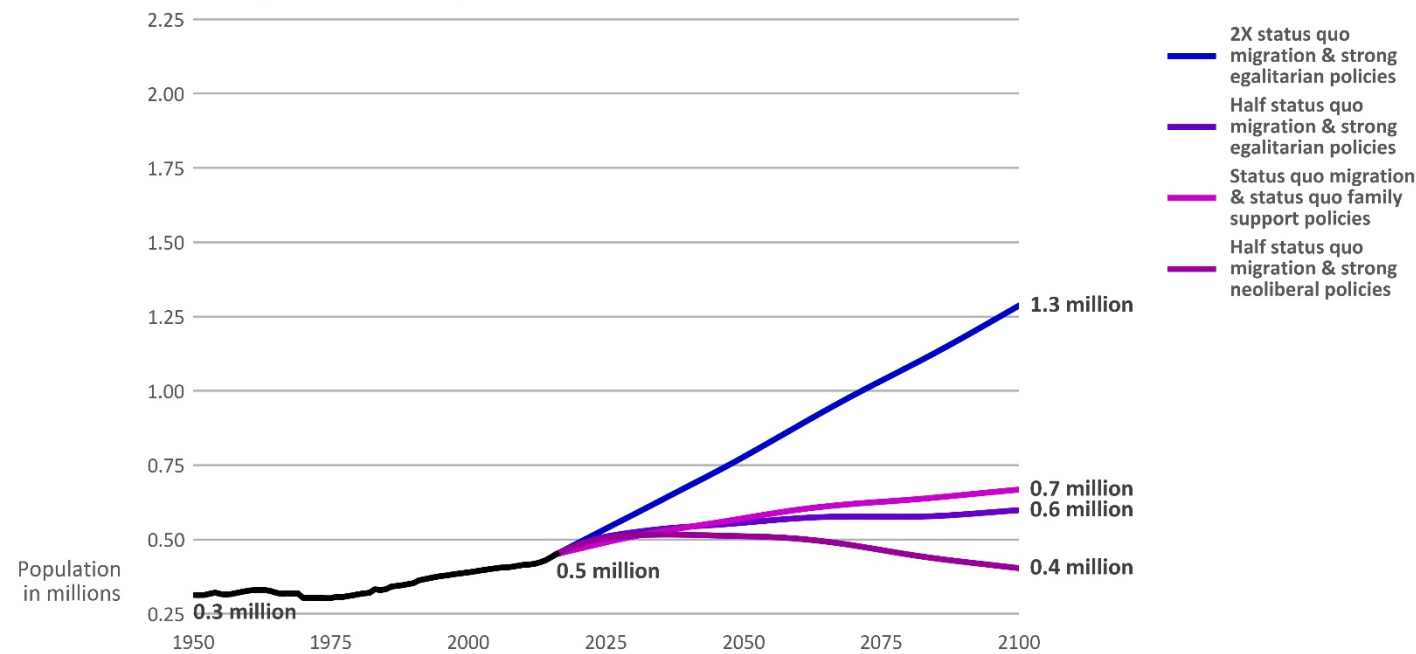
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.27          | 3,642                   | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.42          | 3,642                   | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.61 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.57          | 3,642                   | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.54 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.65 | 0.67 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.72          | 3,642                   | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.55 | 0.58 | 0.62 | 0.65 | 0.67 | 0.70 | 0.73 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 1.87          | 3,642                   | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.56 | 0.60 | 0.64 | 0.68 | 0.71 | 0.75 | 0.79 |



Malta (continued)

3. A

Malta Population Projections Under Four Combined Scenarios



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 1.92          | 7,285                   | 0.49 | 0.58 | 0.68 | 0.78 | 0.88 | 0.99 | 1.08 | 1.18 | 1.29 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 1.85          | 1,821                   | 0.48 | 0.52 | 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.60 |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.57          | 3,642                   | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.54 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.65 | 0.67 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.25          | 1,821                   | 0.48 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.45 | 0.42 | 0.40 |

Netherlands

Population in 1950: 10.0 million

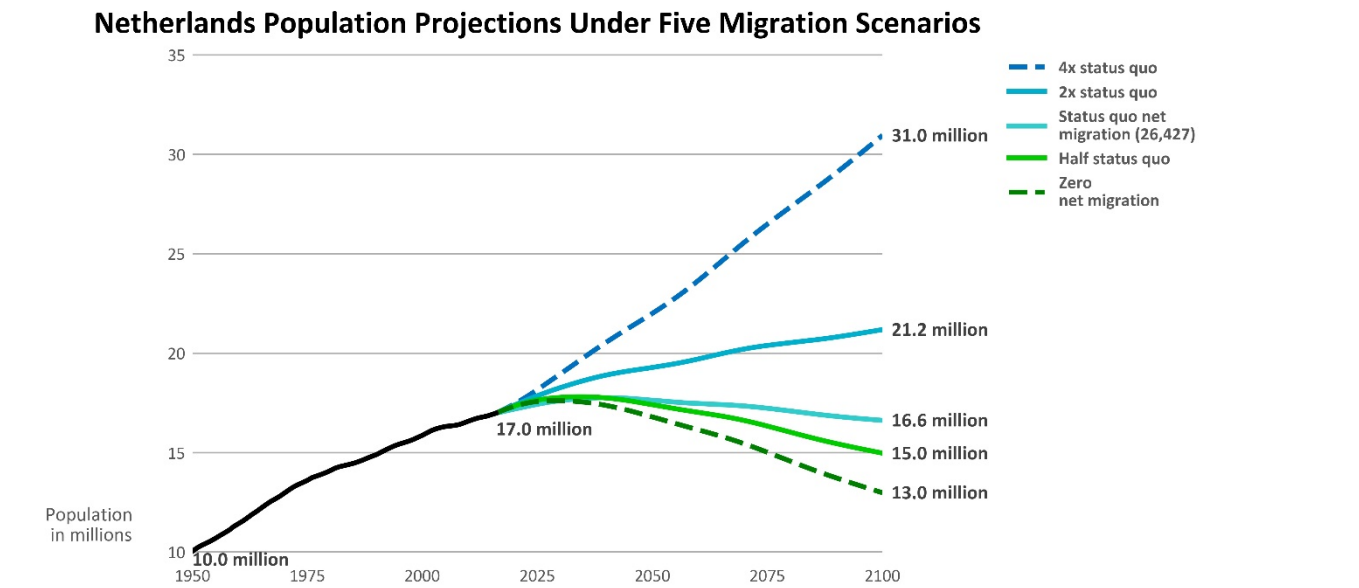
Current (2016) population: 17.0 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.66

Current (2016) net migration level 78,864

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 26,427

1. A



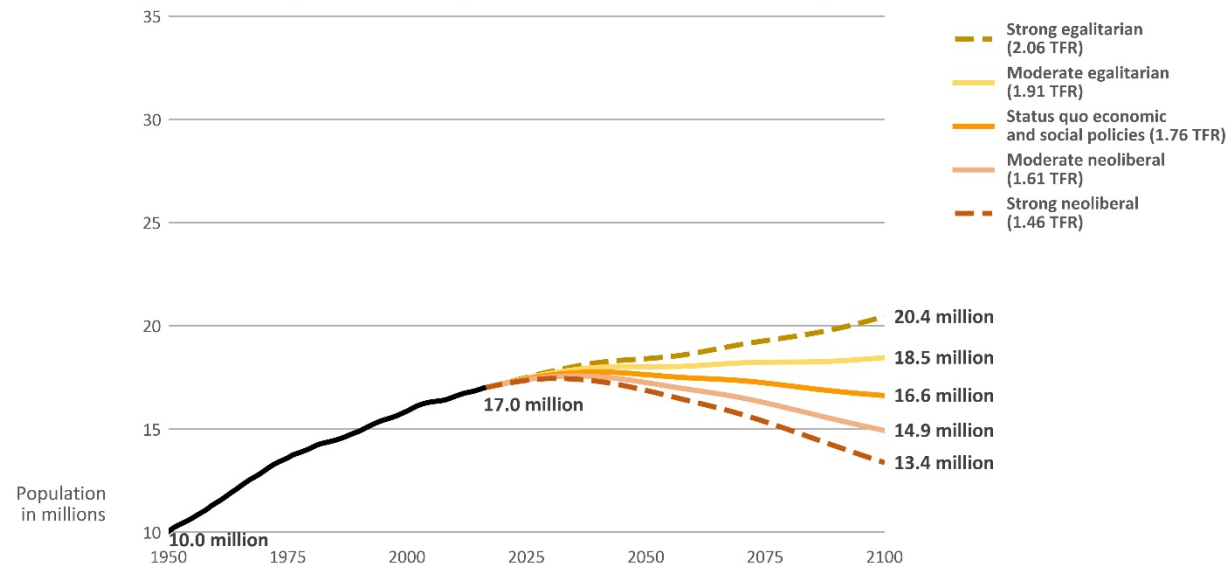
1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Zero net migration          | 1.71          | 0                       | 17.32 | 17.61 | 17.36 | 16.79 | 16.14 | 15.43 | 14.56 | 13.72 | 12.97 |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.74          | 13,213                  | 17.34 | 17.77 | 17.74 | 17.40 | 17.02 | 16.61 | 16.02 | 15.45 | 14.96 |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.76          | 26,427                  | 17.18 | 17.61 | 17.76 | 17.63 | 17.46 | 17.34 | 17.08 | 16.81 | 16.61 |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.81          | 52,853                  | 17.38 | 18.26 | 18.89 | 19.28 | 19.71 | 20.21 | 20.52 | 20.81 | 21.18 |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.96          | 105,706                 | 17.45 | 18.96 | 20.55 | 22.00 | 23.66 | 25.58 | 27.35 | 29.08 | 30.95 |

Netherlands (continued)

2. A

Netherlands Population Projections Under Five Fertility Scenarios



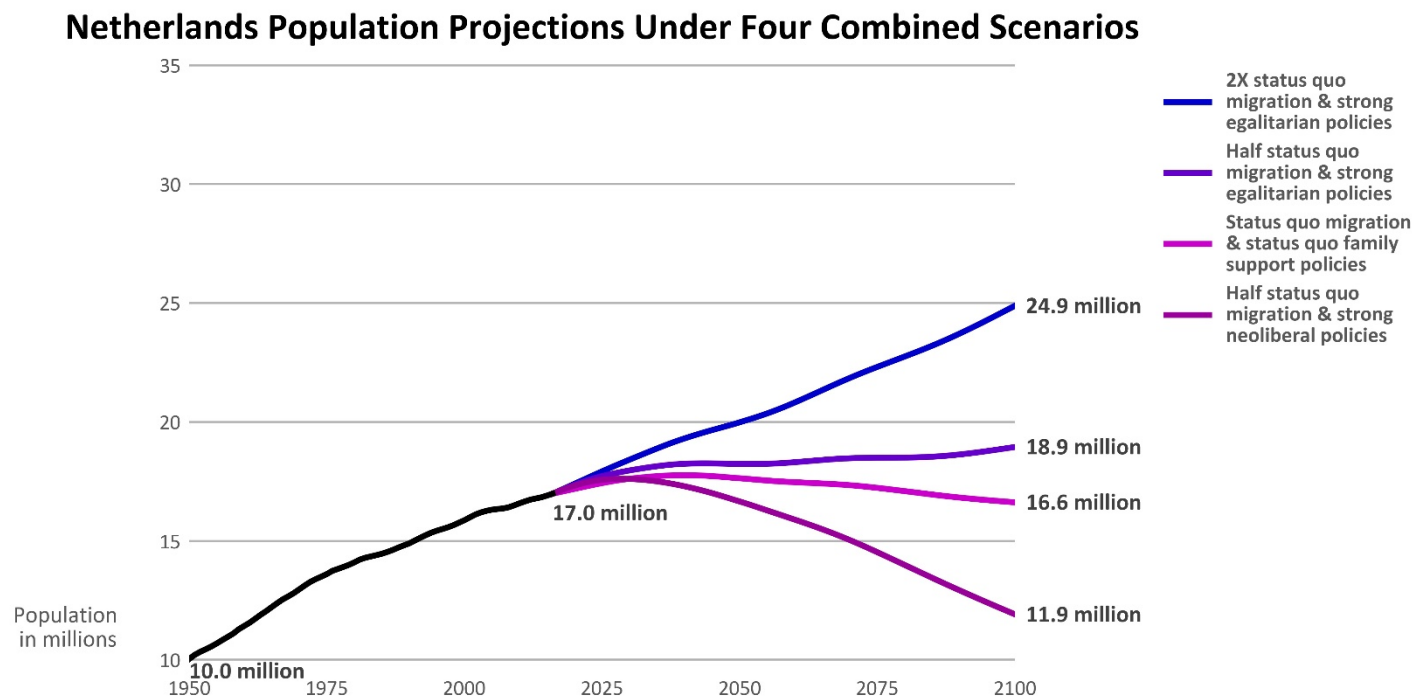
2. B

Population in millions

| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.46          | 26,427                  | 17.17 | 17.44 | 17.30 | 16.86 | 16.31 | 15.70 | 14.95 | 14.14 | 13.36 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.61          | 26,427                  | 17.17 | 17.52 | 17.53 | 17.24 | 16.88 | 16.50 | 15.99 | 15.43 | 14.92 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.76          | 26,427                  | 17.18 | 17.61 | 17.76 | 17.63 | 17.46 | 17.34 | 17.08 | 16.81 | 16.61 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.91          | 26,427                  | 17.19 | 17.69 | 17.98 | 18.01 | 18.06 | 18.20 | 18.24 | 18.29 | 18.45 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 2.06          | 26,427                  | 17.20 | 17.78 | 18.21 | 18.40 | 18.66 | 19.09 | 19.44 | 19.86 | 20.44 |

Netherlands (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.11          | 52,853                  | 17.40 | 18.41 | 19.31 | 19.98 | 20.82 | 21.85 | 22.75 | 23.72 | 24.89 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 2.04          | 13,213                  | 17.35 | 17.96 | 18.24 | 18.23 | 18.30 | 18.47 | 18.50 | 18.63 | 18.94 |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.76          | 26,427                  | 17.18 | 17.61 | 17.76 | 17.63 | 17.46 | 17.34 | 17.08 | 16.81 | 16.61 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.44          | 13,213                  | 17.32 | 17.60 | 17.29 | 16.65 | 15.89 | 15.03 | 13.98 | 12.91 | 11.90 |

Norway

Population in 1950: 3.2 million

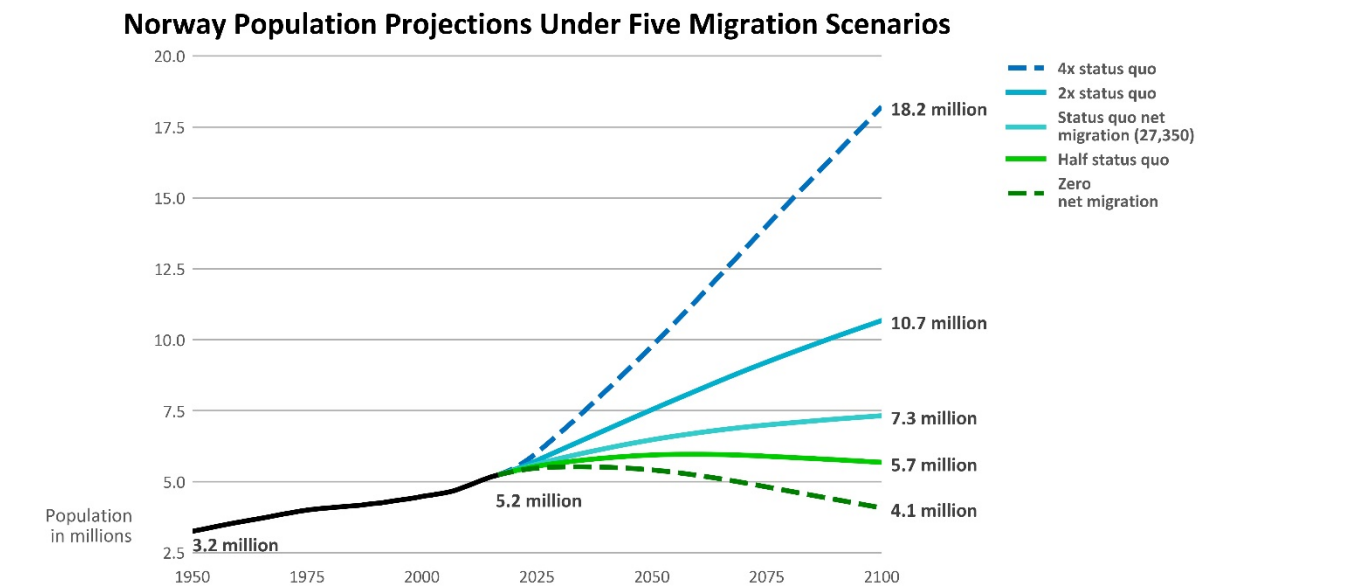
Current (2016) population: 5.2 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.71

Current (2016) net migration level 26,168

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 27,350

1. A

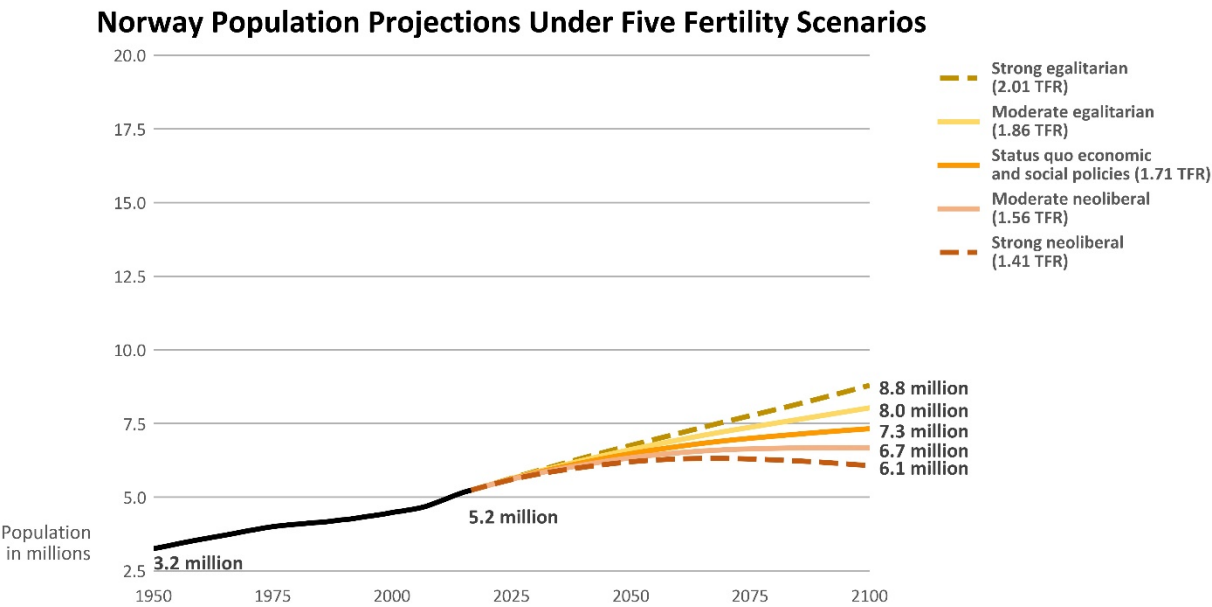


1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Zero net migration          | 1.66          | 0                       | 5.36 | 5.52 | 5.51 | 5.41 | 5.22  | 4.96  | 4.66  | 4.37  | 4.07  |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.68          | 13,675                  | 5.37 | 5.66 | 5.83 | 5.94 | 5.96  | 5.93  | 5.85  | 5.77  | 5.68  |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.71          | 27,350                  | 5.39 | 5.82 | 6.17 | 6.47 | 6.72  | 6.92  | 7.07  | 7.20  | 7.32  |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.76          | 54,699                  | 5.42 | 6.11 | 6.83 | 7.54 | 8.23  | 8.90  | 9.52  | 10.11 | 10.68 |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.91          | 109,398                 | 5.48 | 6.72 | 8.20 | 9.78 | 11.44 | 13.17 | 14.87 | 16.54 | 18.21 |

Norway (continued)

2. A

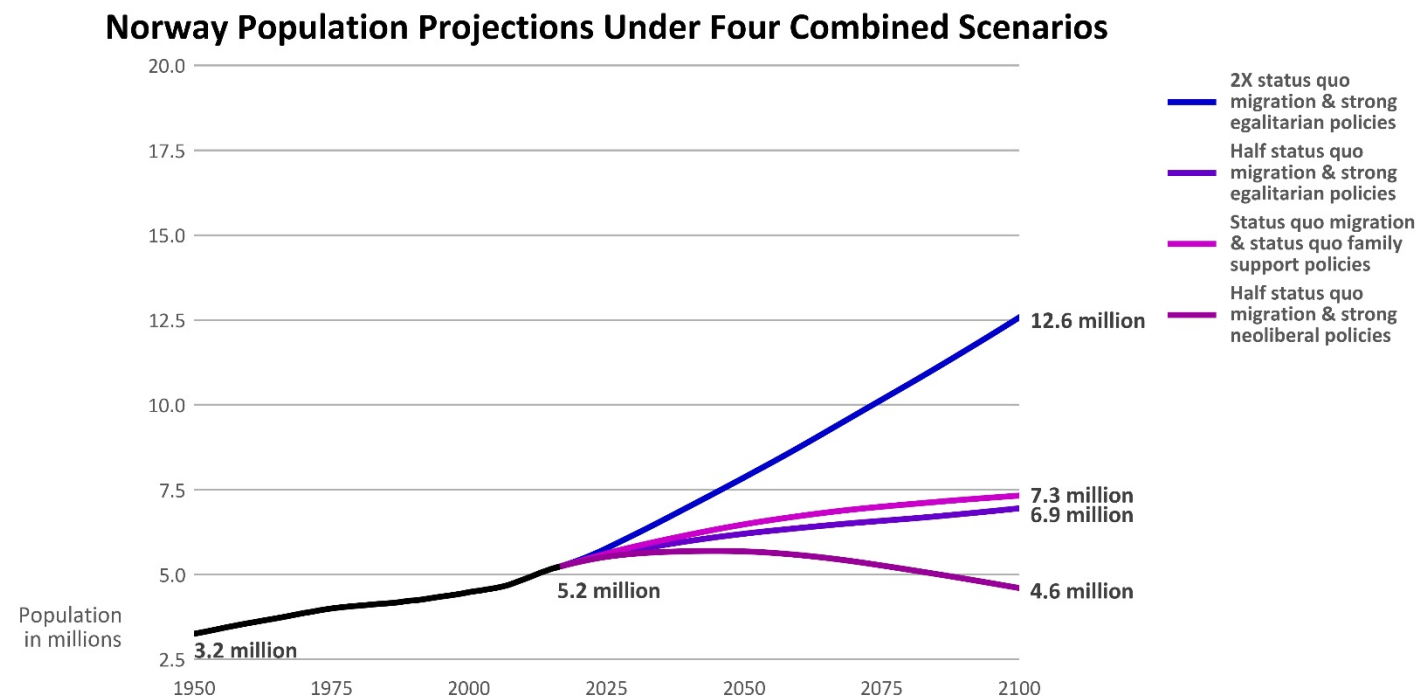


2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.41          | 27,350                  | 5.39 | 5.76 | 6.01 | 6.20 | 6.29 | 6.31 | 6.26 | 6.18 | 6.07 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.56          | 27,350                  | 5.39 | 5.79 | 6.09 | 6.34 | 6.50 | 6.61 | 6.65 | 6.68 | 6.67 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.71          | 27,350                  | 5.39 | 5.82 | 6.17 | 6.47 | 6.72 | 6.92 | 7.07 | 7.20 | 7.32 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.86          | 27,350                  | 5.40 | 5.85 | 6.25 | 6.61 | 6.94 | 7.24 | 7.50 | 7.77 | 8.03 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 2.01          | 27,350                  | 5.40 | 5.87 | 6.33 | 6.76 | 7.16 | 7.57 | 7.96 | 8.36 | 8.79 |

Norway (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.06          | 54,699                  | 5.42 | 6.17 | 7.00 | 7.86 | 8.75 | 9.68 | 10.62 | 11.58 | 12.57 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 1.98          | 13,675                  | 5.38 | 5.72 | 5.98 | 6.20 | 6.37 | 6.51 | 6.64  | 6.79  | 6.95  |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.71          | 27,350                  | 5.39 | 5.82 | 6.17 | 6.47 | 6.72 | 6.92 | 7.07  | 7.20  | 7.32  |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.38          | 13,675                  | 5.37 | 5.61 | 5.68 | 5.68 | 5.57 | 5.38 | 5.14  | 4.88  | 4.60  |

Poland

Population in 1950: 24.6 million

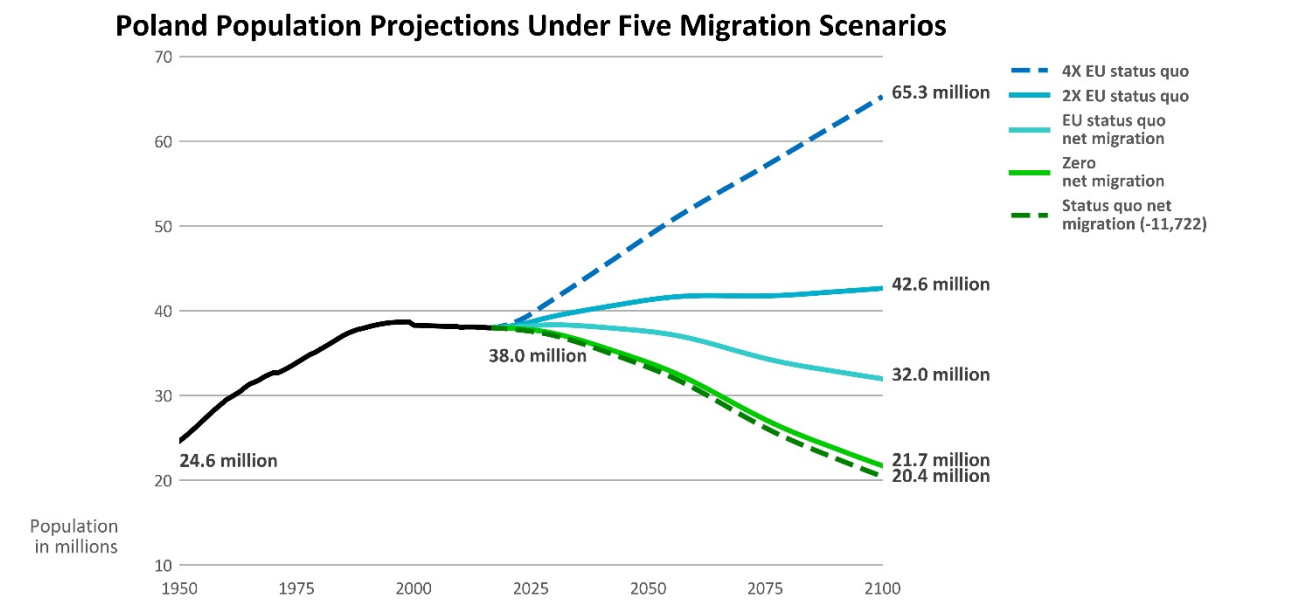
Current (2016) population: 38.0 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.39

Current (2016) net migration level: 11,507

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): -11,722

1. A



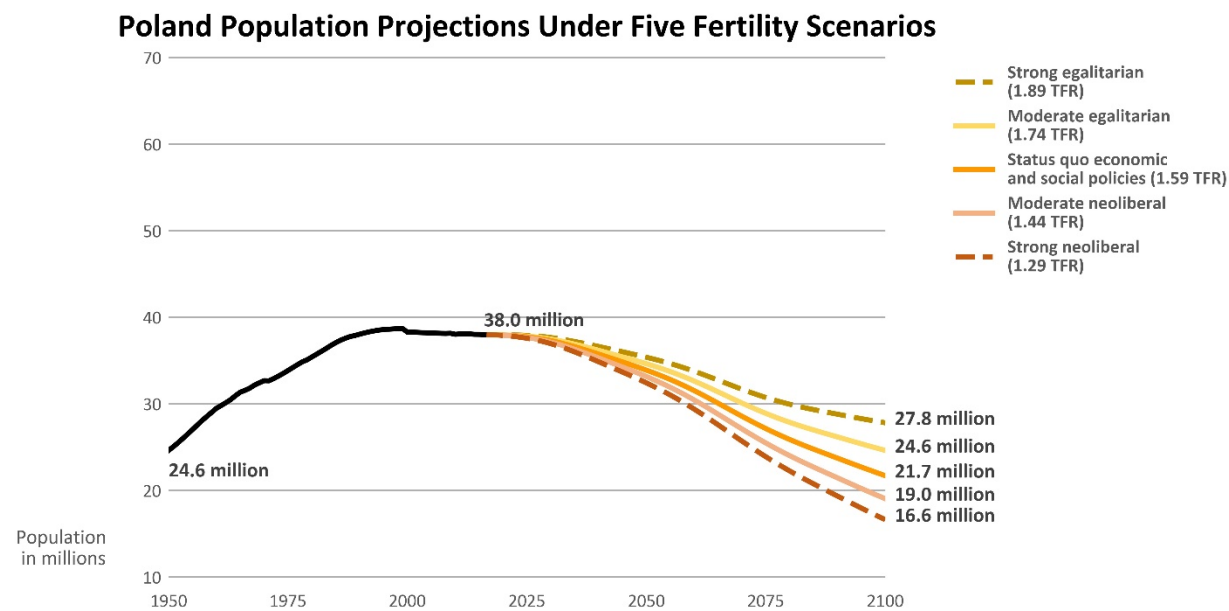
1. B

| Population in millions         |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario          | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Status quo net migration       | 1.59          | -11,722                 | 37.85 | 37.04 | 35.32 | 33.30 | 30.78 | 27.66 | 24.84 | 22.56 | 20.42 |
| Zero net migration             | 1.59          | 0                       | 37.93 | 37.29 | 35.73 | 33.88 | 31.52 | 28.55 | 25.87 | 23.72 | 21.69 |
| EU status quo net migration    | 1.64          | 91,135                  | 38.03 | 38.32 | 38.03 | 37.54 | 36.59 | 35.07 | 33.75 | 32.82 | 31.96 |
| 2X EU status quo net migration | 1.69          | 182,270                 | 38.13 | 39.34 | 40.36 | 41.25 | 41.75 | 41.72 | 41.84 | 42.23 | 42.63 |
| 4X EU status quo net migration | 1.79          | 364,540                 | 38.33 | 41.41 | 45.07 | 48.82 | 52.32 | 55.47 | 58.68 | 61.98 | 65.25 |



Poland (continued)

2. A

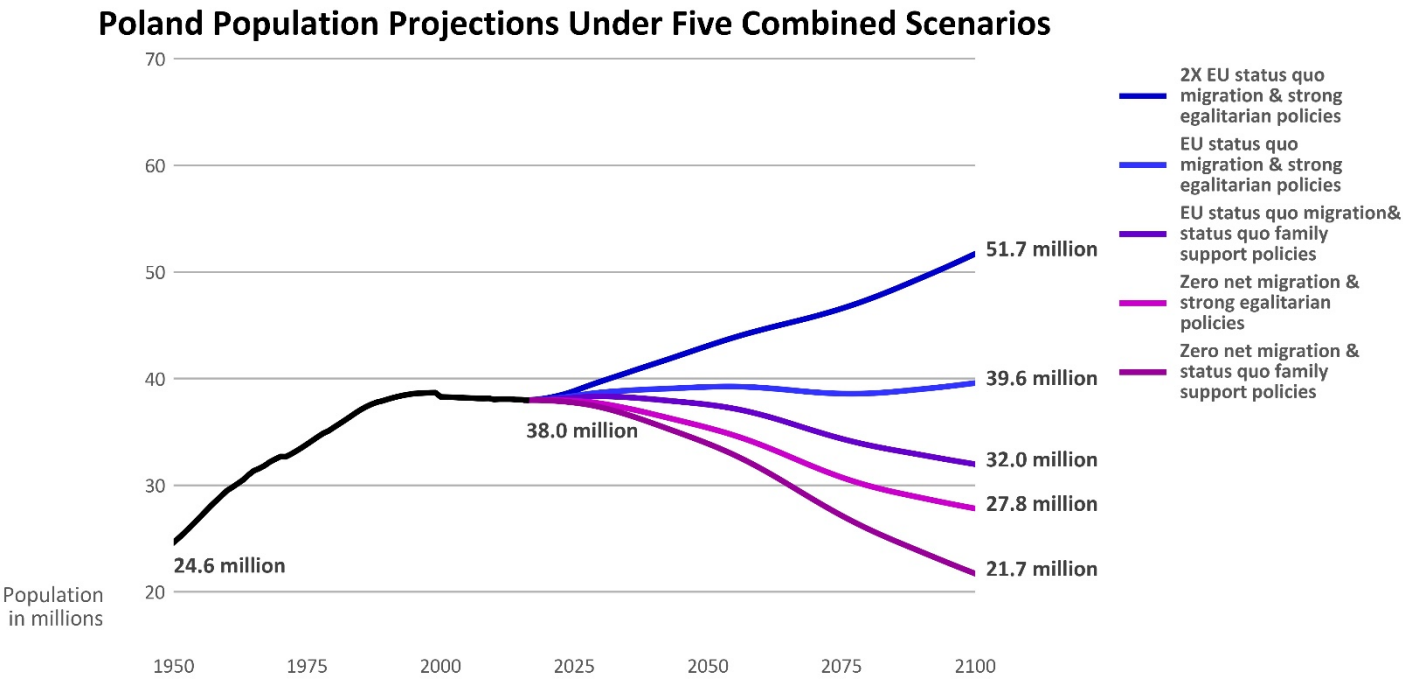


2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.29          | 0                       | 37.89 | 36.94 | 34.85 | 32.41 | 29.38 | 25.68 | 22.24 | 19.33 | 16.61 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.44          | 0                       | 37.91 | 37.11 | 35.29 | 33.14 | 30.44 | 27.09 | 24.00 | 21.44 | 19.03 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.59          | 0                       | 37.93 | 37.29 | 35.73 | 33.88 | 31.52 | 28.55 | 25.87 | 23.72 | 21.69 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.74          | 0                       | 37.95 | 37.47 | 36.17 | 34.62 | 32.62 | 30.08 | 27.85 | 26.16 | 24.61 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 1.89          | 0                       | 37.97 | 37.65 | 36.62 | 35.37 | 33.75 | 31.67 | 29.94 | 28.79 | 27.80 |

Poland (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions   |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario  | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| 2X EU status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 1.99          | 182,270                 | 38.17 | 39.73 | 41.39 | 43.07 | 44.57 | 45.83 | 47.42 | 49.46 | 51.70 |
| EU status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies        | 1.94          | 91,135                  | 38.07 | 38.69 | 39.00 | 39.21 | 39.13 | 38.70 | 38.60 | 39.00 | 39.57 |
| EU status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.64          | 91,135                  | 38.03 | 38.32 | 38.03 | 37.54 | 36.59 | 35.07 | 33.75 | 32.82 | 31.96 |
| Zero net migration & strong egalitarian policies                 | 1.89          | 0                       | 37.97 | 37.65 | 36.62 | 35.37 | 33.75 | 31.67 | 29.94 | 28.79 | 27.80 |
| Zero net migration & status quo family support policies          | 1.59          | 0                       | 37.93 | 37.29 | 35.73 | 33.88 | 31.52 | 28.55 | 25.87 | 23.72 | 21.69 |

Portugal

Population in 1950: 8.4 million

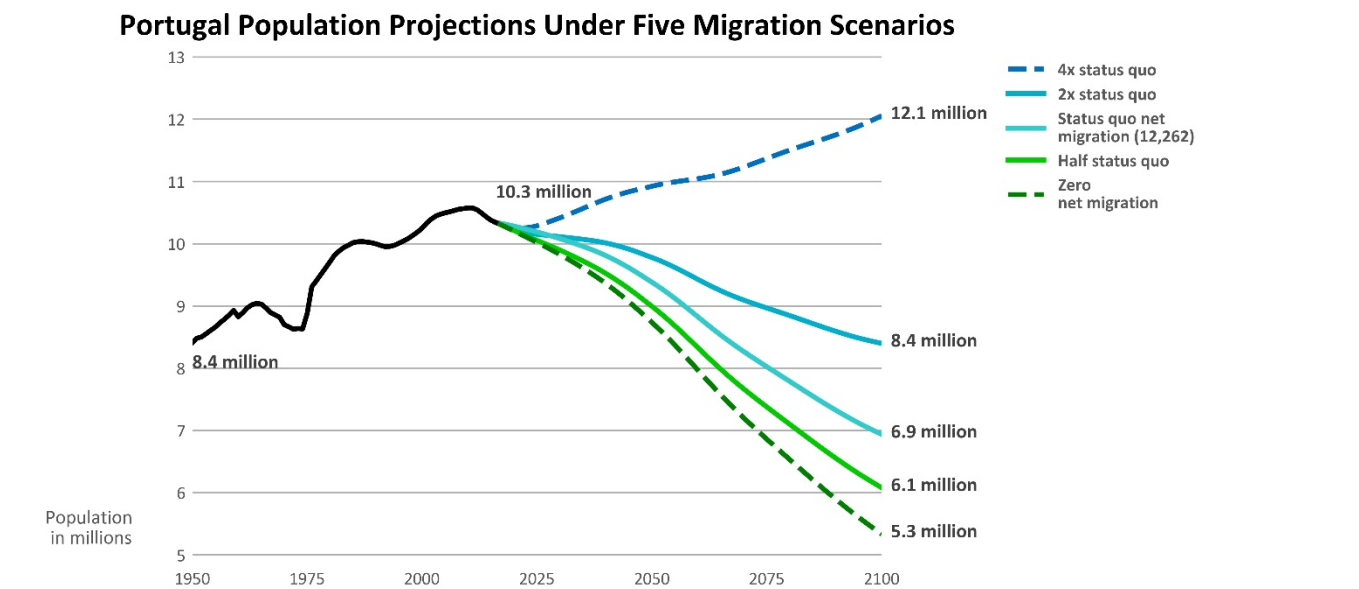
Current (2016) population: 10.3 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.36

Current (2016) net migration level -8,310

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 12,262

1. A

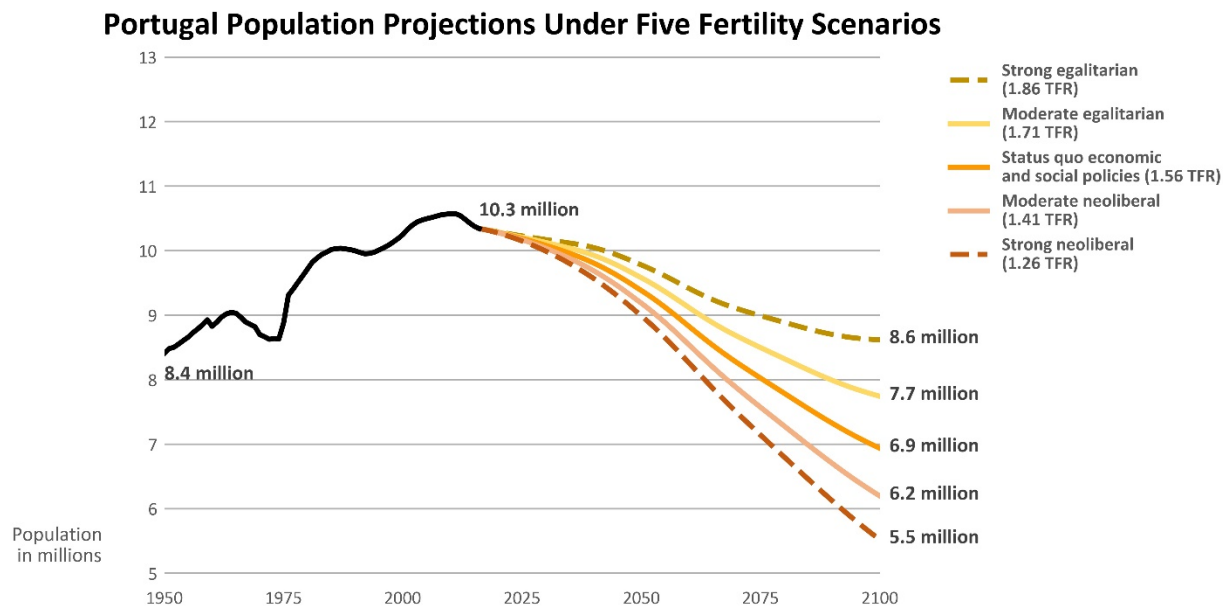


1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Zero net migration          | 1.51          | 0                       | 10.20 | 9.82  | 9.36  | 8.73  | 7.97  | 7.20  | 6.53  | 5.89  | 5.33  |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.54          | 6,131                   | 10.21 | 9.90  | 9.52  | 8.99  | 8.33  | 7.66  | 7.10  | 6.55  | 6.08  |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.56          | 12,262                  | 10.28 | 10.08 | 9.81  | 9.38  | 8.82  | 8.26  | 7.79  | 7.32  | 6.93  |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.61          | 24,524                  | 10.23 | 10.11 | 10.01 | 9.78  | 9.43  | 9.09  | 8.84  | 8.59  | 8.40  |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.76          | 49,049                  | 10.26 | 10.42 | 10.72 | 10.92 | 11.04 | 11.23 | 11.50 | 11.75 | 12.05 |

Portugal (continued)

2. A

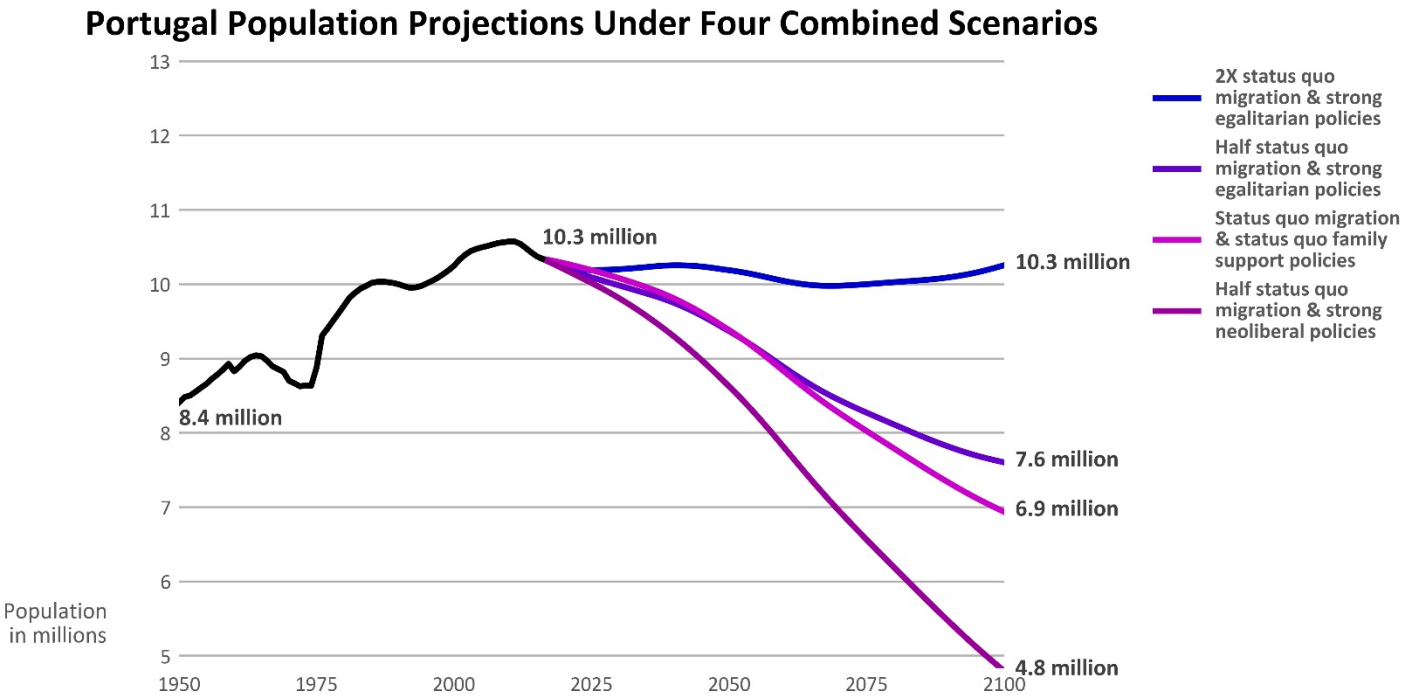


2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.26          | 12,262                  | 10.27 | 9.99  | 9.57  | 8.99 | 8.26 | 7.49 | 6.80 | 6.12 | 5.52 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.41          | 12,262                  | 10.28 | 10.03 | 9.69  | 9.18 | 8.54 | 7.87 | 7.28 | 6.70 | 6.19 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.56          | 12,262                  | 10.28 | 10.08 | 9.81  | 9.38 | 8.82 | 8.26 | 7.79 | 7.32 | 6.93 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.71          | 12,262                  | 10.29 | 10.12 | 9.93  | 9.58 | 9.11 | 8.67 | 8.32 | 7.99 | 7.74 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 1.86          | 12,262                  | 10.29 | 10.17 | 10.05 | 9.78 | 9.41 | 9.10 | 8.89 | 8.70 | 8.62 |

Portugal (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070 | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 1.91          | 24,524                  | 10.24 | 10.20 | 10.25 | 10.19 | 10.04 | 9.98 | 10.03 | 10.09 | 10.25 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 1.84          | 6,131                   | 10.22 | 9.98  | 9.75  | 9.37  | 8.88  | 8.44 | 8.11  | 7.81  | 7.60  |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.56          | 12,262                  | 10.28 | 10.08 | 9.81  | 9.38  | 8.82  | 8.26 | 7.79  | 7.32  | 6.93  |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.24          | 6,131                   | 10.20 | 9.81  | 9.29  | 8.62  | 7.80  | 6.95 | 6.18  | 5.45  | 4.79  |

Romania

Population in 1950: 16.4 million

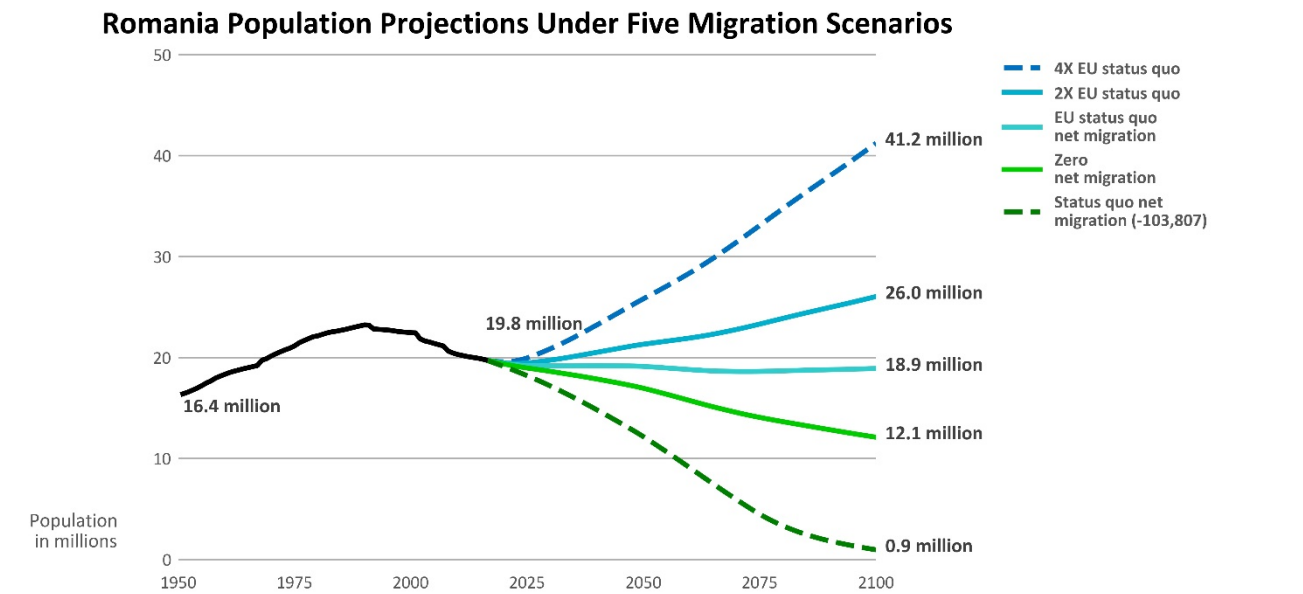
Current (2016) population: 19.8 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.64

Current (2016) net migration level: -58,758

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): -103,807

1. A

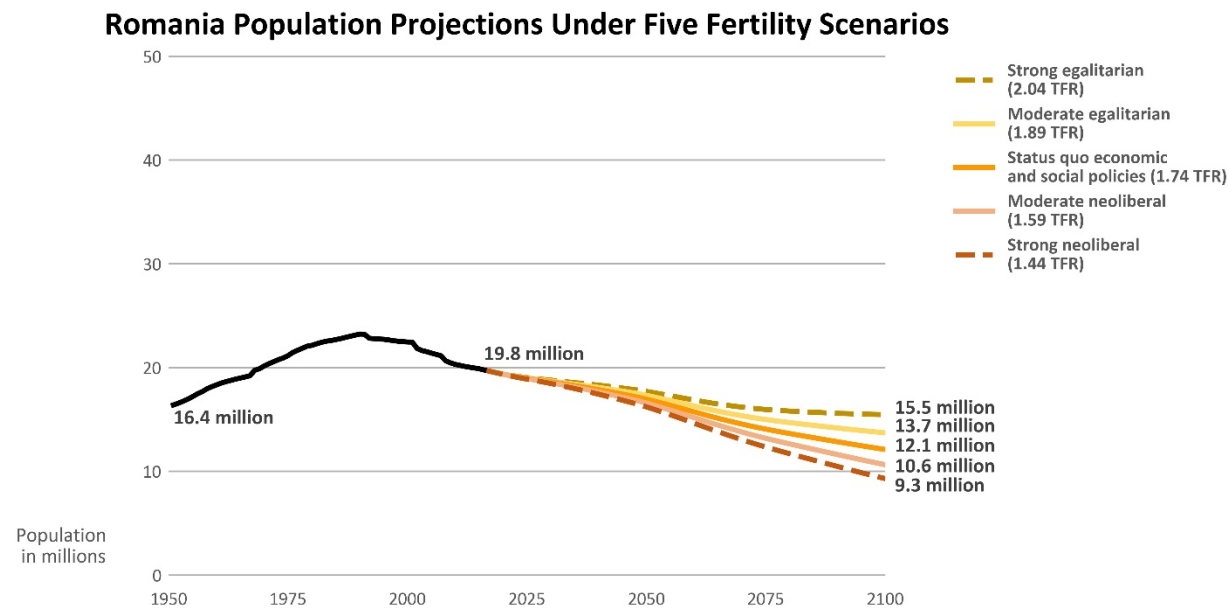


1. B

| Population in millions         |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario          | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Status quo net migration       | 1.74          | -103,807                | 19.10 | 17.17 | 14.80 | 12.14 | 9.06  | 5.91  | 3.31  | 1.82  | 0.94  |
| Zero net migration             | 1.74          | 0                       | 19.35 | 18.61 | 17.85 | 16.94 | 15.72 | 14.54 | 13.63 | 12.84 | 12.09 |
| EU status quo net migration    | 1.79          | 47,146                  | 19.41 | 19.17 | 19.17 | 19.10 | 18.79 | 18.60 | 18.67 | 18.78 | 18.91 |
| 2X EU status quo net migration | 1.84          | 94,293                  | 19.46 | 19.73 | 20.51 | 21.30 | 21.92 | 22.77 | 23.87 | 24.94 | 26.03 |
| 4X EU status quo net migration | 1.94          | 188,586                 | 19.56 | 20.86 | 23.22 | 25.81 | 28.38 | 31.41 | 34.75 | 37.96 | 41.21 |

Romania (continued)

2. A



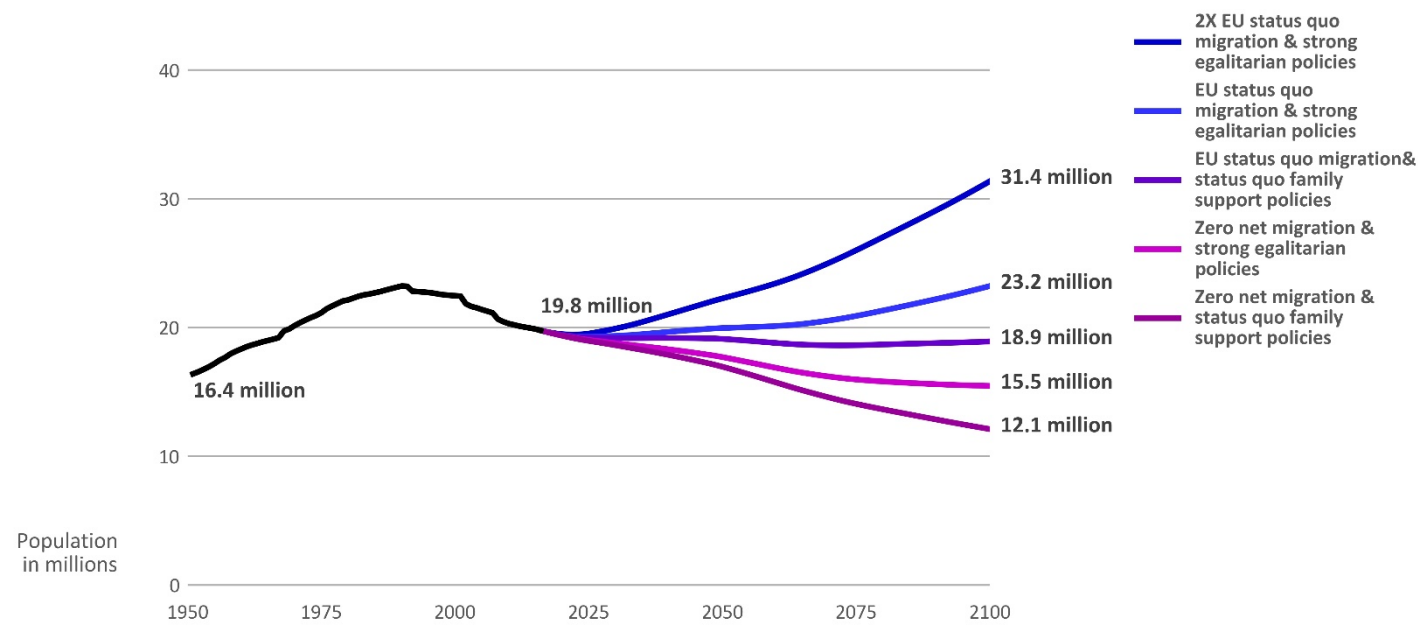
2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.44          | 0                       | 19.34 | 18.45 | 17.42 | 16.20 | 14.62 | 13.04 | 11.69 | 10.46 | 9.28  |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.59          | 0                       | 19.34 | 18.53 | 17.64 | 16.57 | 15.16 | 13.78 | 12.63 | 11.60 | 10.62 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.74          | 0                       | 19.35 | 18.61 | 17.85 | 16.94 | 15.72 | 14.54 | 13.63 | 12.84 | 12.09 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.89          | 0                       | 19.36 | 18.69 | 18.07 | 17.31 | 16.28 | 15.34 | 14.68 | 14.16 | 13.70 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 2.04          | 0                       | 19.37 | 18.78 | 18.29 | 17.69 | 16.86 | 16.17 | 15.80 | 15.58 | 15.45 |

Romania (continued)

3. A

Romania Population Projections Under Five Combined Scenarios



3. B

| Population in millions   |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario  | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| 2X EU status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.14          | 94,293                  | 19.48 | 19.91 | 21.03 | 22.25 | 23.43 | 25.03 | 27.02 | 29.10 | 31.36 |
| EU status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies        | 2.09          | 47,146                  | 19.42 | 19.34 | 19.65 | 19.95 | 20.10 | 20.54 | 21.31 | 22.20 | 23.22 |
| EU status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.79          | 47,146                  | 19.41 | 19.17 | 19.17 | 19.10 | 18.79 | 18.60 | 18.67 | 18.78 | 18.91 |
| Zero net migration & strong egalitarian policies                 | 2.04          | 0                       | 19.37 | 18.78 | 18.29 | 17.69 | 16.86 | 16.17 | 15.80 | 15.58 | 15.45 |
| Zero net migration & status quo family support policies          | 1.74          | 0                       | 19.35 | 18.61 | 17.85 | 16.94 | 15.72 | 14.54 | 13.63 | 12.84 | 12.09 |



Slovakia

Population in 1950: 3.4 million

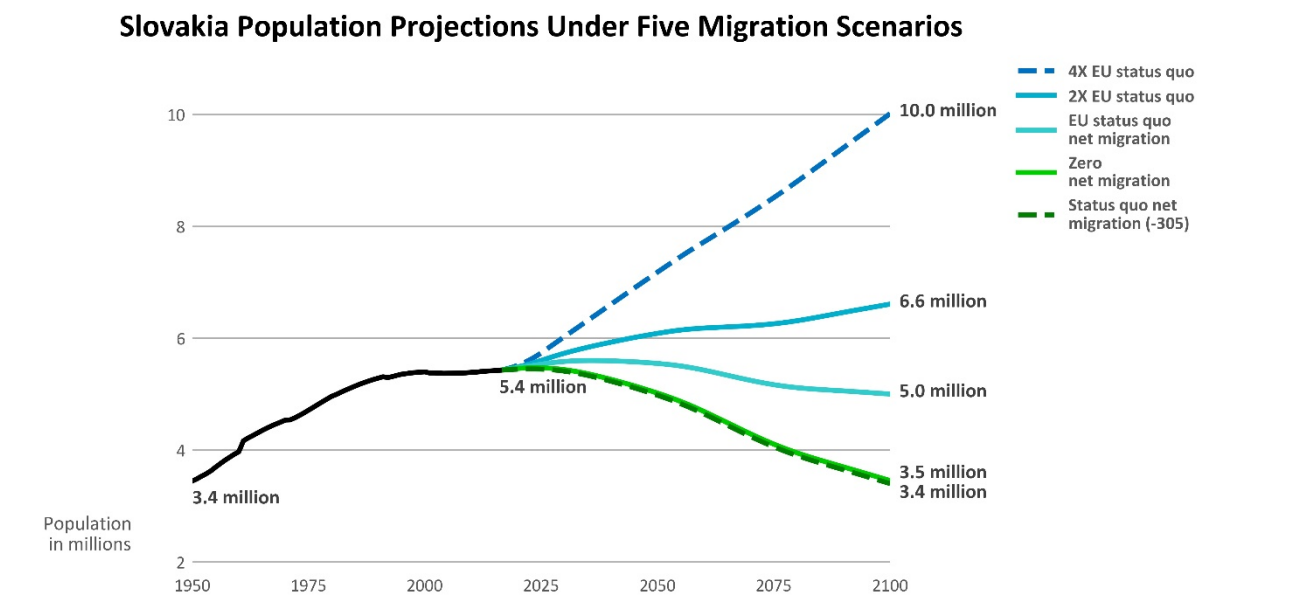
Current (2016) population: 5.4 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.48

Current (2016) net migration level: -3,885

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): -305

1. A



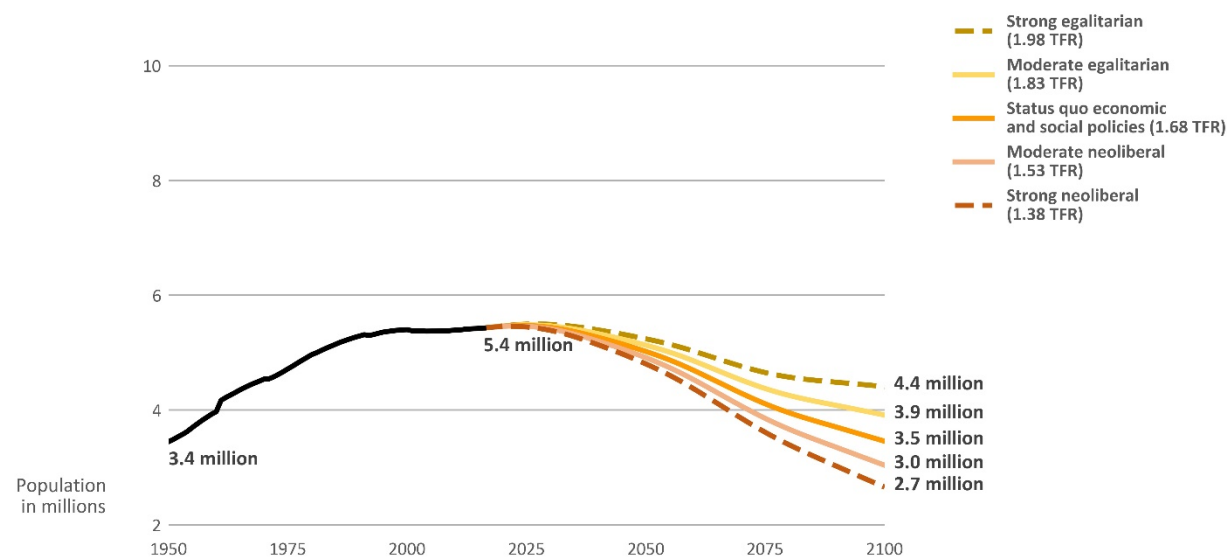
1. B

| Population in millions         |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Policy based scenario          | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100  |
| Status quo net migration       | 1.68          | -305                    | 5.45 | 5.41 | 5.23 | 4.98 | 4.65 | 4.24 | 3.90 | 3.65 | 3.40  |
| Zero net migration             | 1.68          | 0                       | 5.46 | 5.44 | 5.26 | 5.02 | 4.69 | 4.29 | 3.95 | 3.70 | 3.45  |
| EU status quo net migration    | 1.73          | 13,045                  | 5.47 | 5.58 | 5.59 | 5.55 | 5.43 | 5.25 | 5.12 | 5.06 | 5.00  |
| 2X EU status quo net migration | 1.78          | 26,090                  | 5.49 | 5.73 | 5.93 | 6.09 | 6.18 | 6.22 | 6.31 | 6.46 | 6.61  |
| 4X EU status quo net migration | 1.88          | 52,179                  | 5.52 | 6.03 | 6.61 | 7.18 | 7.72 | 8.24 | 8.80 | 9.41 | 10.02 |

Slovakia (continued)

2. A

Slovakia Population Projections Under Five Fertility Scenarios



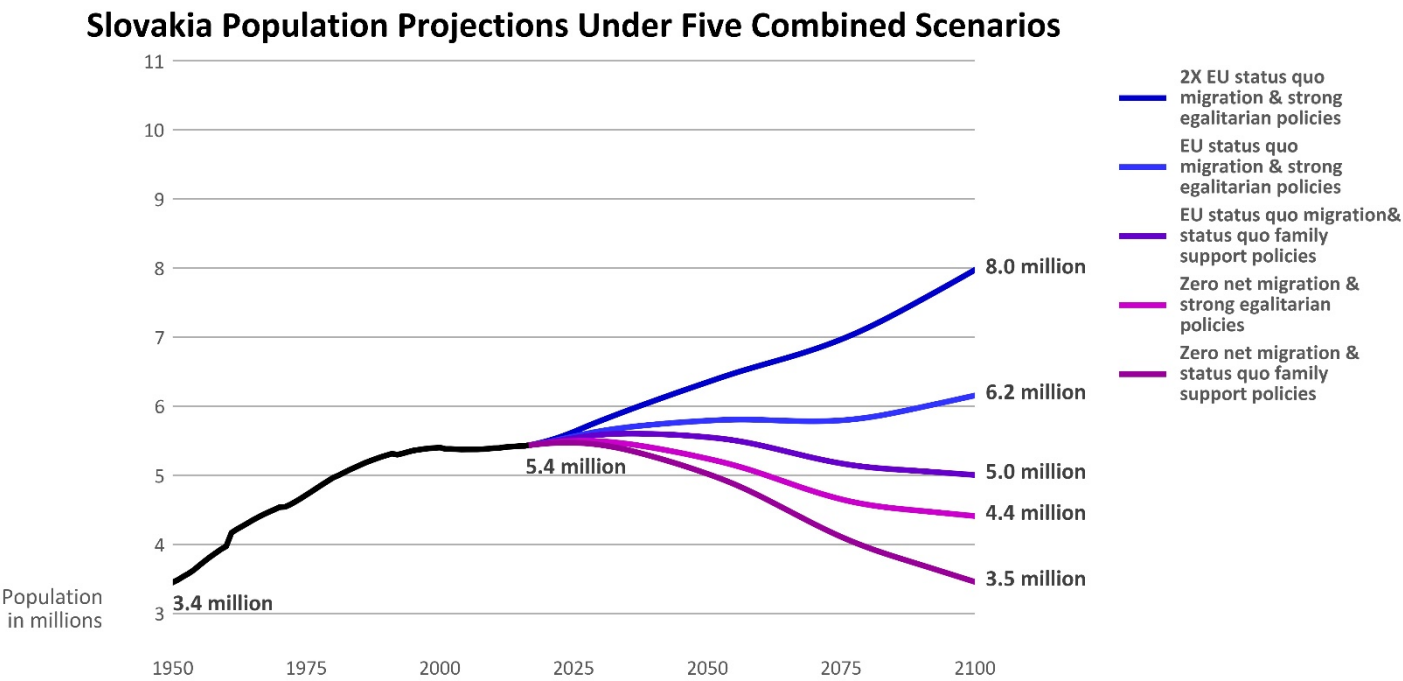
2. B

Population in millions

| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.38          | 0                       | 5.45 | 5.39 | 5.13 | 4.80 | 4.37 | 3.85 | 3.39 | 3.02 | 2.66 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.53          | 0                       | 5.46 | 5.41 | 5.20 | 4.91 | 4.53 | 4.07 | 3.66 | 3.35 | 3.04 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.68          | 0                       | 5.46 | 5.44 | 5.26 | 5.02 | 4.69 | 4.29 | 3.95 | 3.70 | 3.45 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.83          | 0                       | 5.46 | 5.46 | 5.33 | 5.13 | 4.85 | 4.52 | 4.25 | 4.08 | 3.91 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 1.98          | 0                       | 5.46 | 5.49 | 5.39 | 5.24 | 5.02 | 4.76 | 4.57 | 4.48 | 4.41 |

Slovakia (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions   |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario  | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| 2X EU status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.08          | 26,090                  | 5.49 | 5.79 | 6.08 | 6.35 | 6.59 | 6.82 | 7.14 | 7.54 | 7.97 |
| EU status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies        | 2.03          | 13,045                  | 5.48 | 5.64 | 5.73 | 5.79 | 5.80 | 5.78 | 5.83 | 5.98 | 6.15 |
| EU status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.73          | 13,045                  | 5.47 | 5.58 | 5.59 | 5.55 | 5.43 | 5.25 | 5.12 | 5.06 | 5.00 |
| Zero net migration & strong egalitarian policies                 | 1.98          | 0                       | 5.46 | 5.49 | 5.39 | 5.24 | 5.02 | 4.76 | 4.57 | 4.48 | 4.41 |
| Zero net migration & status quo family support policies          | 1.68          | 0                       | 5.46 | 5.44 | 5.26 | 5.02 | 4.69 | 4.29 | 3.95 | 3.70 | 3.45 |

Slovenia

Population in 1950: 1.5 million

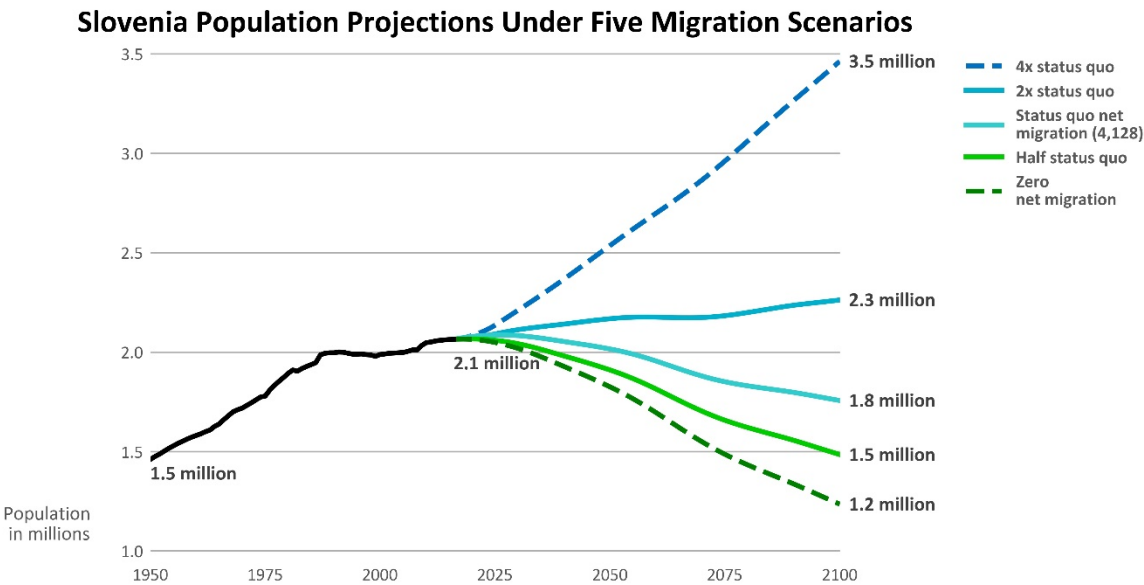
Current (2016) population: 2.1 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.58

Current (2016) net migration level: 1,051

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 4,128

1. A

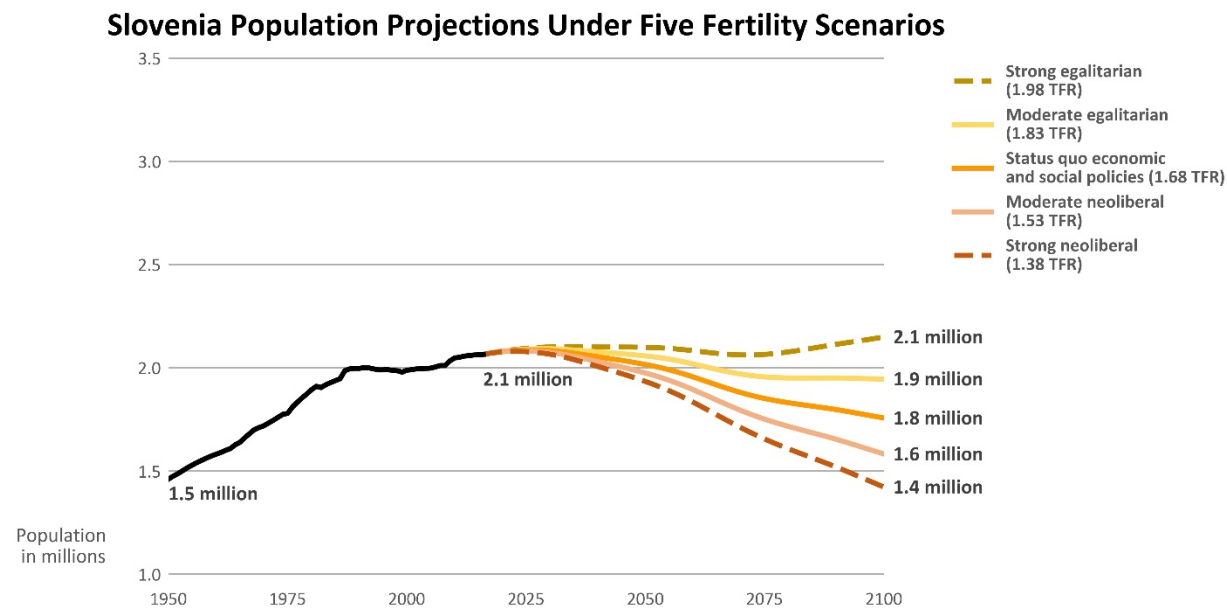


1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Zero net migration          | 1.63          | 0                       | 2.06 | 2.02 | 1.93 | 1.83 | 1.70 | 1.55 | 1.43 | 1.34 | 1.23 |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.66          | 2,064                   | 2.07 | 2.04 | 1.98 | 1.91 | 1.81 | 1.70 | 1.62 | 1.56 | 1.48 |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.68          | 4,128                   | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.05 | 2.02 | 1.96 | 1.88 | 1.83 | 1.80 | 1.76 |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.73          | 8,257                   | 2.07 | 2.11 | 2.14 | 2.17 | 2.18 | 2.17 | 2.20 | 2.24 | 2.26 |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.88          | 16,514                  | 2.08 | 2.21 | 2.37 | 2.54 | 2.70 | 2.87 | 3.06 | 3.27 | 3.46 |

Slovenia (continued)

2. A

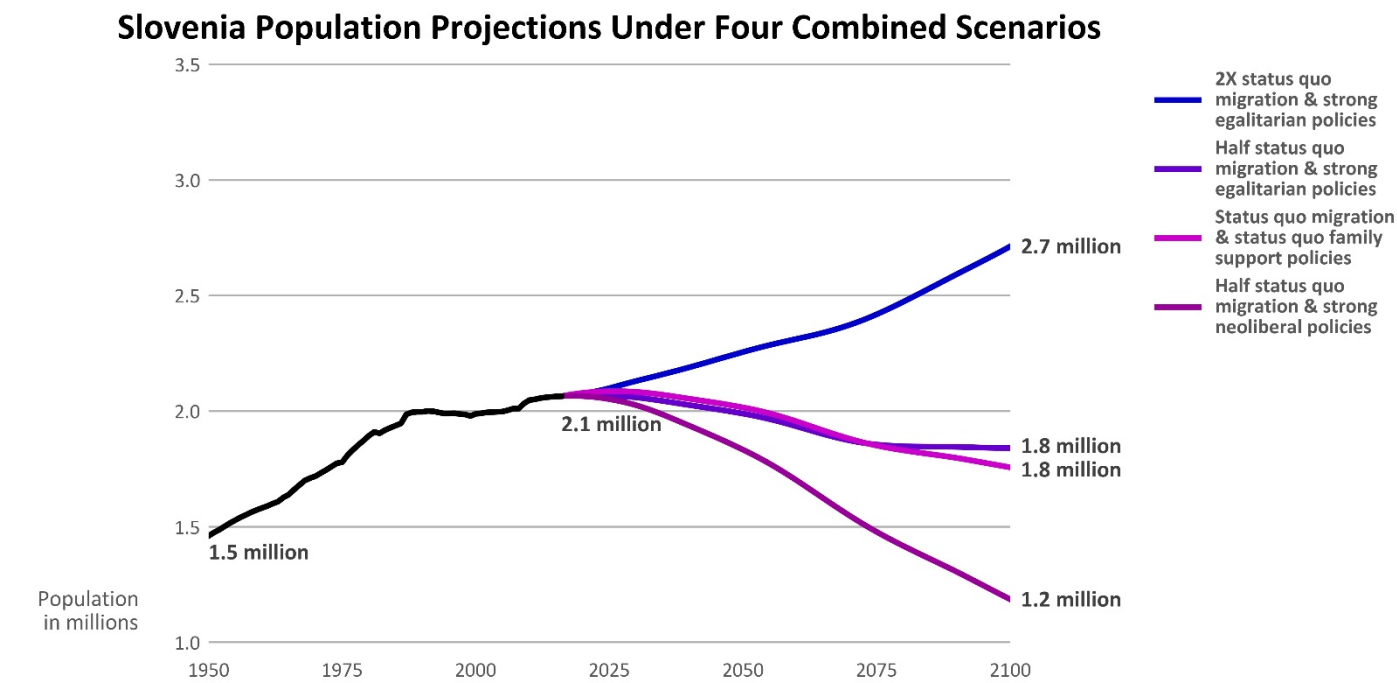


2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.38          | 4,128                   | 2.08 | 2.07 | 2.01 | 1.93 | 1.83 | 1.71 | 1.61 | 1.52 | 1.42 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.53          | 4,128                   | 2.08 | 2.07 | 2.03 | 1.97 | 1.89 | 1.79 | 1.72 | 1.65 | 1.58 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.68          | 4,128                   | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.05 | 2.02 | 1.96 | 1.88 | 1.83 | 1.80 | 1.76 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.83          | 4,128                   | 2.08 | 2.09 | 2.08 | 2.06 | 2.02 | 1.97 | 1.95 | 1.95 | 1.94 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 1.98          | 4,128                   | 2.08 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.08 | 2.06 | 2.08 | 2.11 | 2.15 |

Slovenia (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.03          | 8,257                   | 2.07 | 2.13 | 2.19 | 2.26 | 2.31 | 2.37 | 2.47 | 2.59 | 2.71 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 1.96          | 2,064                   | 2.07 | 2.06 | 2.03 | 1.99 | 1.93 | 1.87 | 1.85 | 1.84 | 1.84 |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.68          | 4,128                   | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.05 | 2.02 | 1.96 | 1.88 | 1.83 | 1.80 | 1.76 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.36          | 2,064                   | 2.06 | 2.02 | 1.94 | 1.83 | 1.70 | 1.55 | 1.42 | 1.30 | 1.18 |

Spain

Population in 1950: 27.8 million

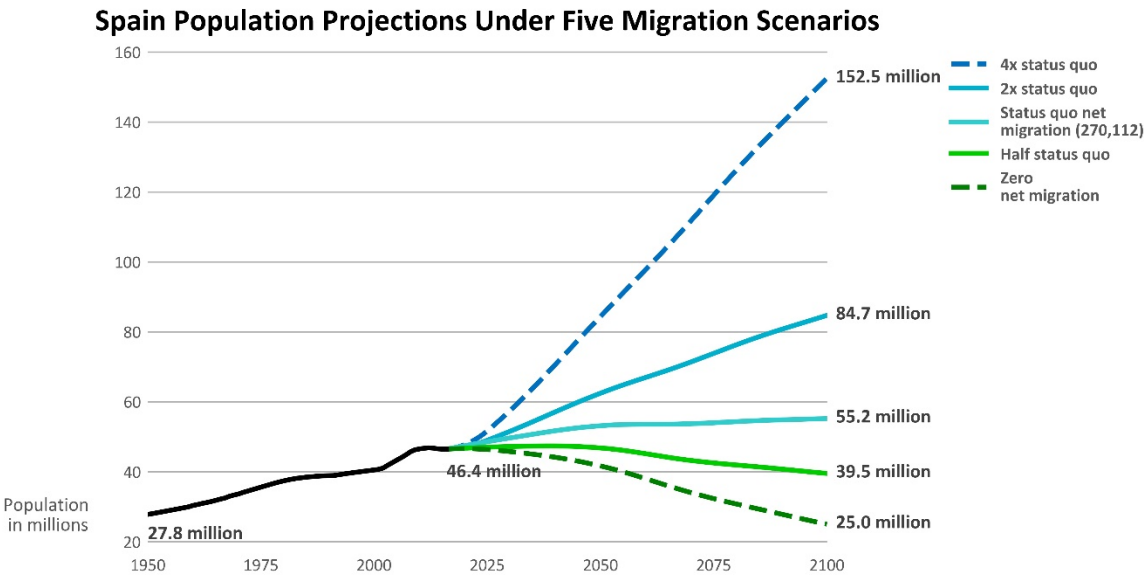
Current (2016) population: 46.4 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.34

Current (2016) net migration level: 87,422

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 270,112

1. A

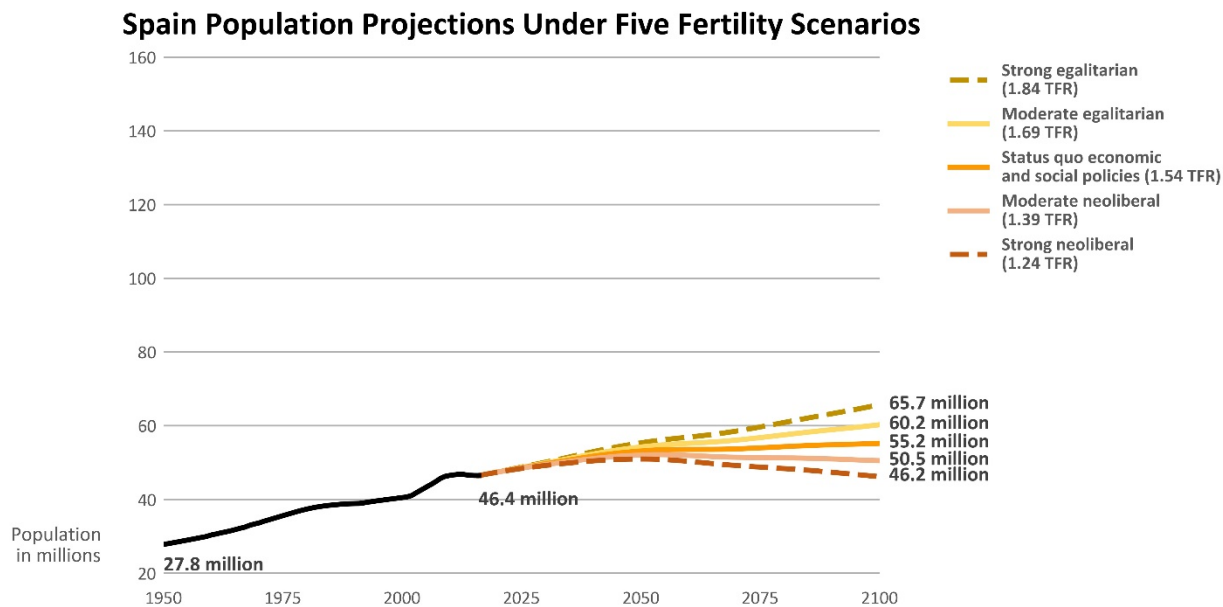


1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070   | 2080   | 2090   | 2100   |
| Zero net migration          | 1.49          | 0                       | 46.56 | 45.73 | 44.10 | 41.60 | 37.95 | 33.98  | 30.73  | 27.81  | 24.97  |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.51          | 135,056                 | 46.70 | 47.18 | 47.32 | 46.76 | 45.11 | 43.18  | 41.89  | 40.72  | 39.48  |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.54          | 270,112                 | 47.41 | 49.63 | 51.68 | 53.11 | 53.54 | 53.69  | 54.29  | 54.81  | 55.18  |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.59          | 540,224                 | 47.12 | 51.53 | 57.09 | 62.43 | 66.94 | 71.38  | 76.27  | 80.70  | 84.69  |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.74          | 1,080,448               | 47.70 | 57.46 | 70.63 | 84.39 | 97.84 | 111.79 | 126.23 | 139.67 | 152.48 |

Spain (continued)

2. A



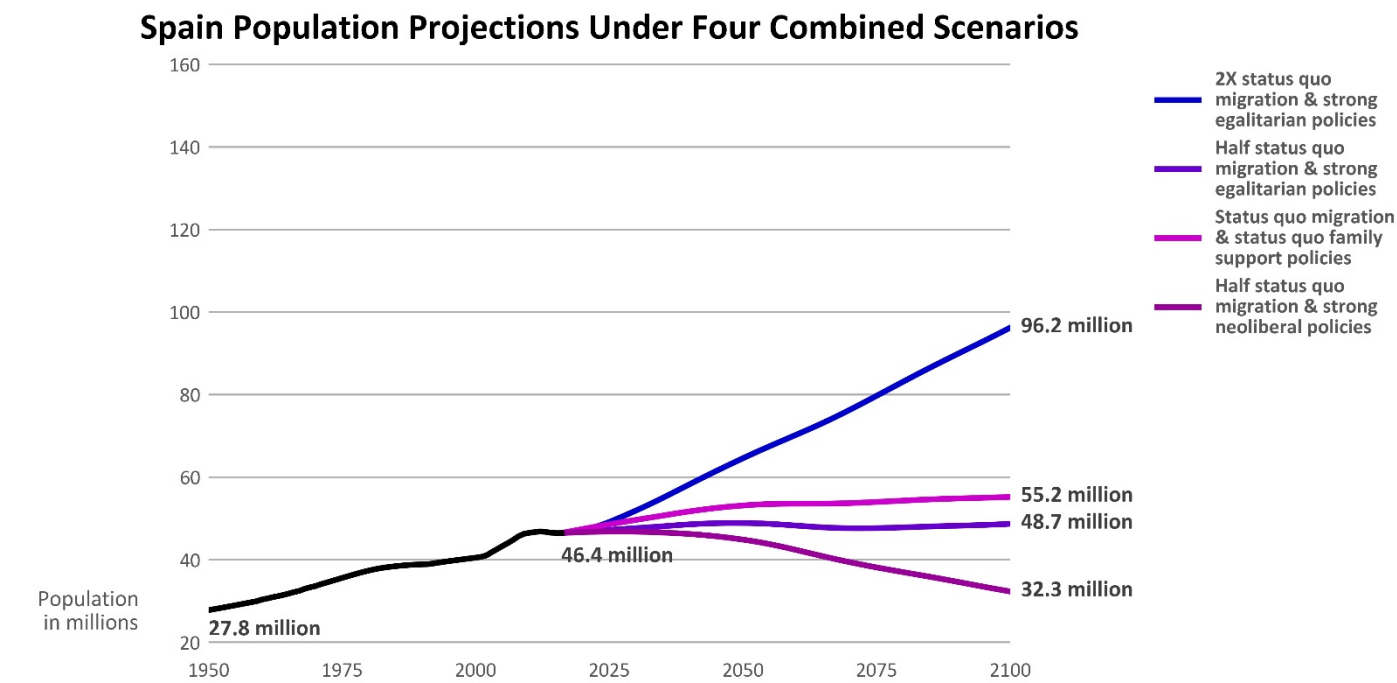
2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.24          | 270,112                 | 47.36 | 49.18 | 50.43 | 50.93 | 50.30 | 49.18 | 48.33 | 47.35 | 46.16 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.39          | 270,112                 | 47.39 | 49.41 | 51.06 | 52.02 | 51.91 | 51.40 | 51.24 | 50.96 | 50.49 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.54          | 270,112                 | 47.41 | 49.63 | 51.68 | 53.11 | 53.54 | 53.69 | 54.29 | 54.81 | 55.18 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.69          | 270,112                 | 47.43 | 49.85 | 52.31 | 54.21 | 55.20 | 56.07 | 57.50 | 58.90 | 60.24 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 1.84          | 270,112                 | 47.45 | 50.07 | 52.94 | 55.32 | 56.89 | 58.52 | 60.85 | 63.23 | 65.68 |



Spain (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 1.89          | 540,224                 | 47.16 | 51.91 | 58.25 | 64.57 | 70.28 | 76.32 | 83.15 | 89.75 | 96.21 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 1.81          | 135,056                 | 46.74 | 47.62 | 48.53 | 48.86 | 48.23 | 47.60 | 47.81 | 48.21 | 48.67 |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.54          | 270,112                 | 47.41 | 49.63 | 51.68 | 53.11 | 53.54 | 53.69 | 54.29 | 54.81 | 55.18 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.21          | 135,056                 | 46.65 | 46.77 | 46.20 | 44.83 | 42.32 | 39.36 | 36.95 | 34.64 | 32.27 |

Sweden

Population in 1950: 7.0 million

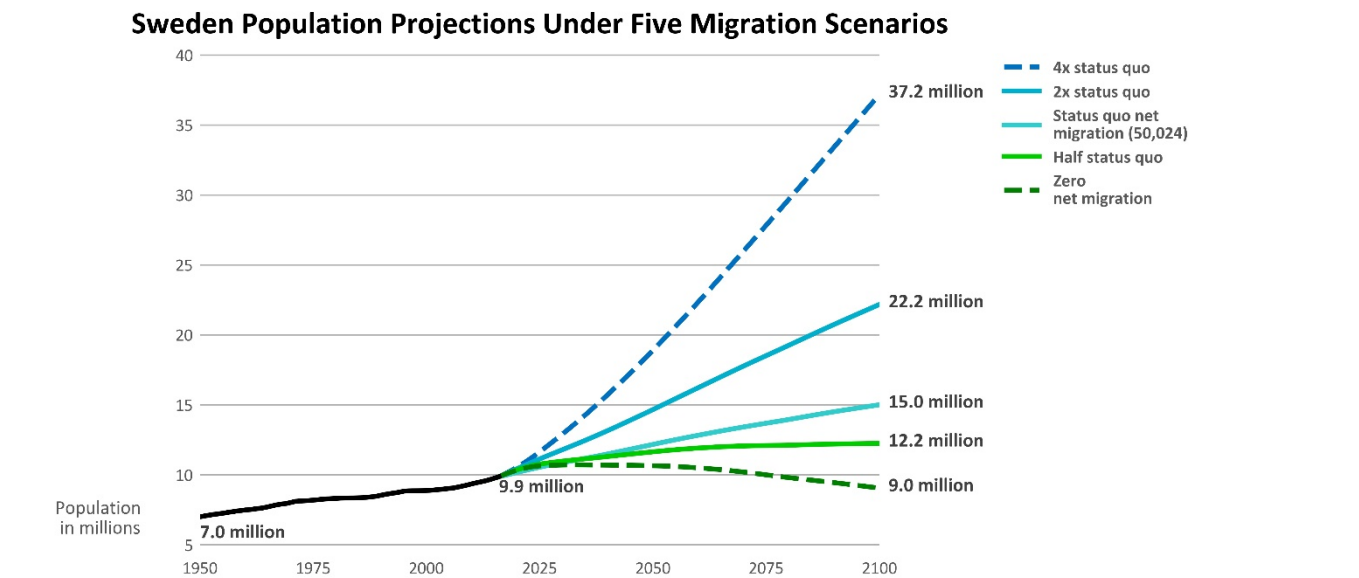
Current (2016) population: 9.9 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.85

Current (2016) net migration level: 117,693

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 50,024

1. A

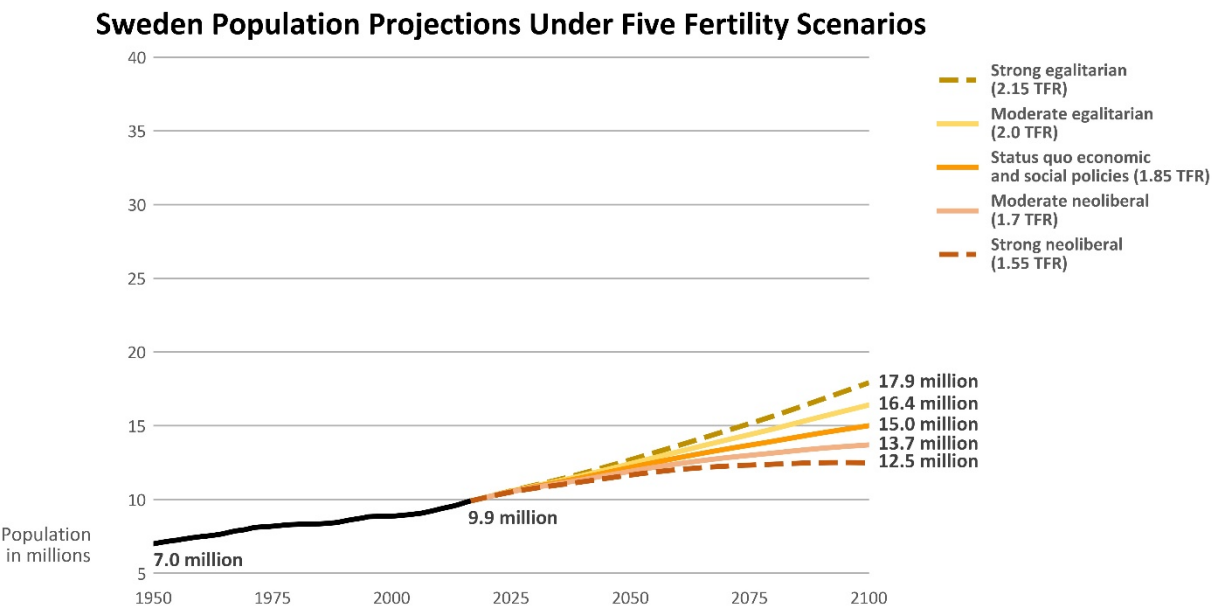


1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Zero net migration          | 1.80          | 0                       | 10.32 | 10.69 | 10.68 | 10.63 | 10.48 | 10.18 | 9.78  | 9.43  | 9.03  |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.83          | 25,012                  | 10.34 | 10.96 | 11.30 | 11.63 | 11.90 | 12.05 | 12.11 | 12.19 | 12.23 |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.85          | 50,024                  | 10.16 | 10.86 | 11.48 | 12.16 | 12.82 | 13.41 | 13.94 | 14.50 | 15.00 |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.90          | 100,049                 | 10.42 | 11.78 | 13.15 | 14.65 | 16.22 | 17.77 | 19.25 | 20.74 | 22.17 |
| 4X status quo net migration | 2.05          | 200,097                 | 10.53 | 12.90 | 15.72 | 18.90 | 22.35 | 25.99 | 29.69 | 33.43 | 37.18 |

Sweden (continued)

2. A

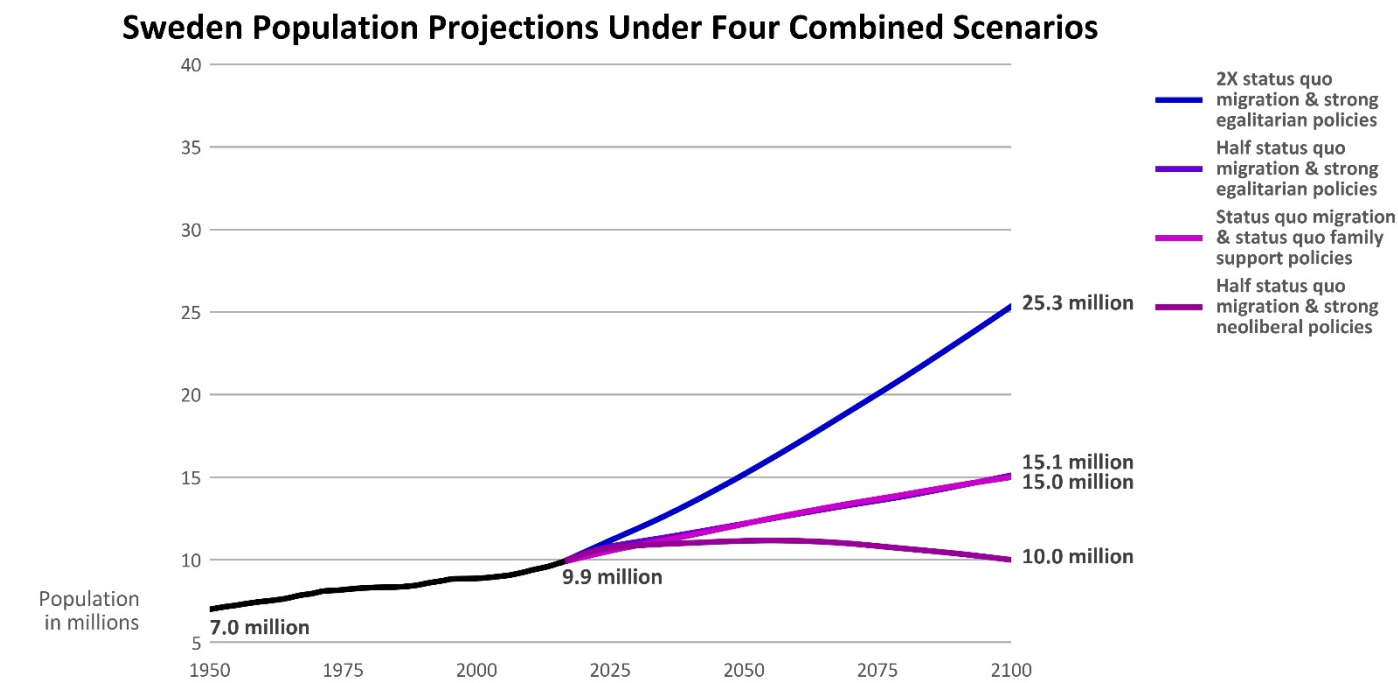


2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.55          | 50,024                  | 10.15 | 10.76 | 11.19 | 11.65 | 12.02 | 12.25 | 12.38 | 12.48 | 12.48 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.70          | 50,024                  | 10.15 | 10.81 | 11.34 | 11.90 | 12.41 | 12.82 | 13.14 | 13.46 | 13.69 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.85          | 50,024                  | 10.16 | 10.86 | 11.48 | 12.16 | 12.82 | 13.41 | 13.94 | 14.50 | 15.00 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 2.00          | 50,024                  | 10.16 | 10.91 | 11.62 | 12.42 | 13.23 | 14.01 | 14.78 | 15.60 | 16.40 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 2.15          | 50,024                  | 10.17 | 10.96 | 11.76 | 12.68 | 13.65 | 14.64 | 15.65 | 16.77 | 17.91 |

Sweden (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.20          | 100,049                 | 10.43 | 11.87 | 13.42 | 15.17 | 17.06 | 19.04 | 21.05 | 23.17 | 25.34 |
| 1/2 status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies    | 2.13          | 25,012                  | 10.35 | 11.07 | 11.60 | 12.18 | 12.76 | 13.32 | 13.84 | 14.46 | 15.10 |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.85          | 50,024                  | 10.16 | 10.86 | 11.48 | 12.16 | 12.82 | 13.41 | 13.94 | 14.50 | 15.00 |
| 1/2 status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies     | 1.53          | 25,012                  | 10.33 | 10.86 | 11.01 | 11.13 | 11.14 | 10.97 | 10.67 | 10.36 | 9.98  |

United Kingdom

Population in 1950: 50.5 million

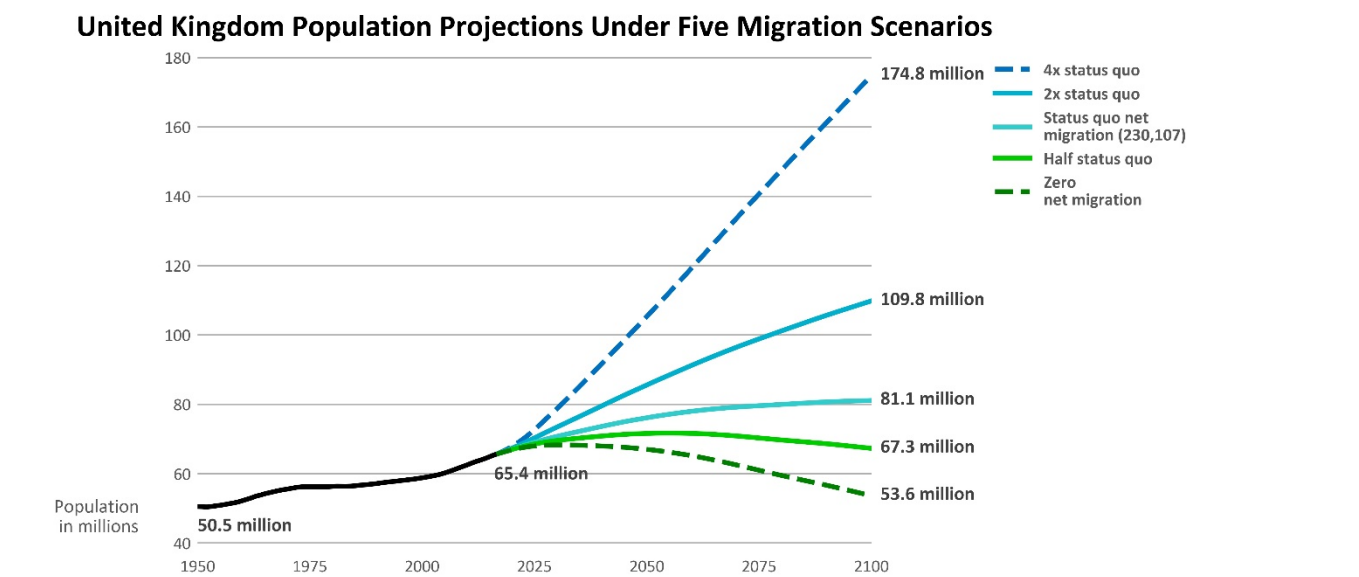
Current (2016) population: 65.4 million

Current (2016) total fertility rate: 1.79

Current (2016) net migration level: 247,286

Status quo annual net migration (20-year average, 1998-2017): 230,107

1. A

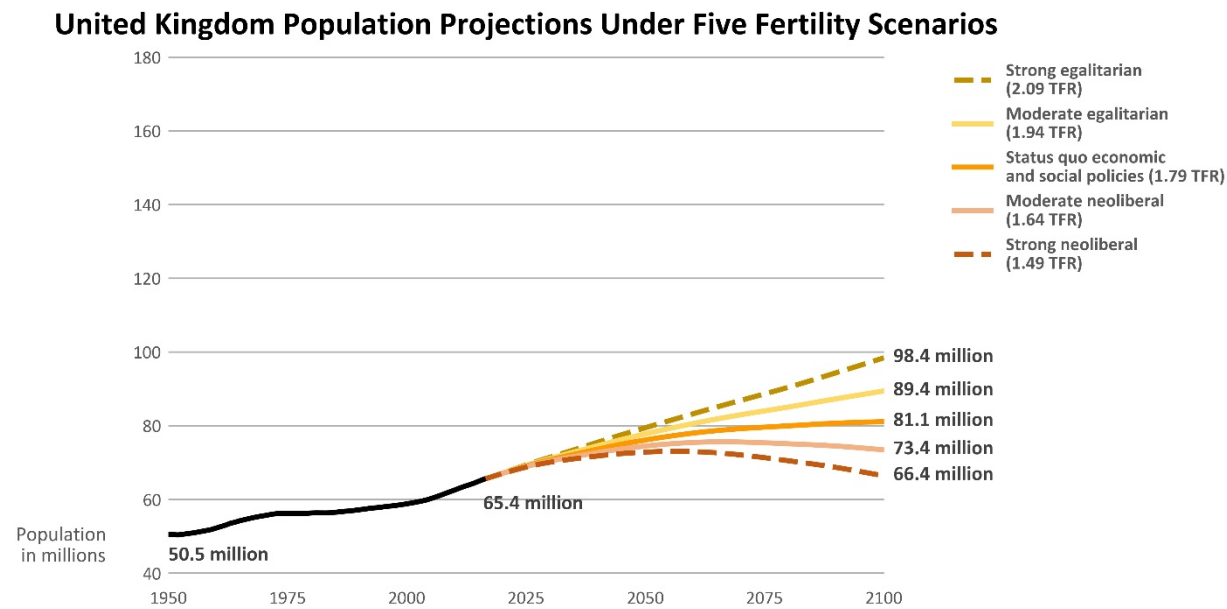


1. B

| Population in millions      |               |                         |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Policy based scenario       | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050   | 2060   | 2070   | 2080   | 2090   | 2100   |
| Zero net migration          | 1.74          | 0                       | 66.84 | 68.25 | 67.94 | 66.98  | 65.15  | 62.47  | 59.45  | 56.63  | 53.61  |
| ½ status quo net migration  | 1.76          | 115,054                 | 66.97 | 69.54 | 70.83 | 71.58  | 71.60  | 70.84  | 69.68  | 68.60  | 67.27  |
| Status quo net migration    | 1.79          | 230,107                 | 67.04 | 70.74 | 73.62 | 76.10  | 77.97  | 79.18  | 79.94  | 80.66  | 81.09  |
| 2X status quo net migration | 1.84          | 460,215                 | 67.34 | 73.42 | 79.56 | 85.57  | 91.24  | 96.47  | 101.17 | 105.66 | 109.82 |
| 4X status quo net migration | 1.99          | 920,430                 | 67.85 | 78.75 | 91.77 | 105.33 | 119.34 | 133.69 | 147.61 | 161.24 | 174.83 |

United Kingdom (continued)

2. A

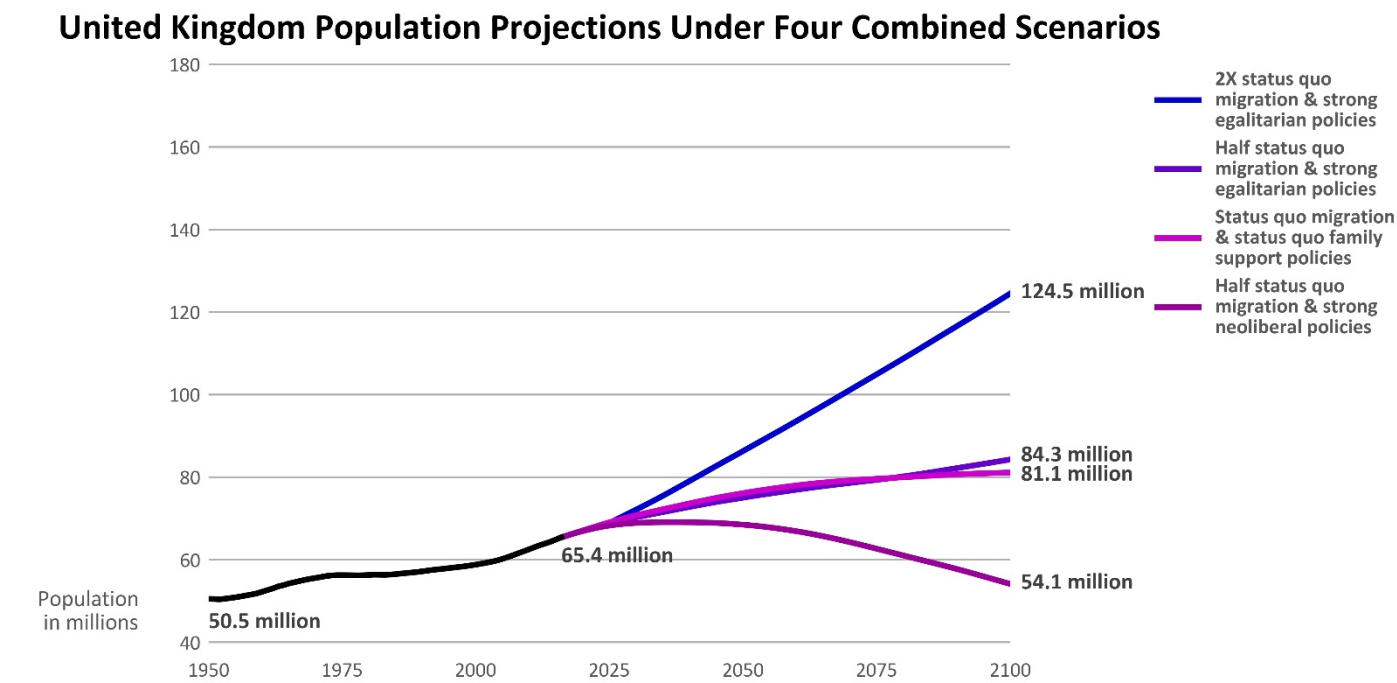


2. B

| Population in millions                  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policy based scenario                   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070  | 2080  | 2090  | 2100  |
| Strong neo-liberal policy shift         | 1.49          | 230,107                 | 66.97 | 70.06 | 71.76 | 72.82 | 72.95 | 72.05 | 70.46 | 68.65 | 66.37 |
| Moderate neo-liberal policy shift       | 1.64          | 230,107                 | 67.01 | 70.40 | 72.69 | 74.46 | 75.43 | 75.55 | 75.08 | 74.45 | 73.42 |
| Status quo social and economic policies | 1.79          | 230,107                 | 67.04 | 70.74 | 73.62 | 76.10 | 77.97 | 79.18 | 79.94 | 80.66 | 81.09 |
| Moderate egalitarian policy shift       | 1.94          | 230,107                 | 67.07 | 71.08 | 74.55 | 77.76 | 80.56 | 82.95 | 85.05 | 87.29 | 89.41 |
| Strong egalitarian policy shift         | 2.09          | 230,107                 | 67.11 | 71.42 | 75.49 | 79.43 | 83.21 | 86.85 | 90.41 | 94.35 | 98.40 |

United Kingdom (continued)

3. A



3. B

| Population in millions  |               |                         |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Policy based scenario   | TFR from 2036 | Net migration from 2026 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  | 2070   | 2080   | 2090   | 2100   |
| 2X status quo migration & strong egalitarian policies         | 2.14          | 460,215                 | 67.04 | 72.11 | 79.06 | 86.30 | 93.59 | 101.11 | 108.74 | 116.57 | 124.48 |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong egalitarian policies      | 2.06          | 115,054                 | 67.04 | 70.27 | 72.77 | 75.01 | 76.94 | 78.58  | 80.16  | 82.17  | 84.26  |
| Status quo net migration & status quo family support policies | 1.79          | 230,107                 | 67.04 | 70.74 | 73.62 | 76.10 | 77.97 | 79.18  | 79.94  | 80.66  | 81.09  |
| ½ status quo net migration & strong neoliberal policies       | 1.46          | 115,054                 | 66.90 | 68.87 | 69.03 | 68.46 | 66.87 | 64.22  | 60.99  | 57.71  | 54.09  |